

Total Syntheses of Mannopeptimycins

**2022.11.19. Literature Seminar
B4 Takahiro Migita**

Contents

1. Introduction

**2. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin α and β
(by Chen's Group)**

**3. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin β
(by Li's Group)**

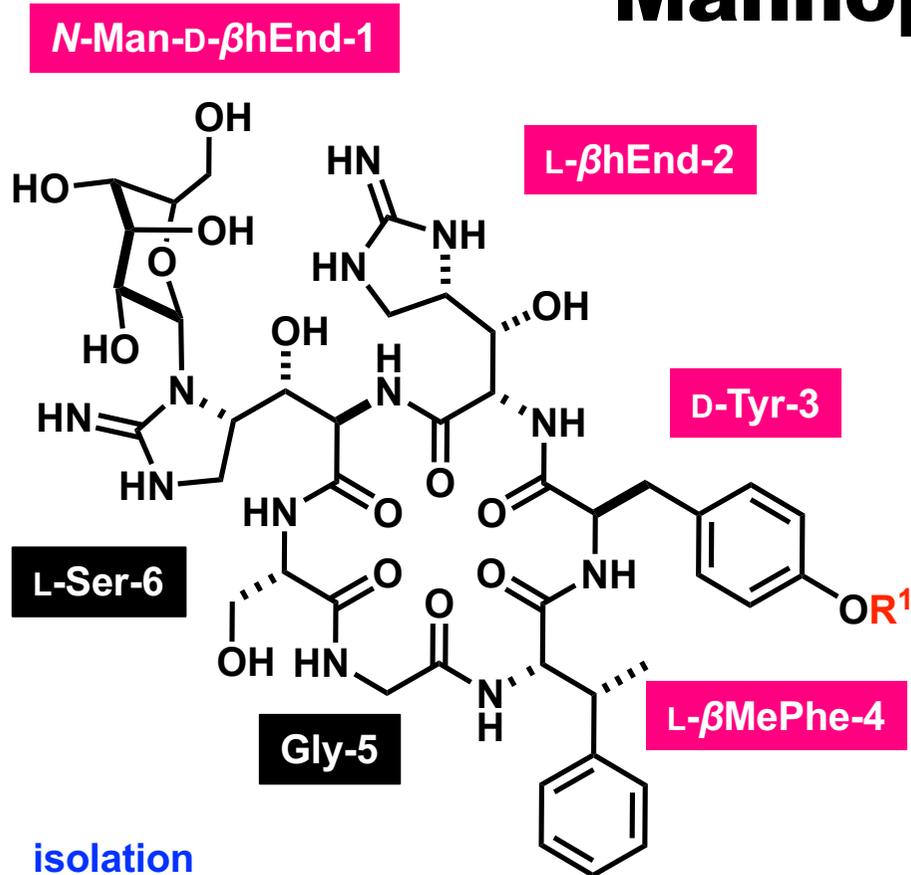
Contents

1. Introduction

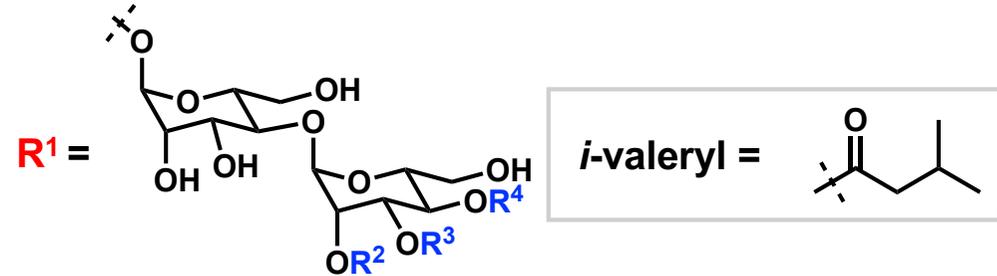
**2. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin α and β
(by Chen's Group)**

**3. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin β
(by Li's Group)**

Mannopeptimycins



mannopeptimycin β : $R^1 = H$
mannopeptimycin α , γ , δ , ϵ :



	R^2	R^3	R^4
mannopeptimycin α	H	H	H
mannopeptimycin γ	<i>i</i> -valeryl	H	H
mannopeptimycin δ	H	<i>i</i> -valeryl	H
mannopeptimycin ϵ	H	H	<i>i</i> -valeryl

isolation

from *Streptomyces hygroscopicus* LL- AC98
(isolated in 1950s¹), elucidated in 2002²)

structural features

cyclic glycopeptide

4 nonproteinogenic amino acids

(including β -hydroxyenduracidine (β hEnd))

total syntheses

Doi (2014, aglycon)³), Chen (2016, α and β)⁴), Li (2021, β)⁵)

bioactivity⁶⁾⁷⁾⁸

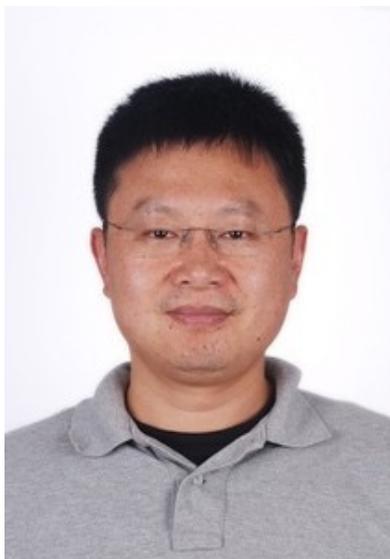
antibiotic activity against Gram-positive pathogens
(including drug-resistant pathogens)

inhibit peptidoglycan synthesis

by binding to lipid II in the unique manner

1) De Voe, S. E.; Kunstmann, M. P. U.S. Patent 3495004, 1970. 2) He, H.; Williamson, R. T.; Shen, B.; Graziani, E. I.; Yang, H. Y.; Sakya, S. M.; Petersen, P. J.; Carter, G. T. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2002**, *124*, 9729. 3) Fuse, S.; Koinuma, H.; Kimbara, A.; Izumikawa, M.; Mifune, Y.; He, H.; Shin-ya, K.; Takahashi, T.; Doi, T. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 12011. 4) Wang, B.; Liu, Y.; Jiao, R.; Feng, Y.; Li, Q.; Chen, C.; Liu, L.; He, G.; Chen, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 3926. 5) Wang, J.; Lin, D.; Liu, M.; Blasco, P.; Sun, Z.; Cheung, Y.C.; Chen, S.; Liu, H.; Li, X. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143*, 12784. 6) Singh, M. P.; Petersen, P. J.; Weiss, W. J.; Janso, J. E.; Luckman, S. W.; Lenoy, E. B.; Bradford, P. A.; Testa, R. T.; Greenstein, M. *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.* **2003**, *47*, 62. 7) Ruzin, A.; Singh, G.; Severin, A.; Yang, Y.; Dushin, R. G.; Alan, G.; Sutherland; Minnick, A.; Greenstein, M.; May, M. K.; Shlaes, D. M.; Bradford, P. A. *Antimicrob. Agents Chemother.* **2004**, *48*, 728. 8) Breukink, E.; de Kruijff, B. *Nat. Rev. Drug Discovery.* **2006**, *5*, 321.

Introduction of Prof. Chen and Prof. Li



Prof. Gong Chen

1998 B.S. @ Nanjing University
2004 Ph.D. @ Columbia University (Prof. Dalibor Sames)
2005- Postdoctoral fellow @ Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
(Prof. Samuel Danishefsky)
2008- Assistant Professor @ The Pennsylvania State University
2014- Associate Professor @ The Pennsylvania State University
2015- Professor @ Nankai University
2018-2021 Adjunct professor @ The Pennsylvania State University

Research topics: metal catalysis, radical chemistry, peptide, carbohydrate



Prof. Xuechen Li

1999 B.S. @ Nankai University
2003 M.S. @ University of Alberta (Prof. Ole Hindsgaul)
2007 Ph.D. @ Harvard University (Prof. Dan Kahne)
2007- Postdoctoral fellow @ Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
(Prof. Samuel Danishefsky)
2009- Assistant Professor @ University of Hong Kong
2014- Associate Professor @ University of Hong Kong
2018- Professor @ University of Hong Kong

Research topics: method developing for bio-macromolecules synthesis, medicinal chemistry of natural products, drug development, function definition of macromolecules and their PTMs

Contents

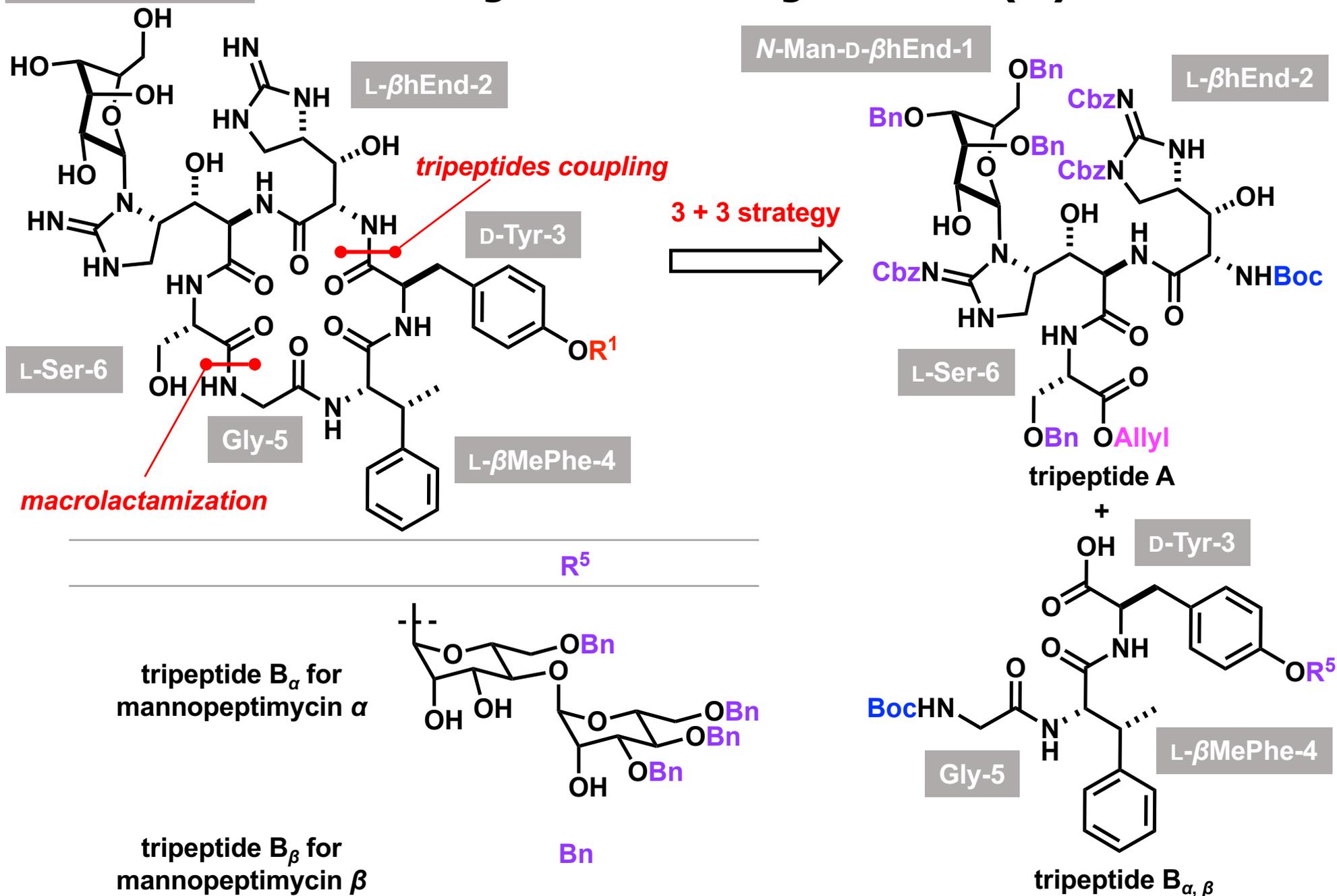
1. Introduction

**2. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin α and β
(by Chen's Group)**

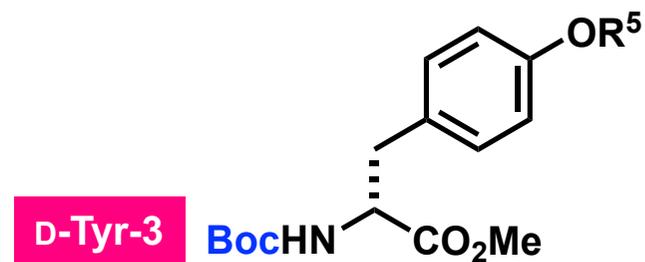
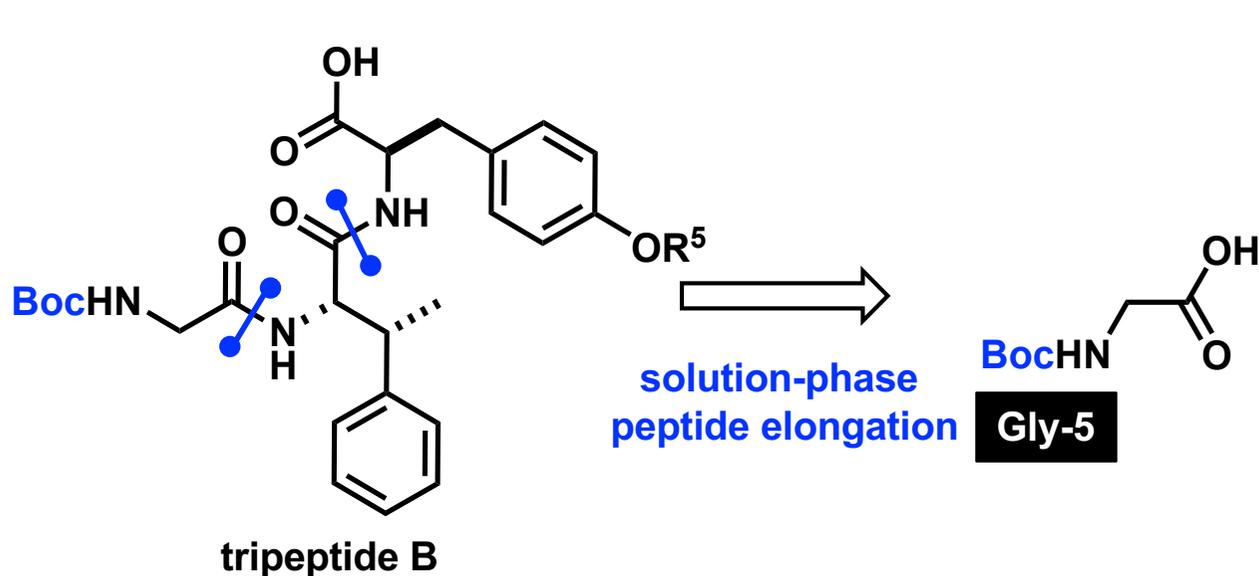
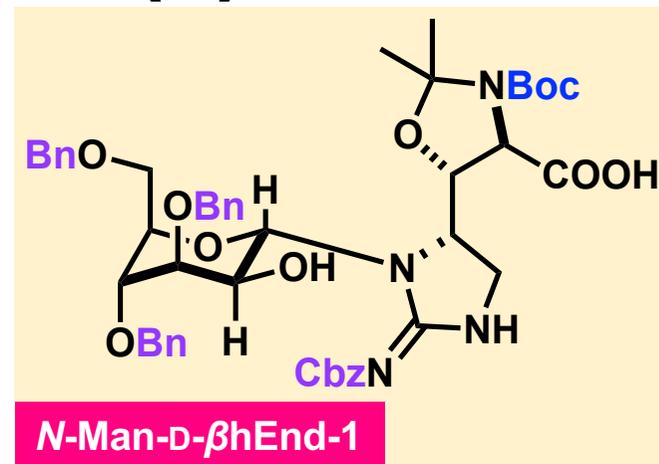
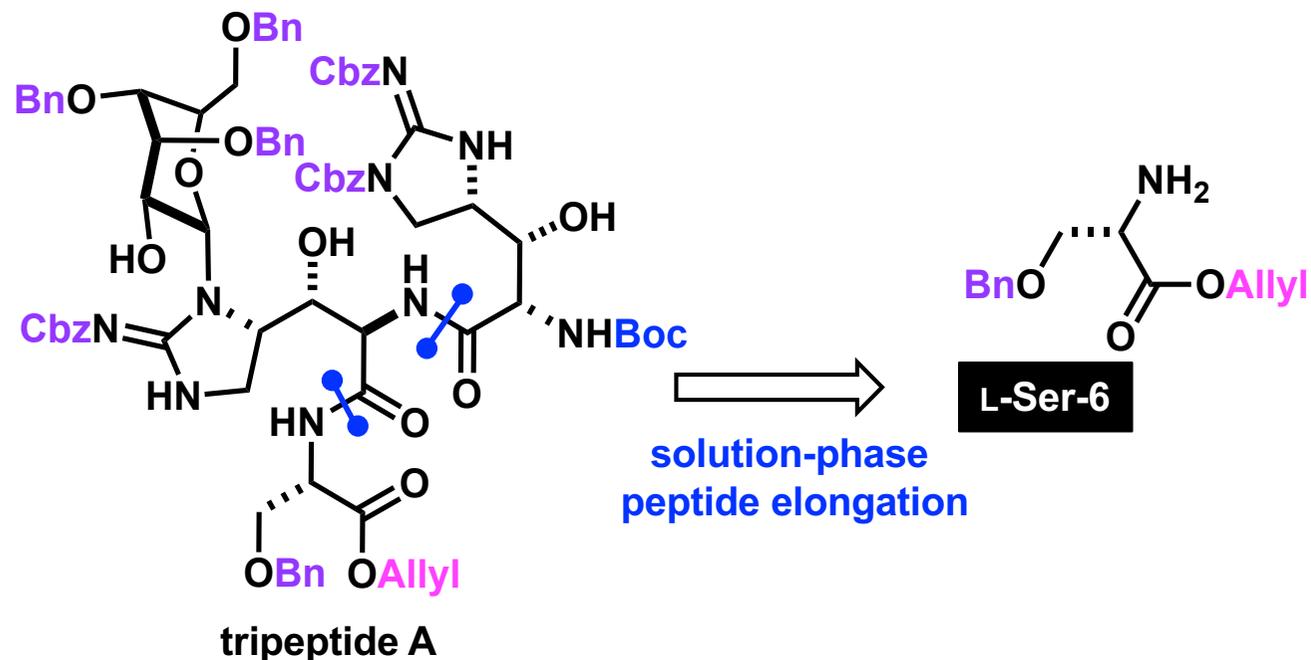
3. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin β
(by Li's Group)

N-Man-D-βhEnd-1

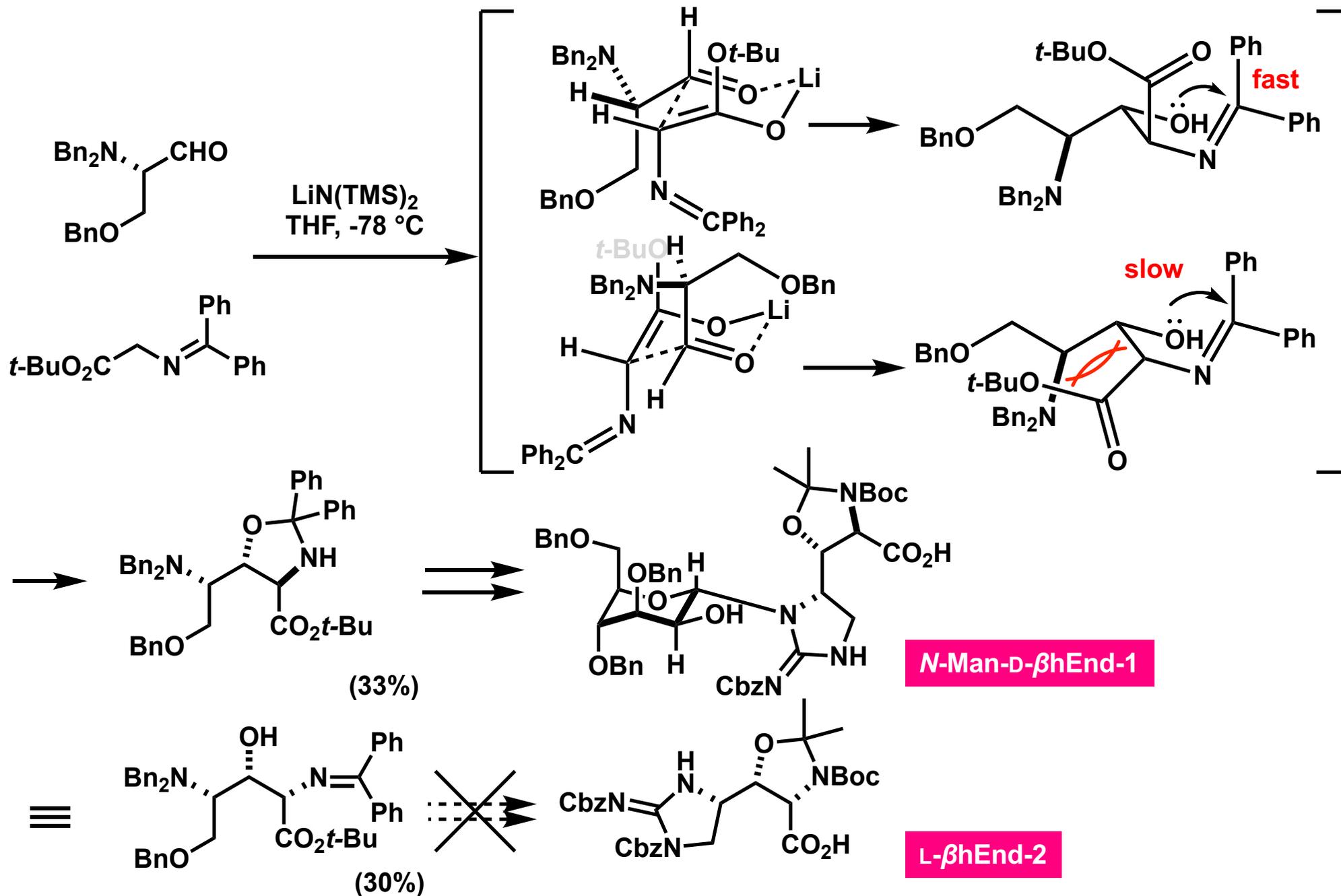
Retrosynthesis by Chen (1)



Retrosynthesis by Chen (2)



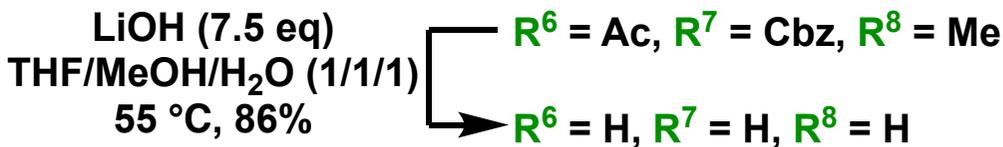
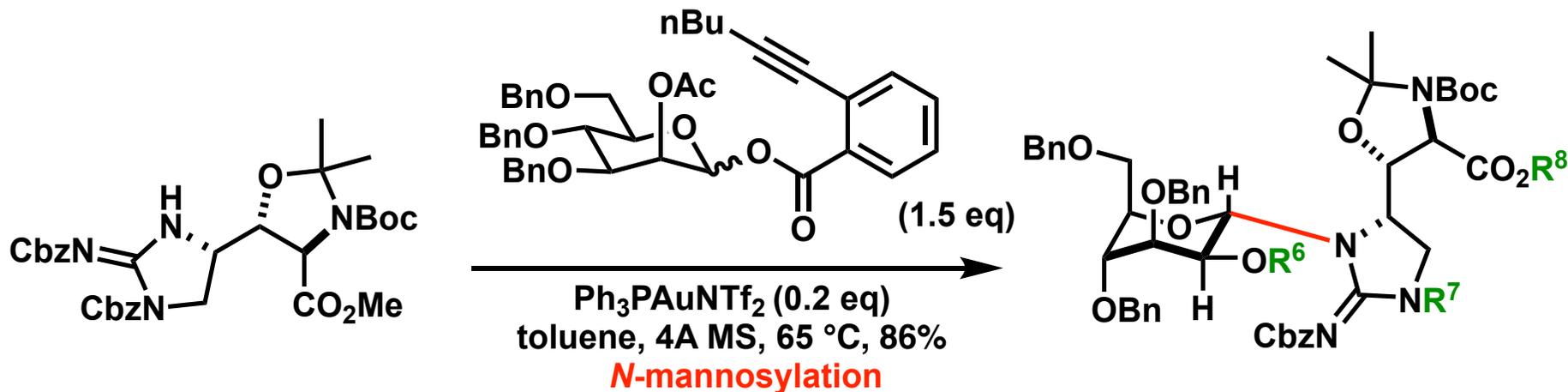
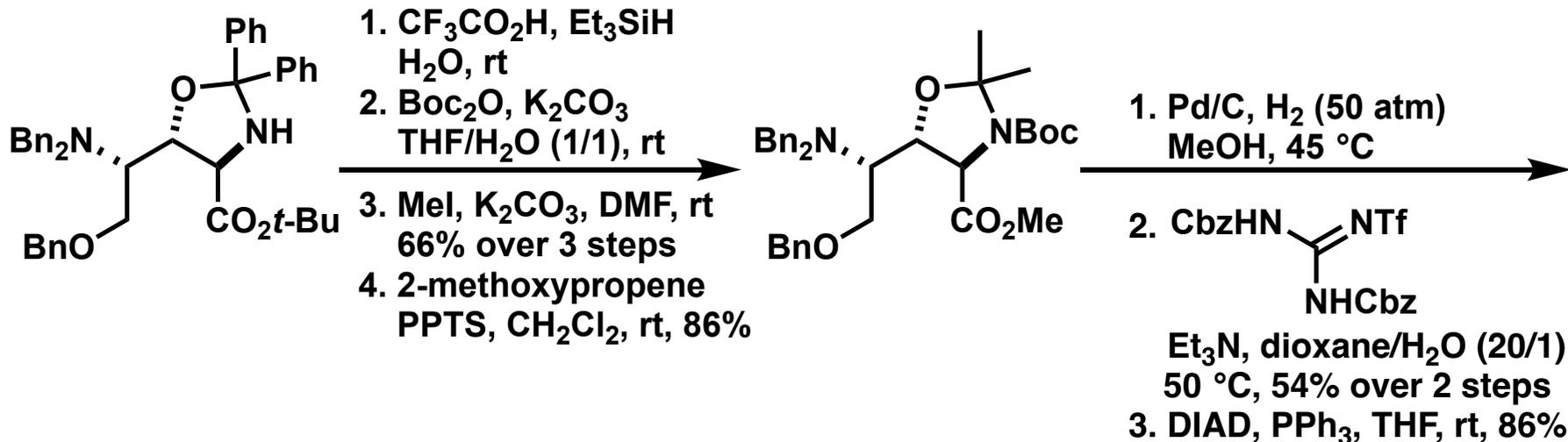
Synthesis of β hEnd via Aldol Reaction



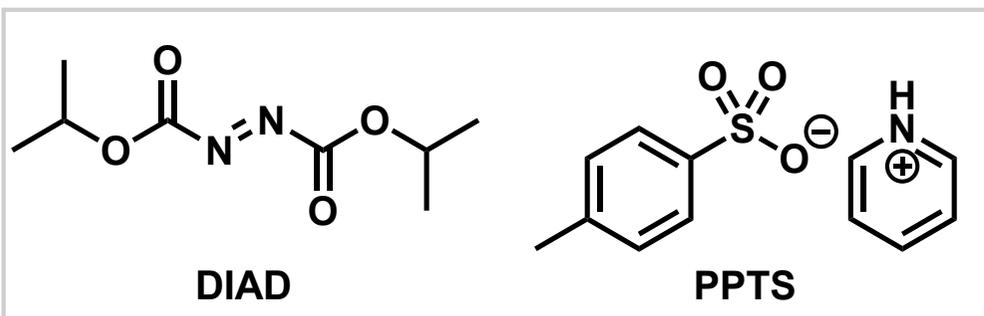
1) Wang, B.; Liu, Y.; Jiao, R.; Feng, Y.; Li, Q.; Chen, C.; Liu, L.; He, G.; Chen, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 3926.

2) Fuse, S.; Koinuma, H.; Kimbara, A.; Izumikawa, M.; Mifune, Y.; He, H.; Shin-ya, K.; Takahashi, T.; Doi, T. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 12011.

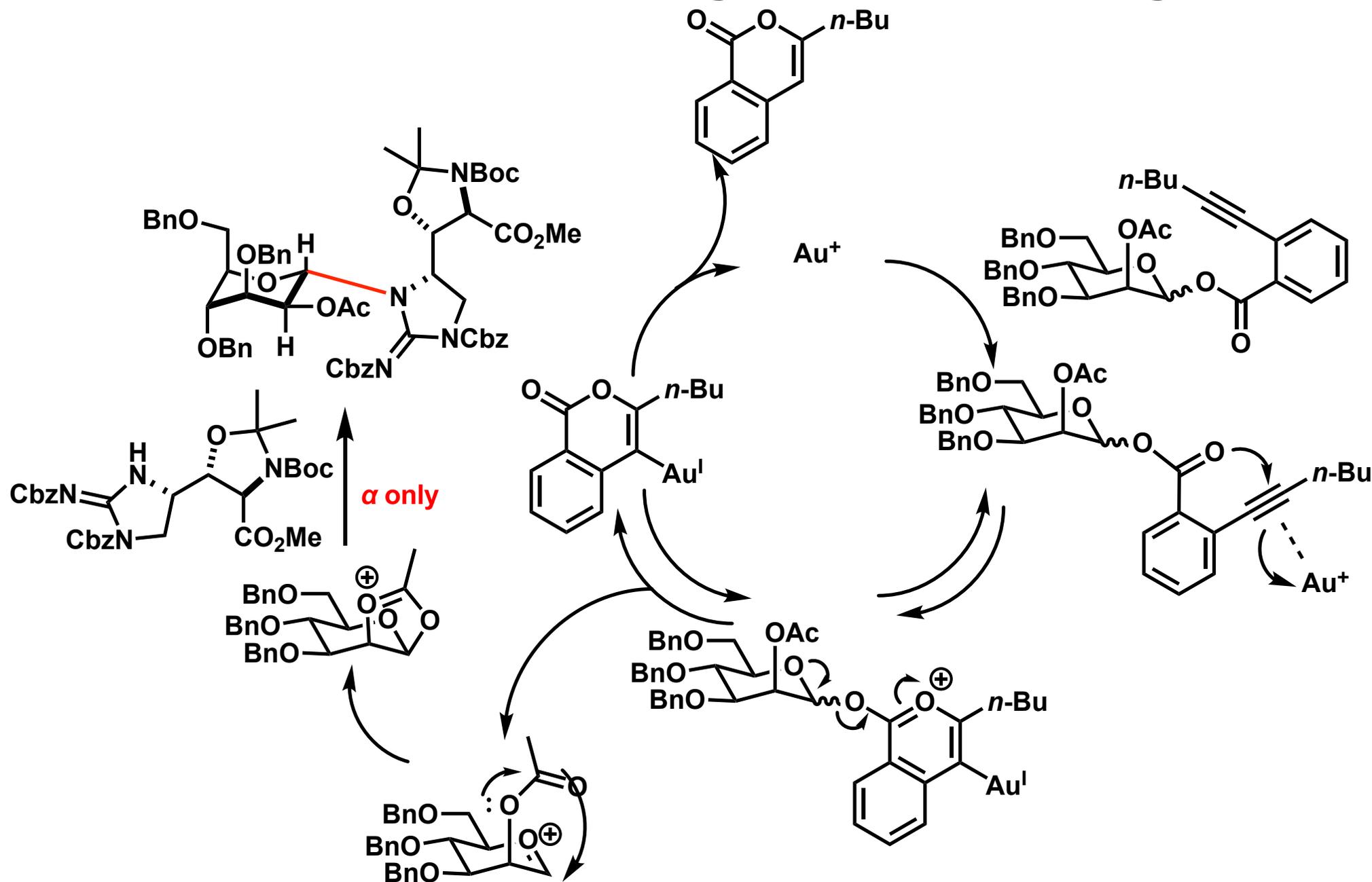
Synthesis of *N*-Man-D- β hEnd-1



***N*-Man-D- β hEnd-1**



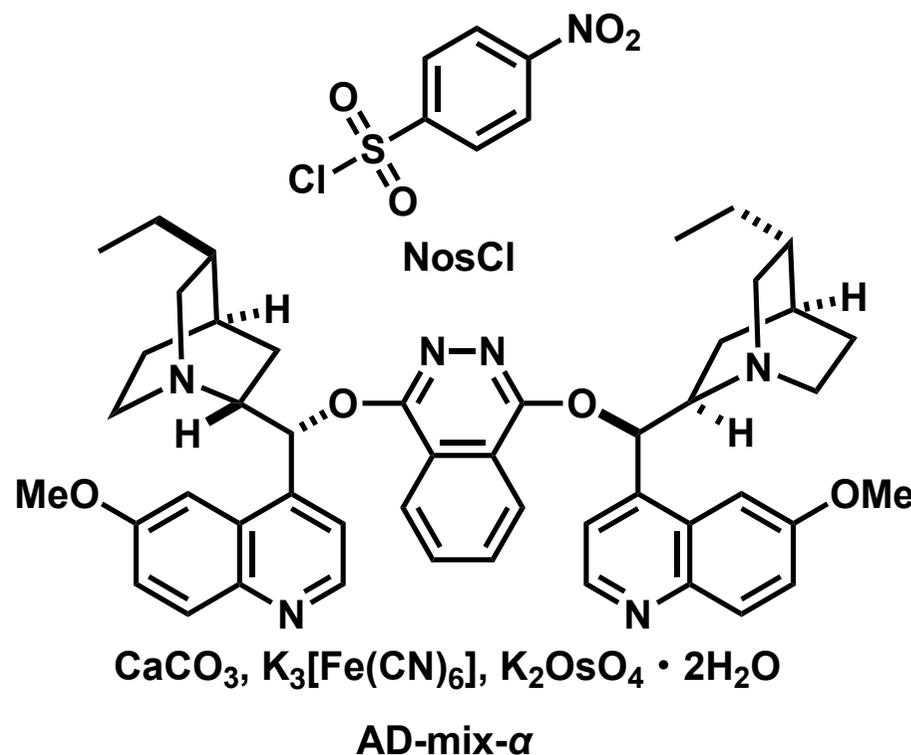
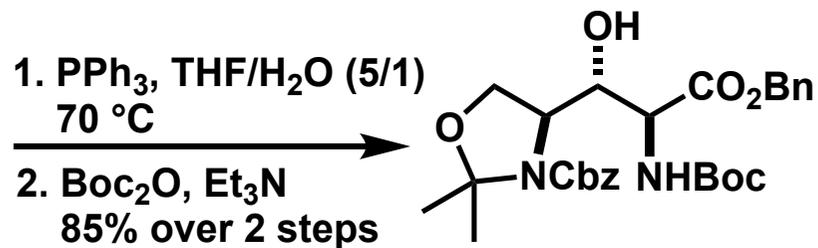
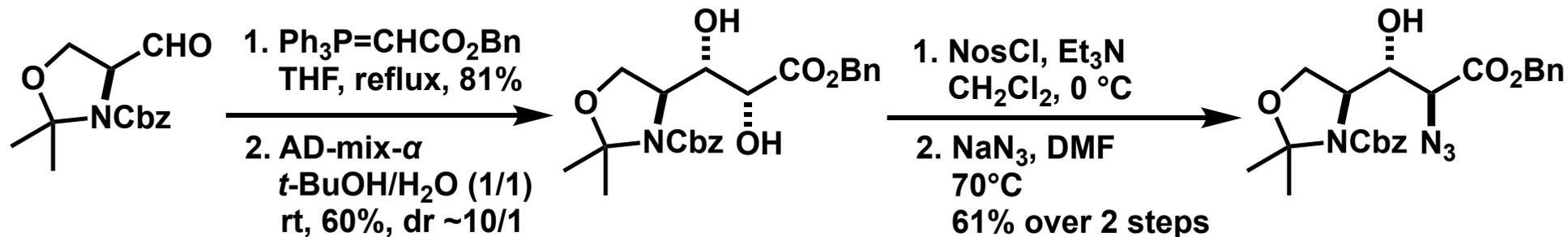
Mechanism of Au-Catalyzed *N*-Mannosylation



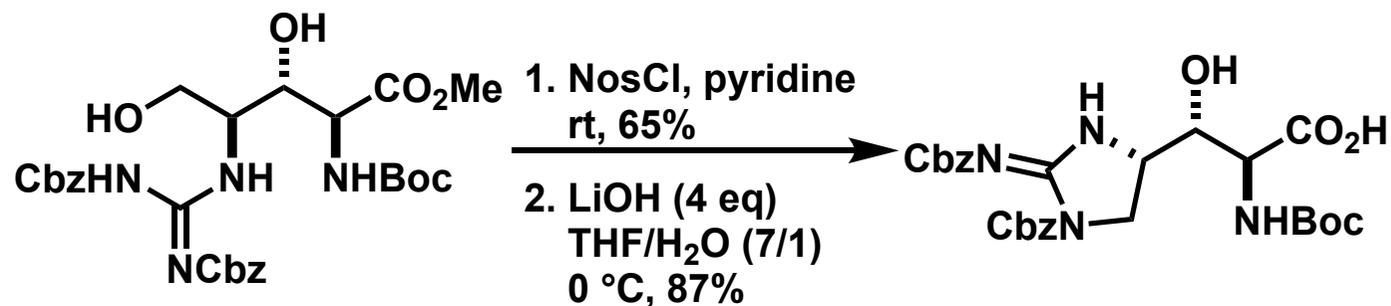
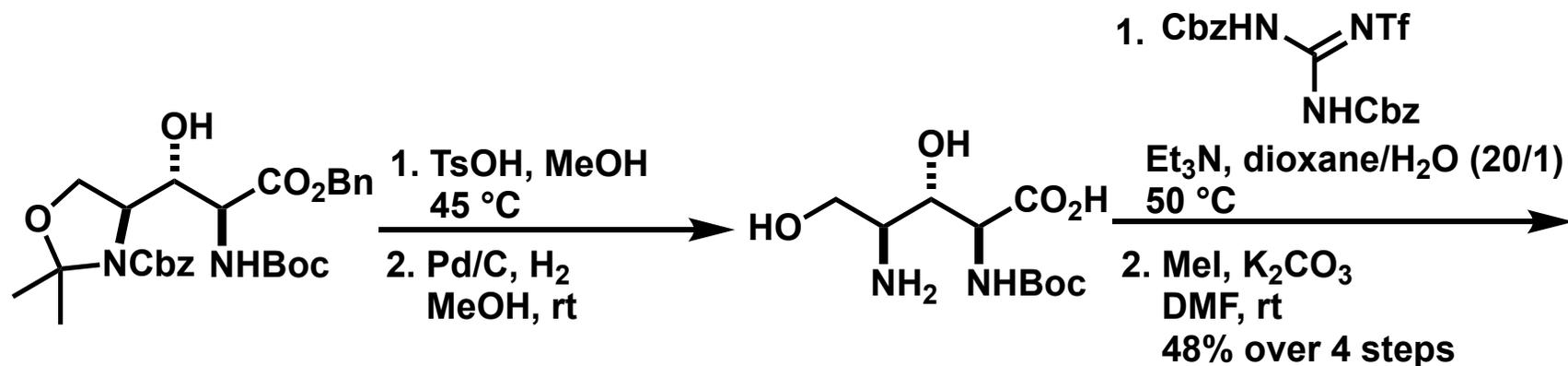
1) Wang, B.; Liu, Y.; Jiao, R.; Feng, Y.; Li, Q.; Chen, C.; Liu, L.; He, G.; Chen, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 3926.

2) Nie, S.; Li, W.; Yu, B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 4157.

Synthesis of L-βhEnd-2 (1)

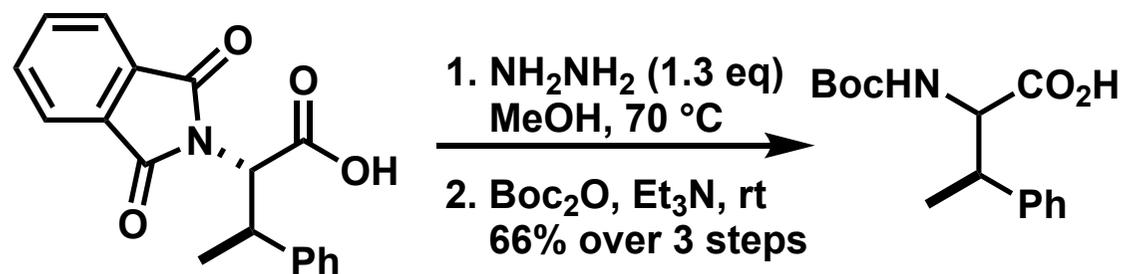
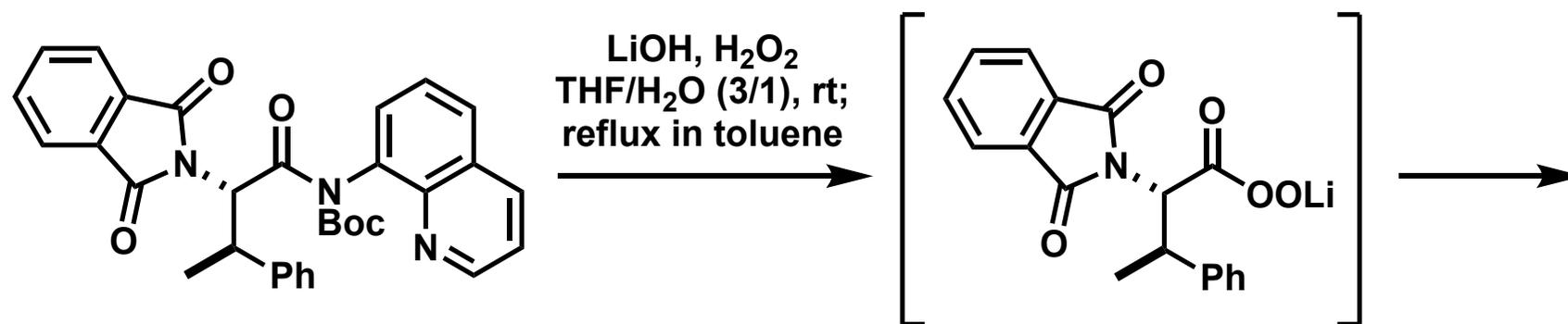
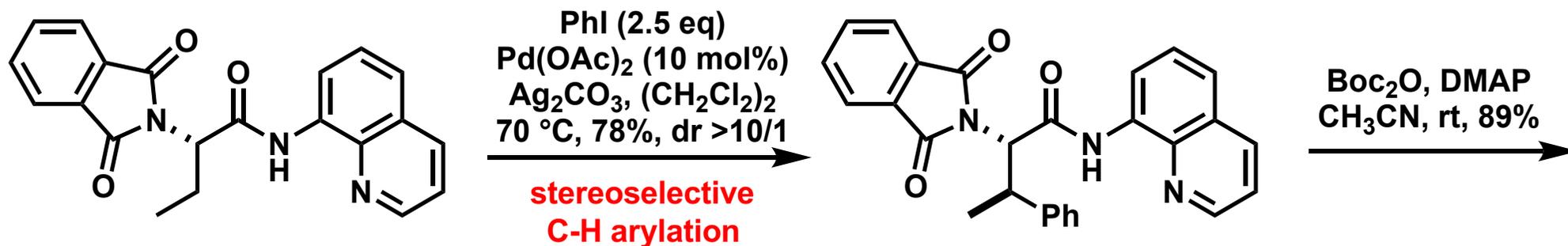


Synthesis of L-βhEnd-2 (2)



L-βhEnd-2

Synthesis of L-βMePhe-4

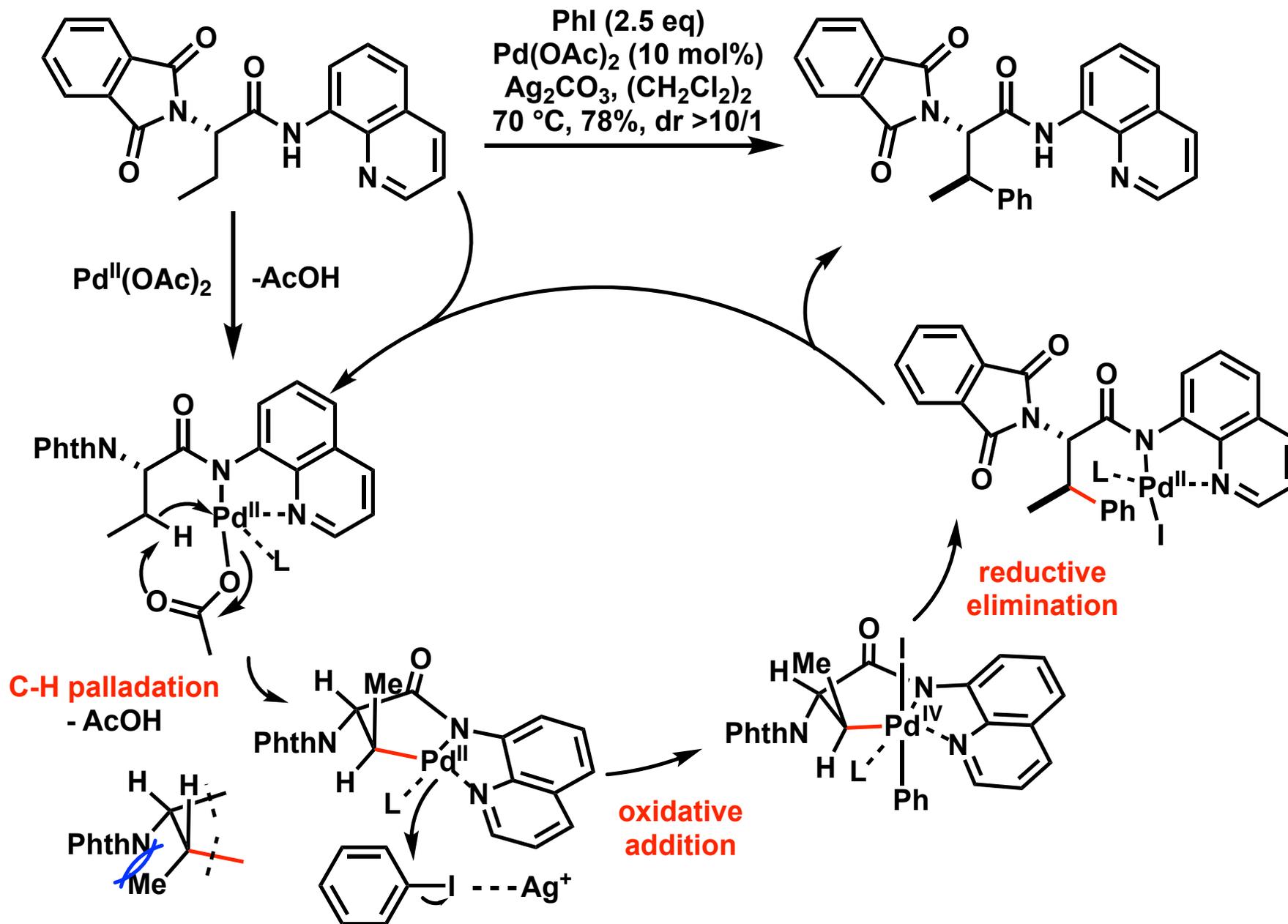


L-βMePhe-4

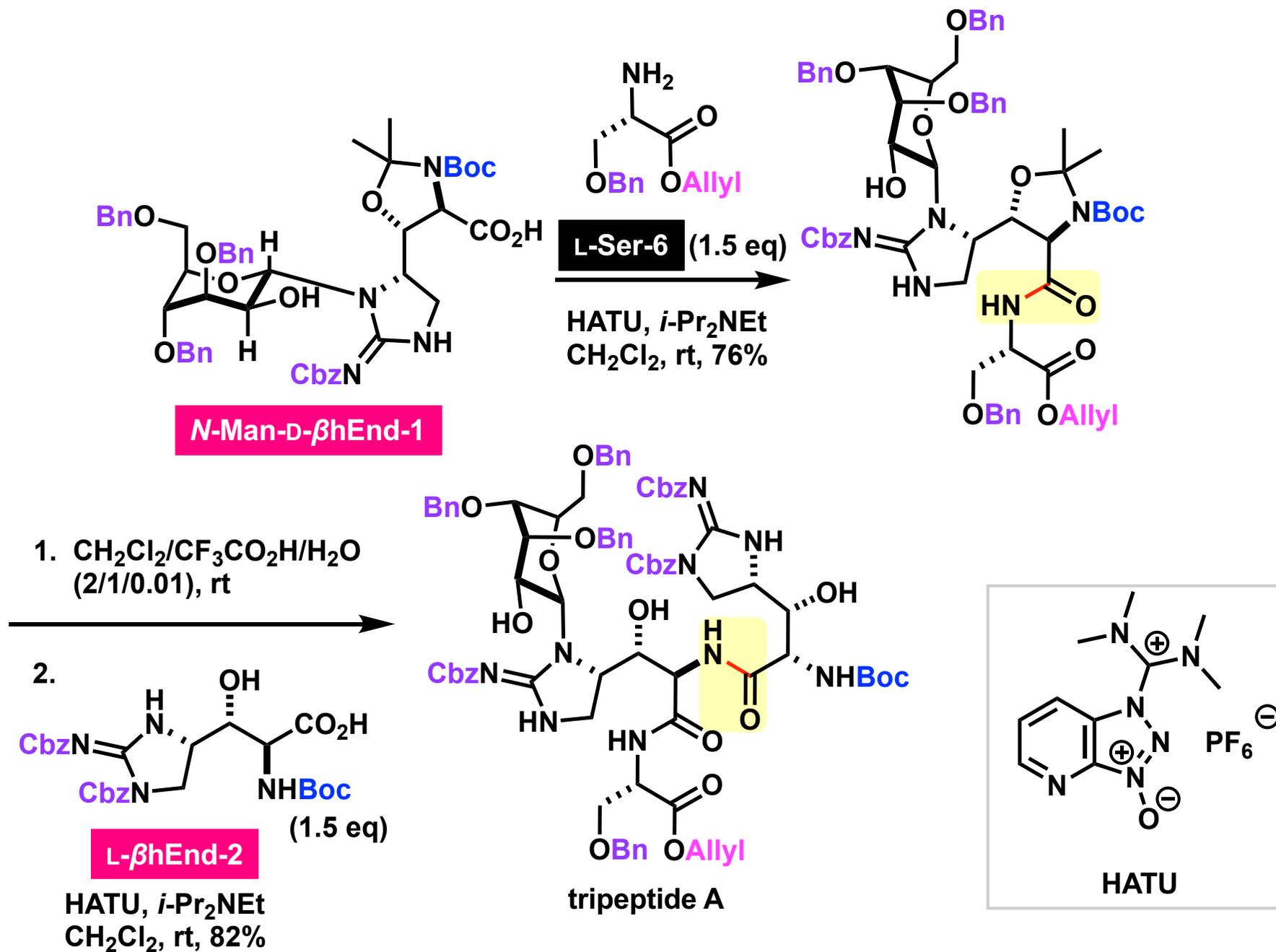
1) Wang, B.; Liu, Y.; Jiao, R.; Feng, Y.; Li, Q.; Chen, C.; Liu, L.; He, G.; Chen, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 3926.

2) Beutner, G. L., Cohen, B. M., DelMonte, A. J., Dixon, D. D., Fraunhofer, K. J., Glace, A. W., Lo, E., Stevens, J. M., Vanyo, D., Wilbert, C. *Org. Process Res. Dev.* **2019**, *23*, 1378.

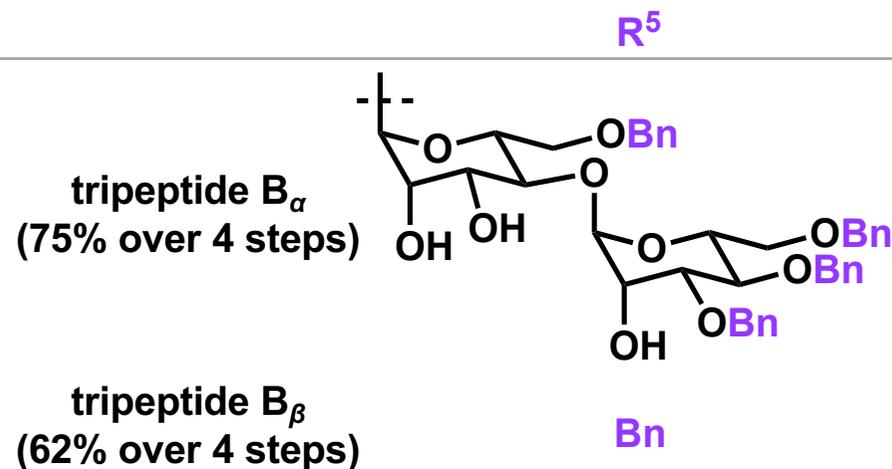
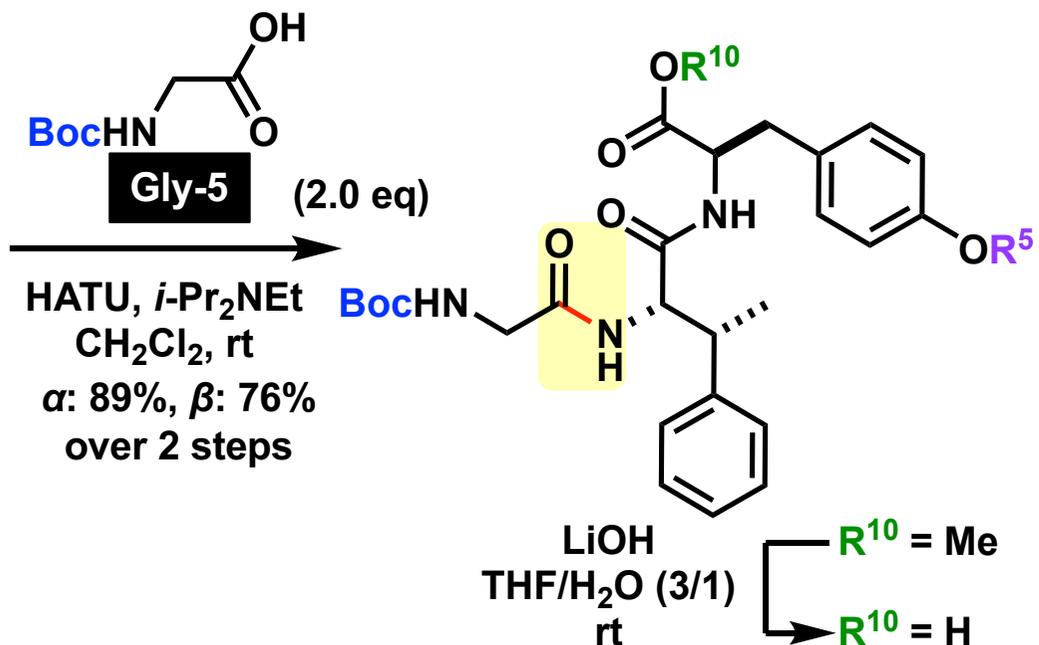
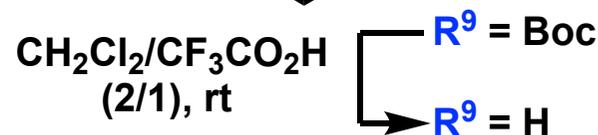
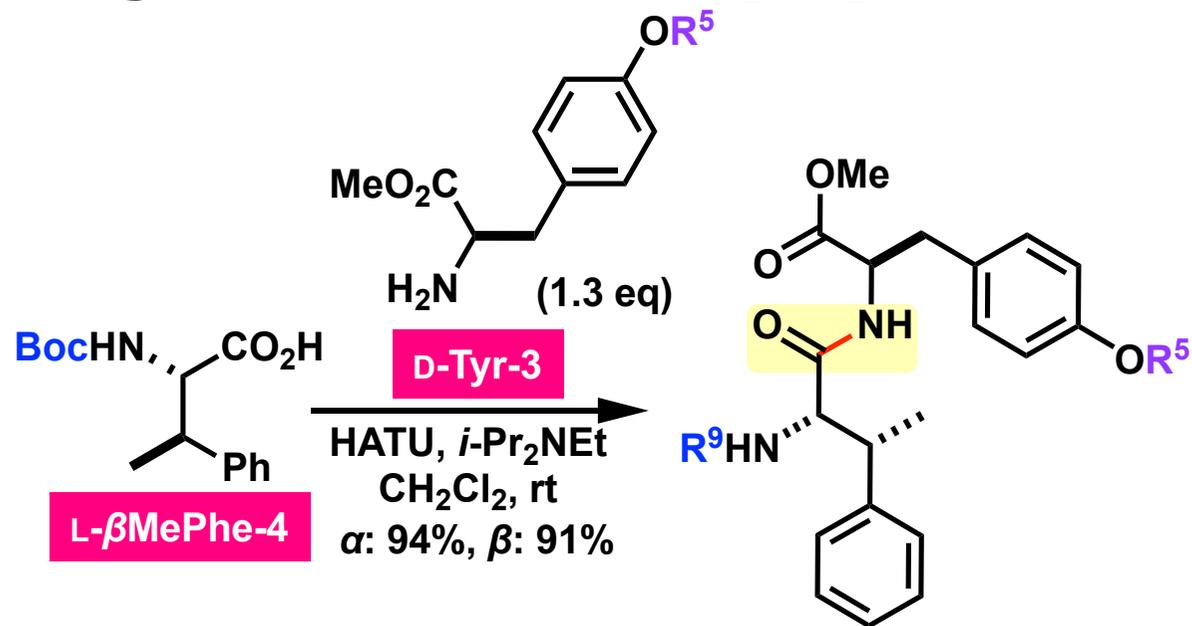
Pd-Catalyzed C-H Arylation



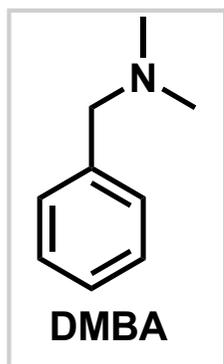
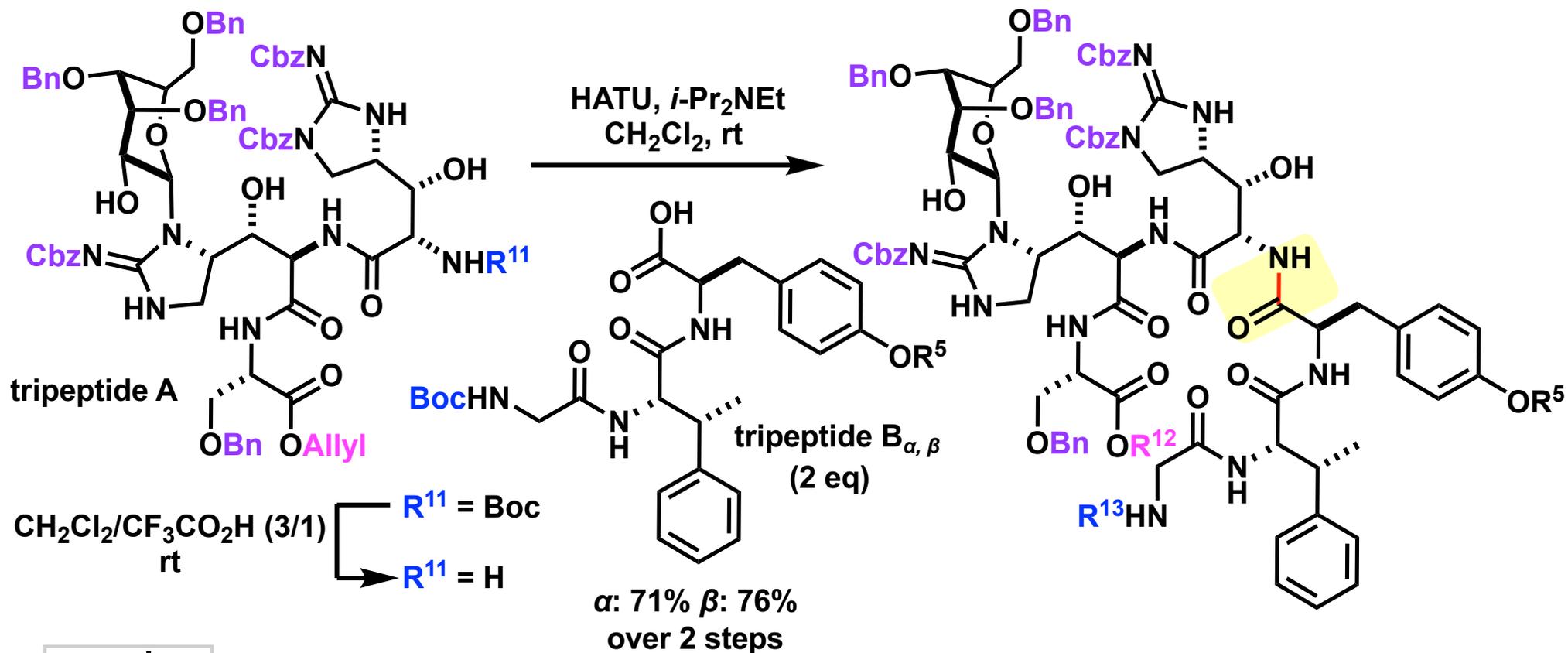
Synthesis of Tripeptide A



Synthesis of Tripeptide B

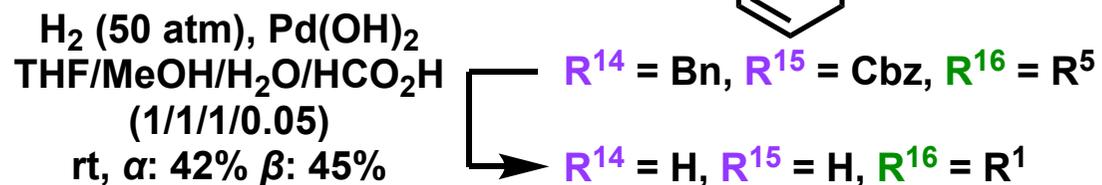
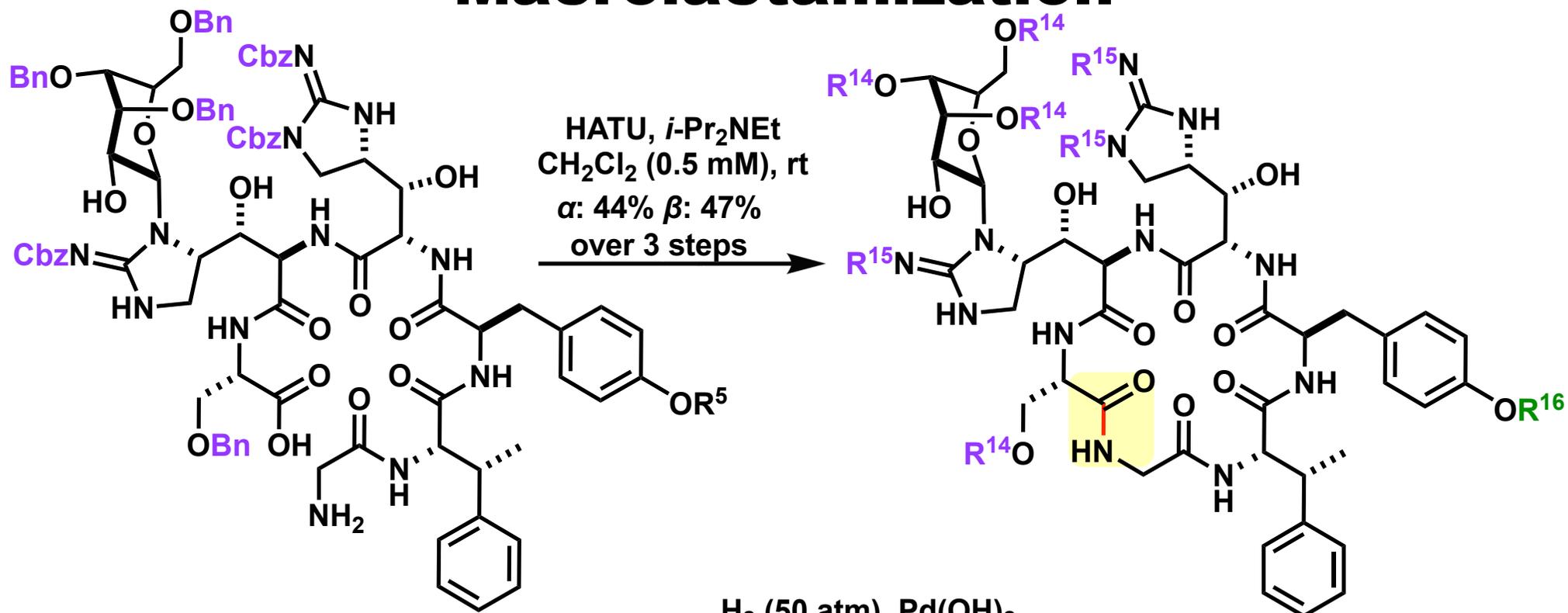


Tripeptides Coupling



1. $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$, DMBA
 diaxane/ H_2O (3/1), rt
 $\text{R}^{12} = \text{Allyl}, \text{R}^{13} = \text{Boc}$
2. $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{CF}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ (10/1)
 rt
 $\text{R}^{12} = \text{H}, \text{R}^{13} = \text{H}$

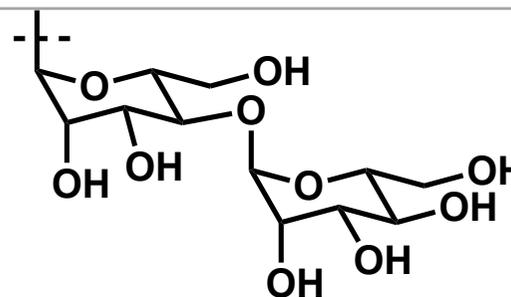
Macrolactamization



R¹

overall yield (13 steps)

mannopeptimycin α



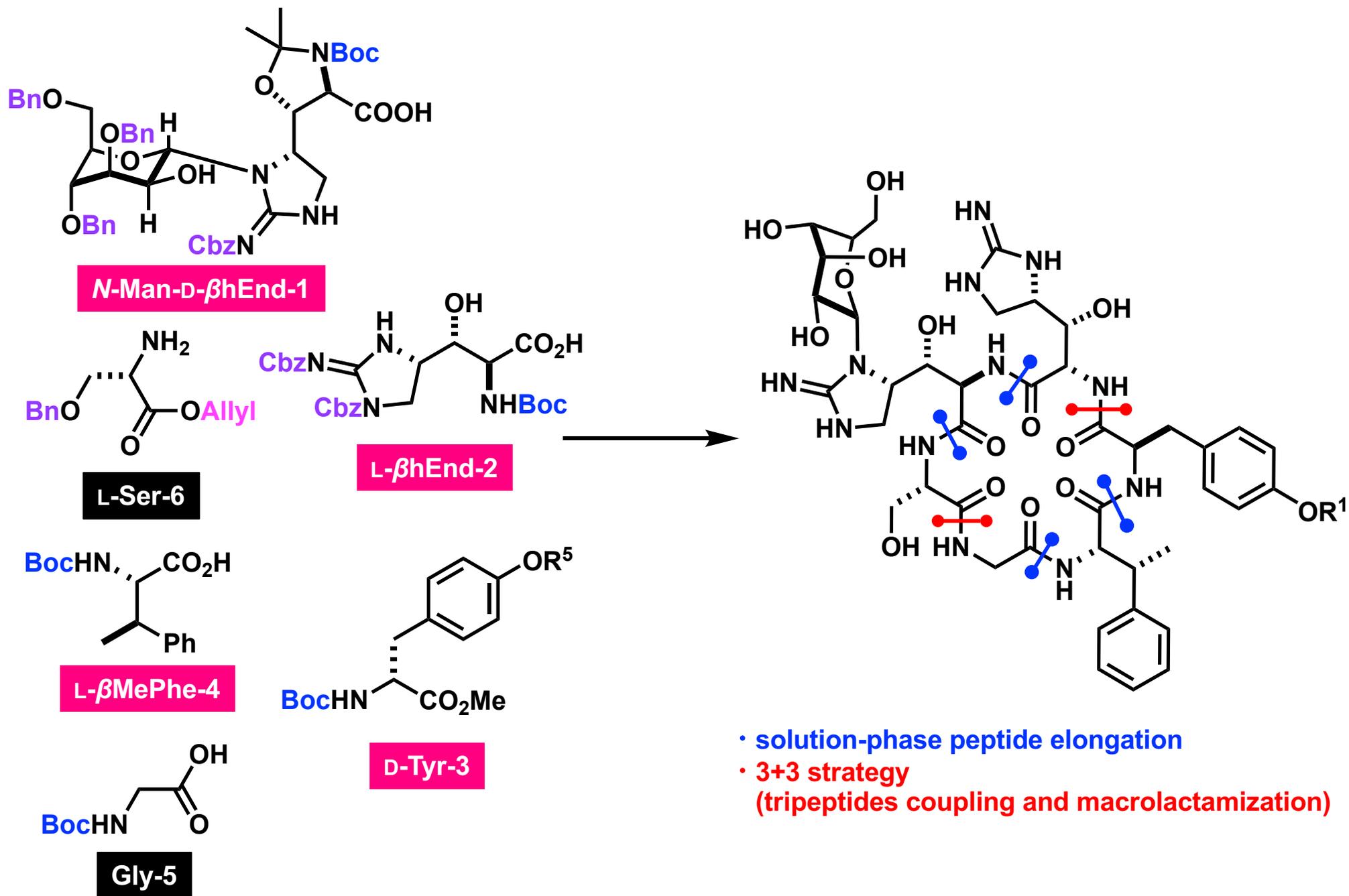
10%

mannopeptimycin β

H

8%

Short Summary



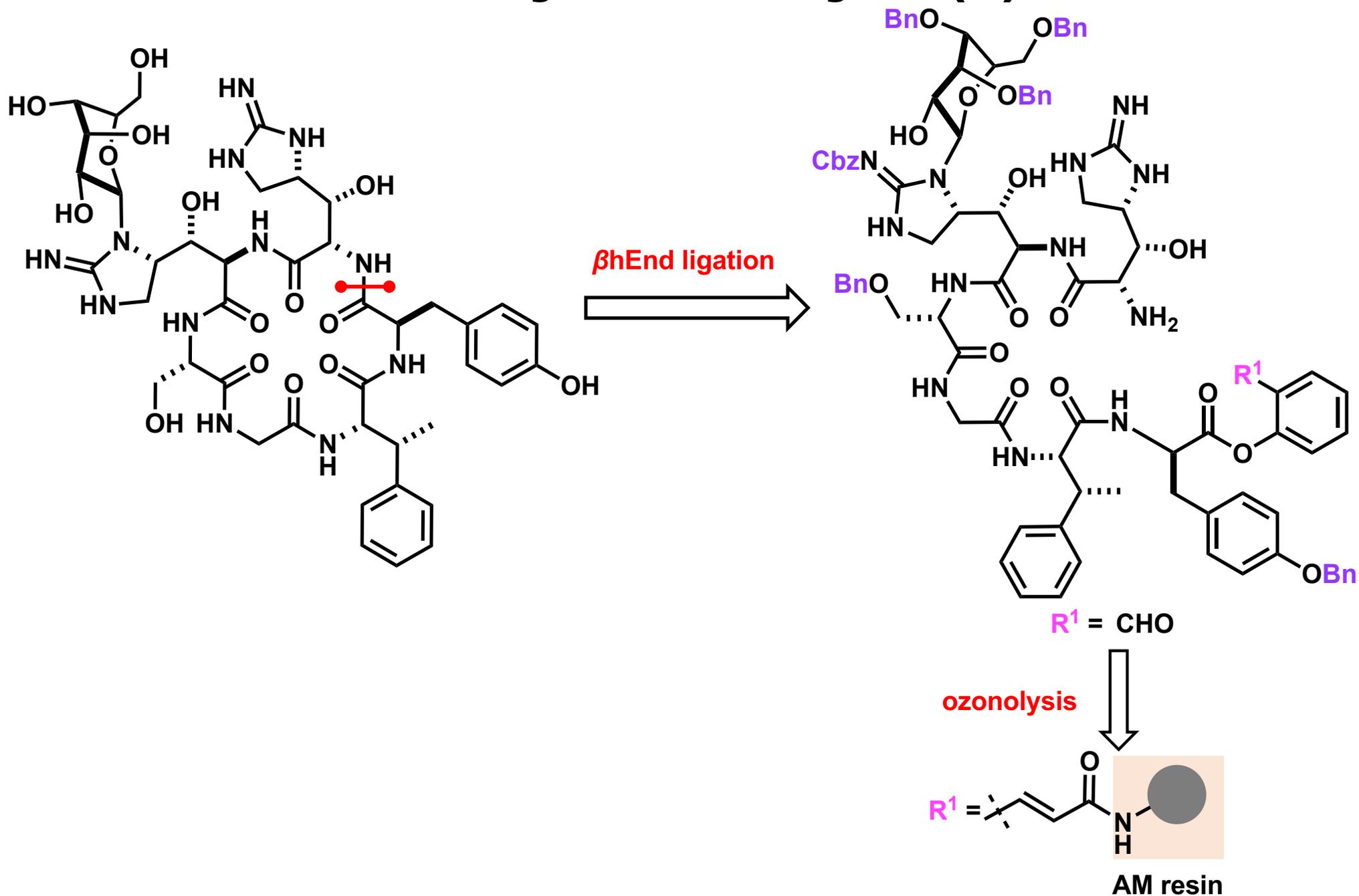
Contents

1. Introduction

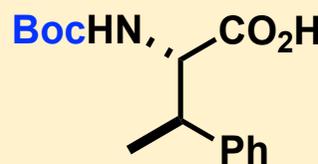
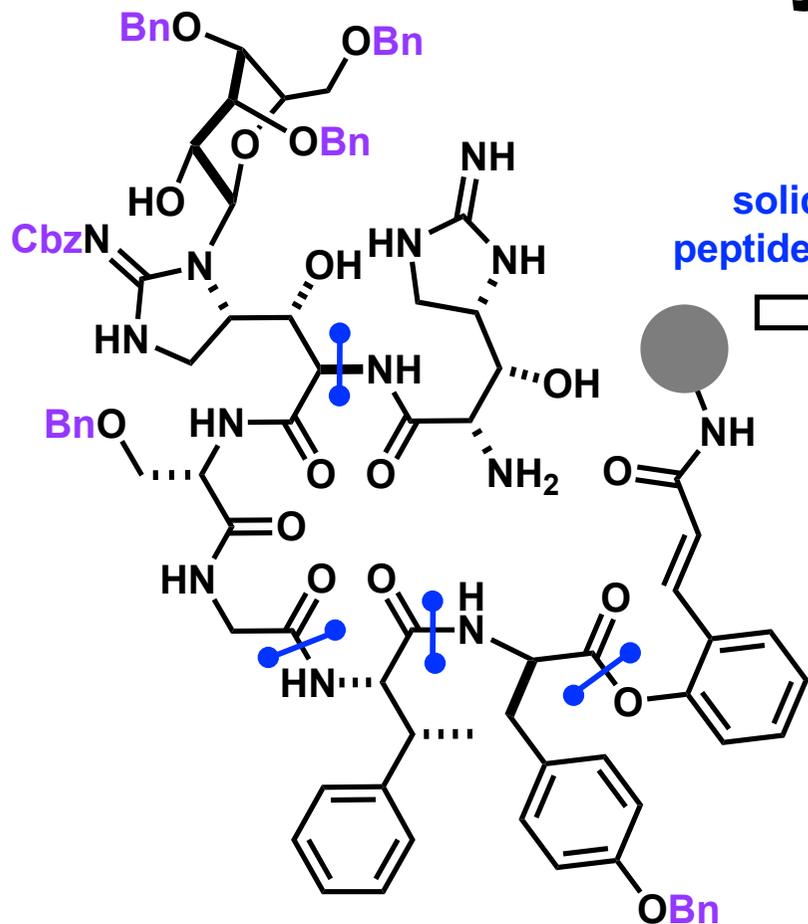
2. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin α and β
(by Chen's Group)

**3. Total synthesis of Mannopeptimycin β
(by Li's Group)**

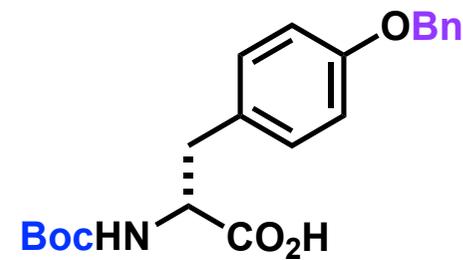
Retrosynthesis by Li (1)



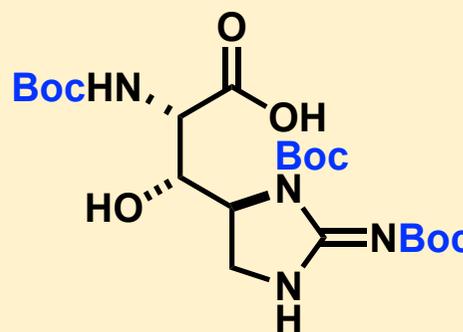
Retrosynthesis by Li (2)



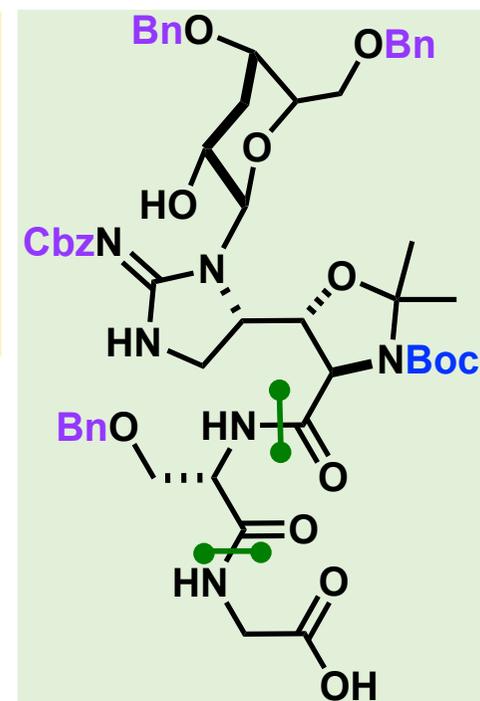
L-βMePhe-4



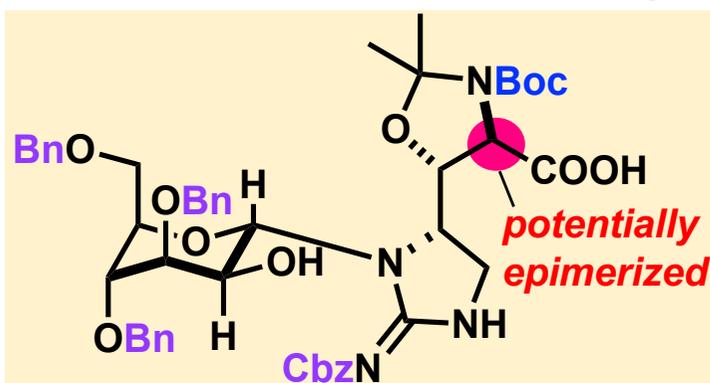
D-Tyr-3



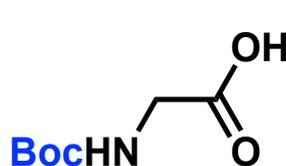
L-βhEnd-2



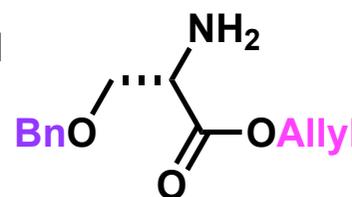
tripeptide C



N-Man-D-βhEnd-1



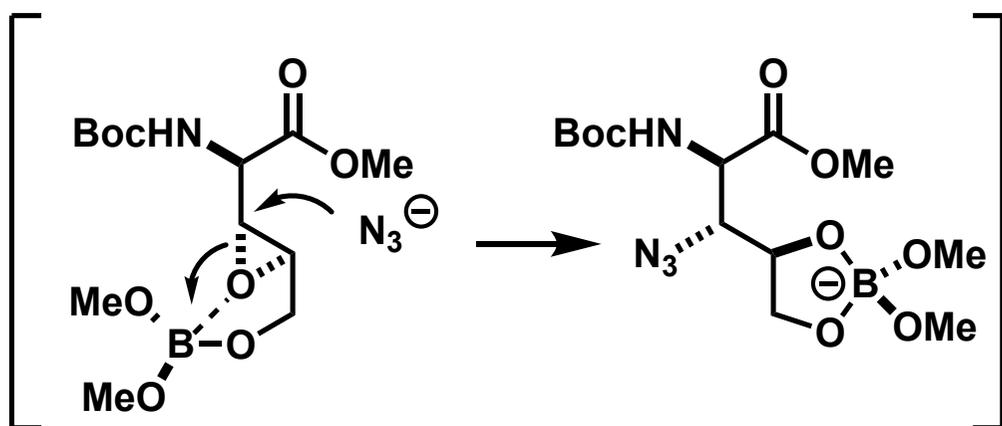
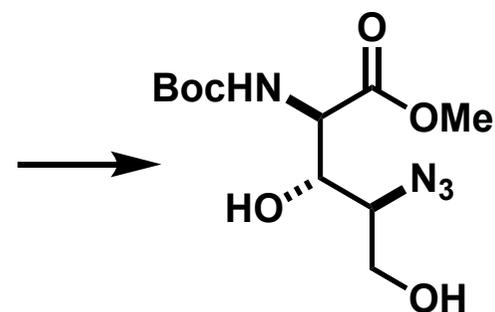
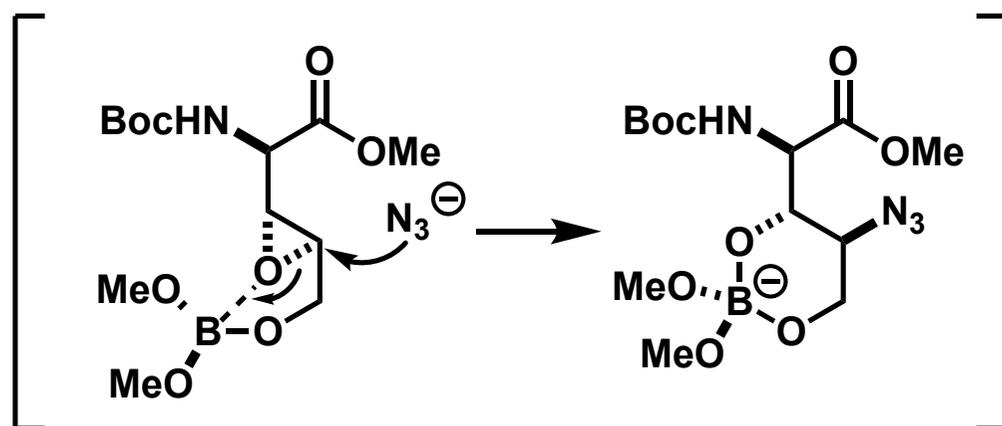
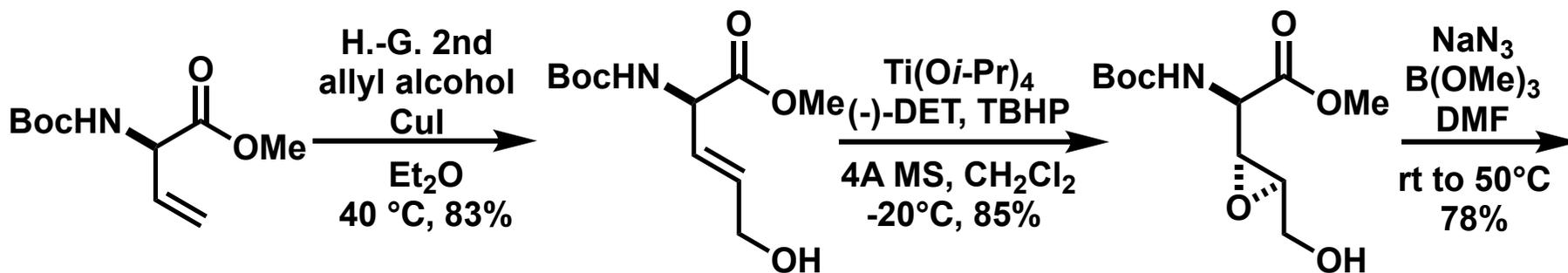
Gly-5



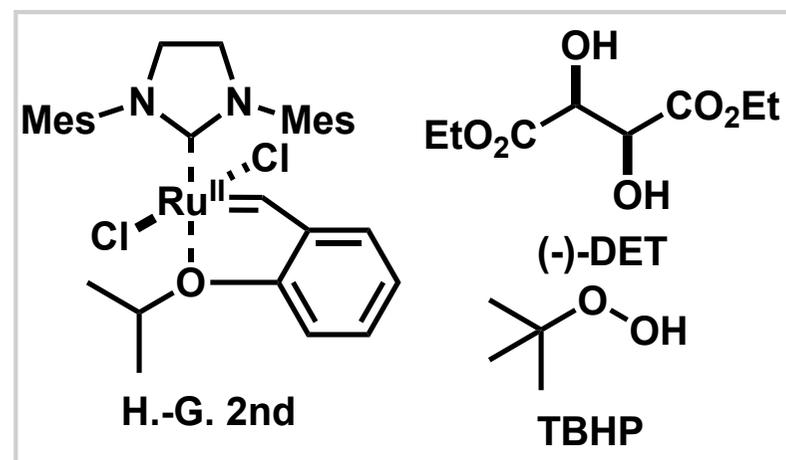
L-Ser-6

solution-phase peptide elongation

Efficient Synthesis of *N*-Man-D- β hEnd-1 (1)



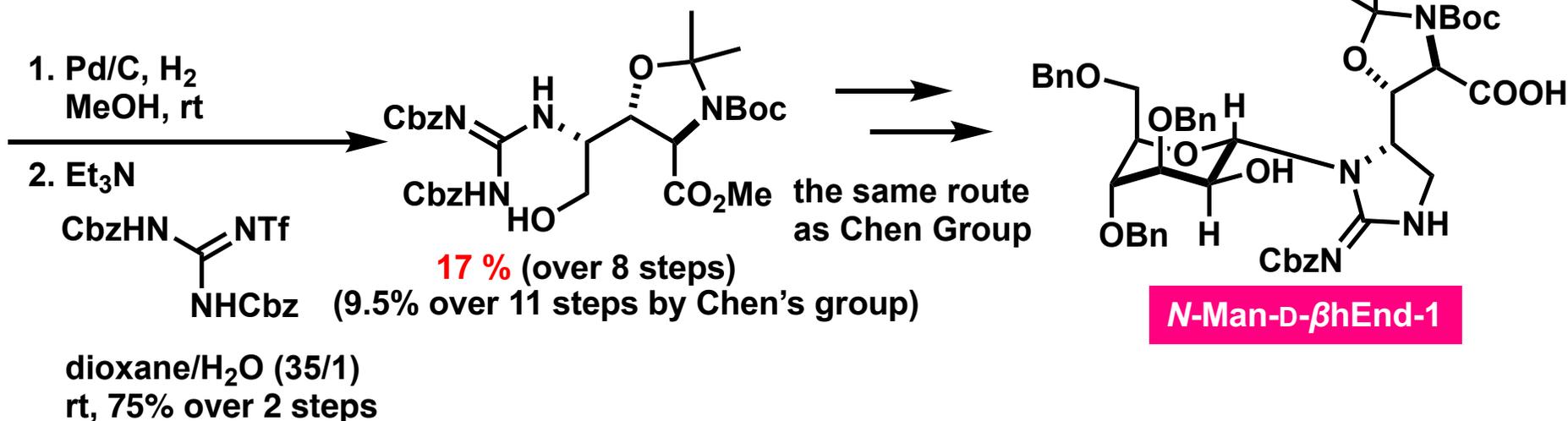
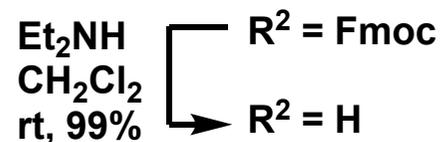
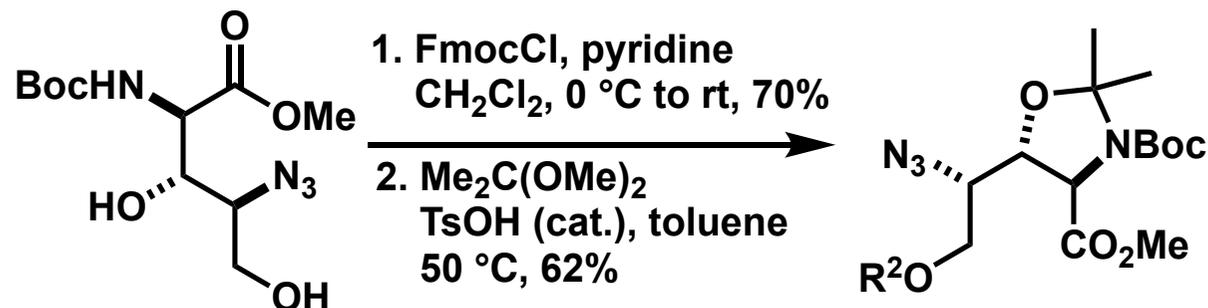
less stable



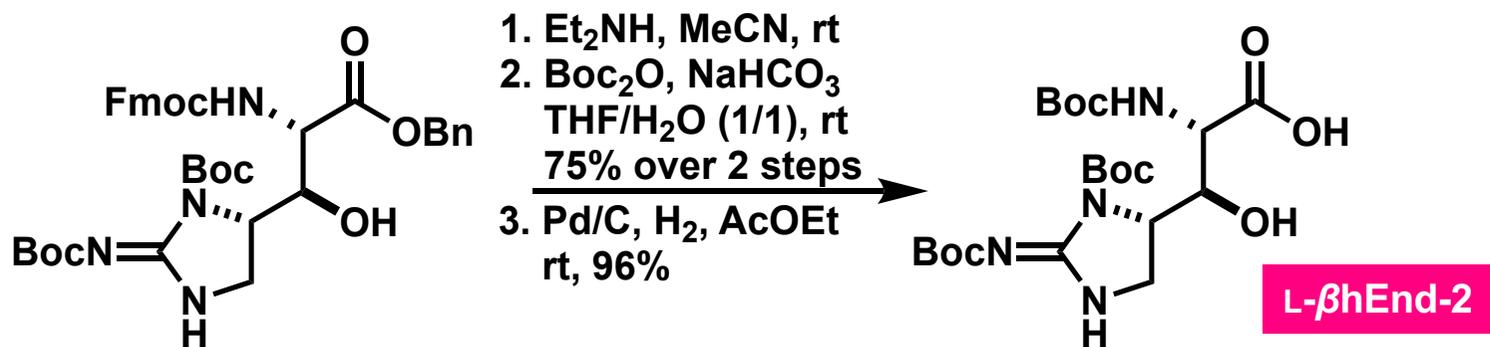
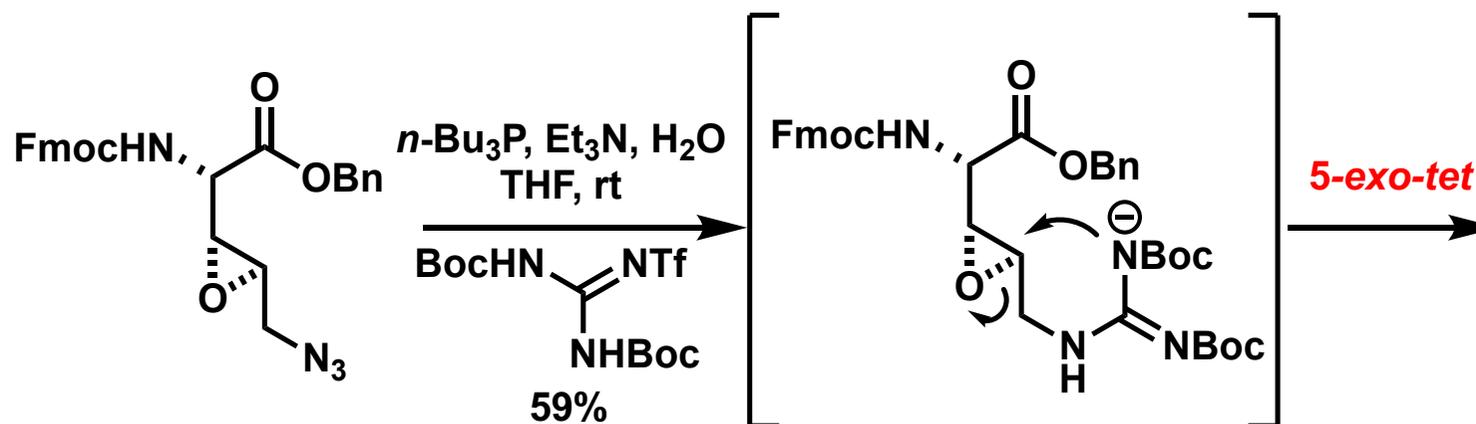
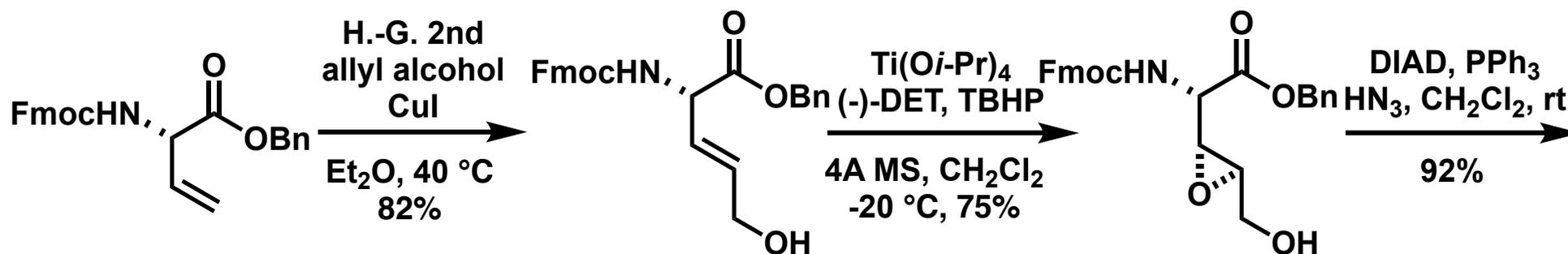
1) Wang, J.; Lin, D.; Liu, M.; Blasco, P.; Sun, Z.; Cheung, Y.C.; Chen, S.; Liu, H.; Li, X. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143*, 12784.

2) Sasaki, M.; Tanino, K.; Hirai, A.; Miyashita, M. *Org. Lett.* **2003**, *5*, 1789.

Efficient Synthesis of *N*-Man-D-βhEnd-1 (2)



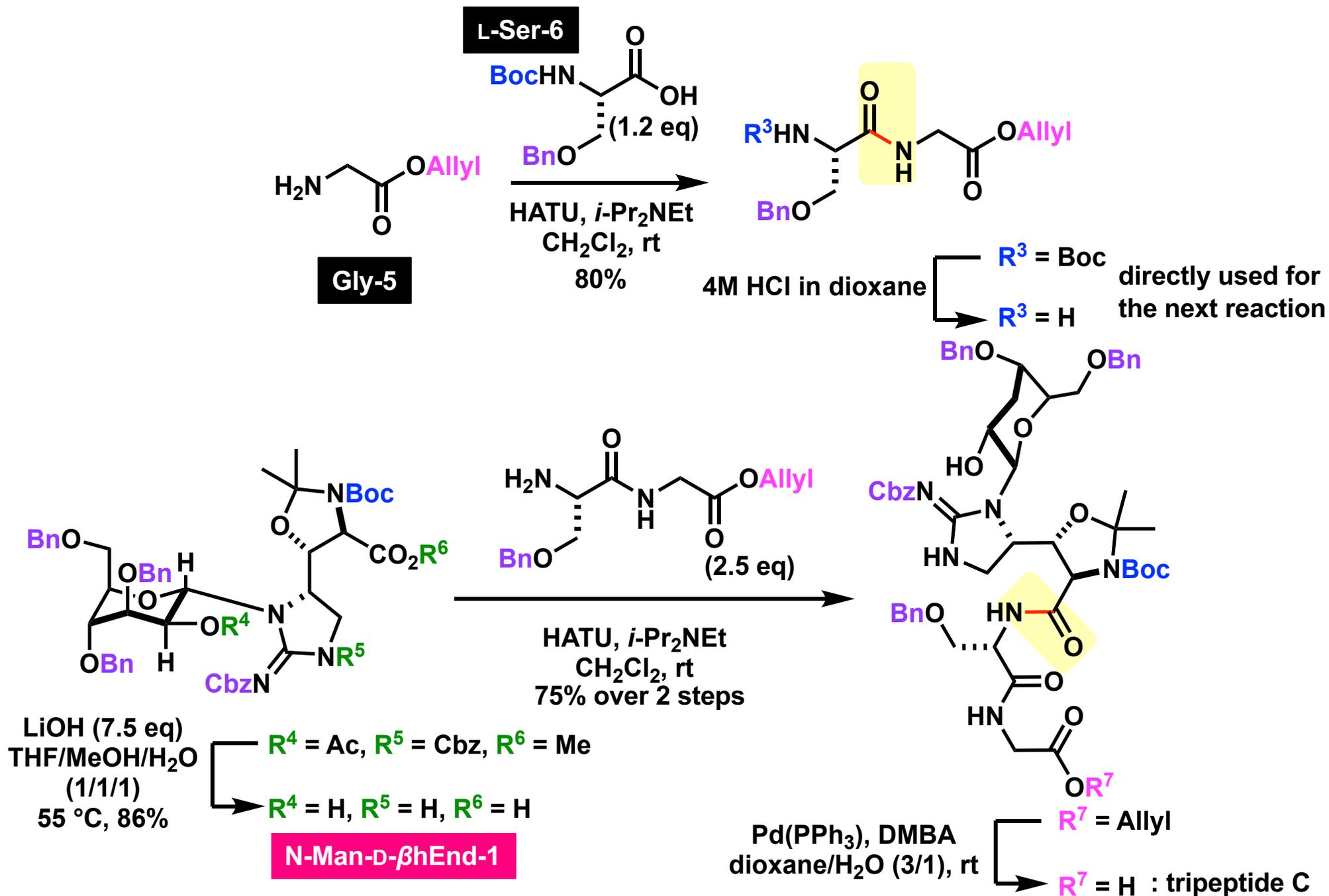
Efficient Synthesis of L-βhEnd-2



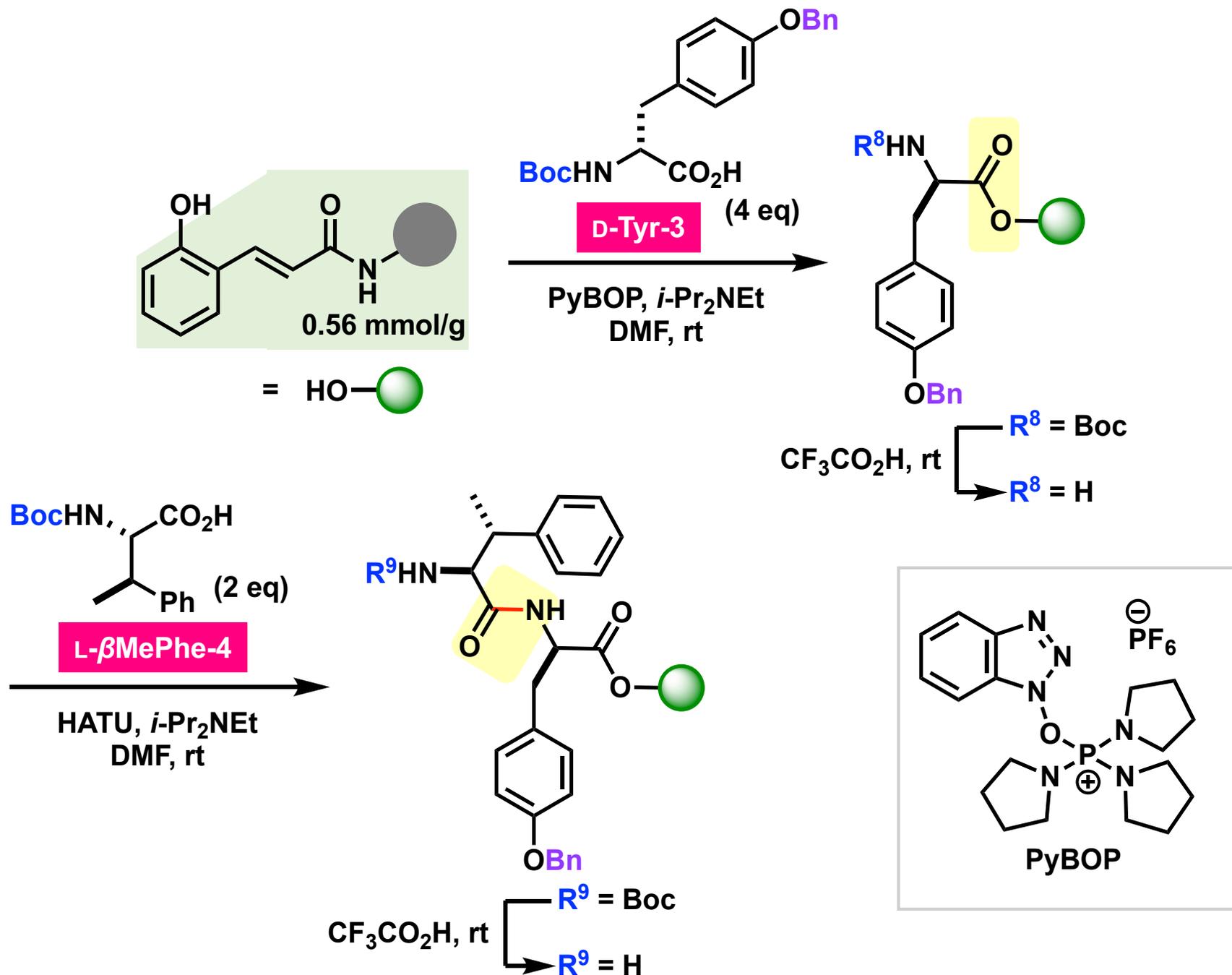
25% over 7 steps

(7.4 % over 12 steps by Chen's Group)

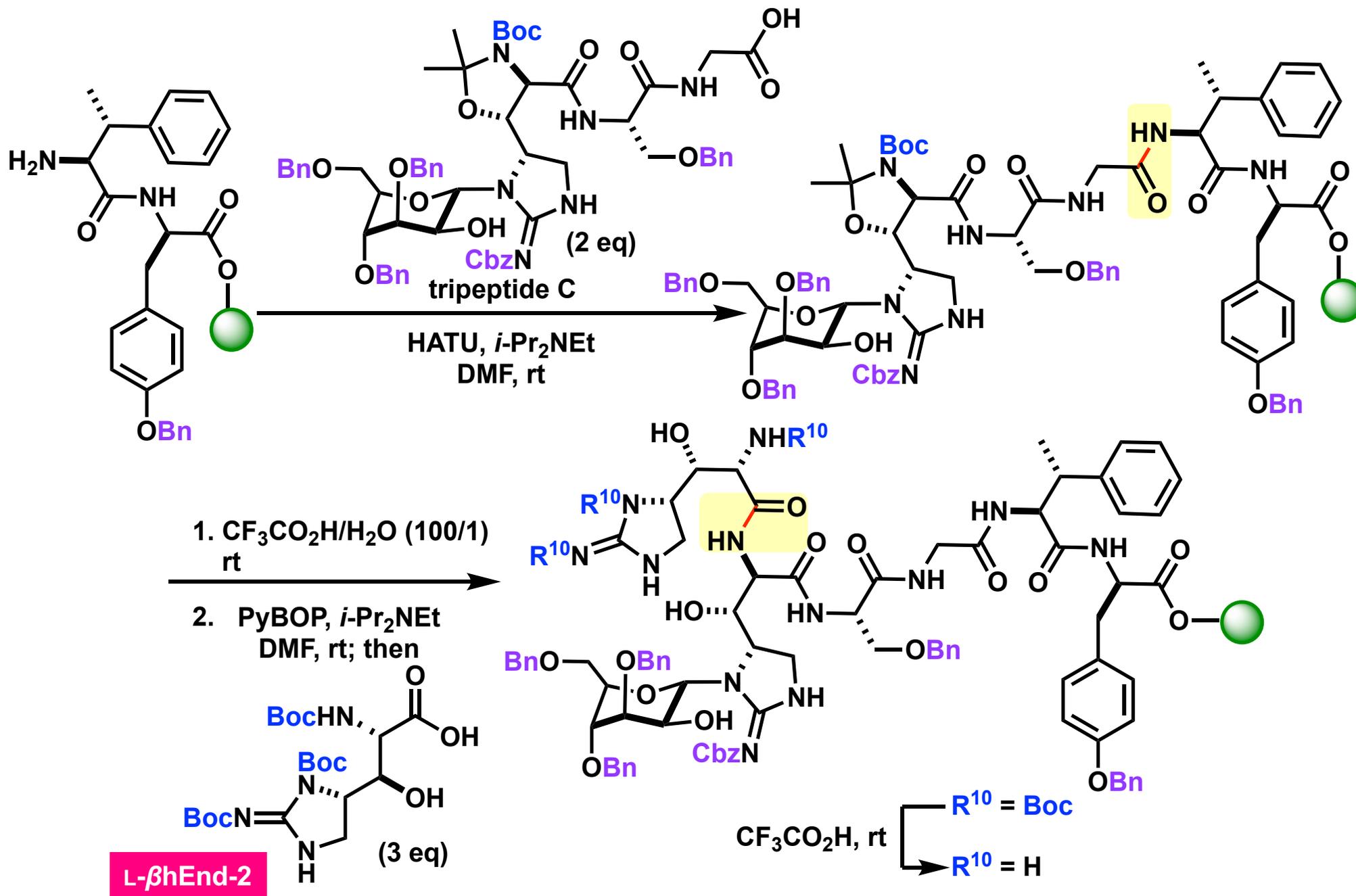
Synthesis of Tripeptide C



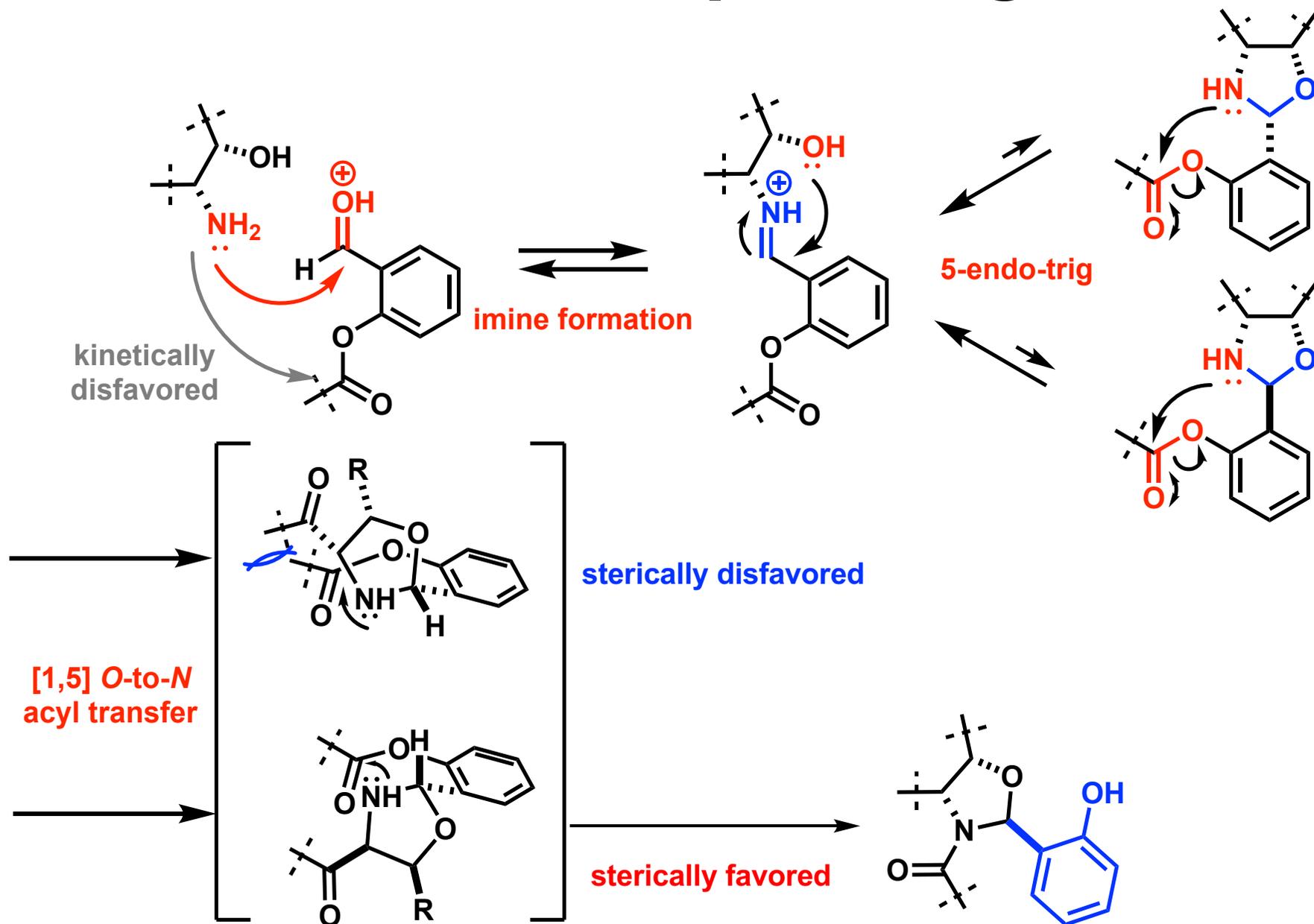
Solid-Phase Peptide Elongation (1)



Solid-Phase Peptide Elongation (2)



Mechanism of β End Ligation

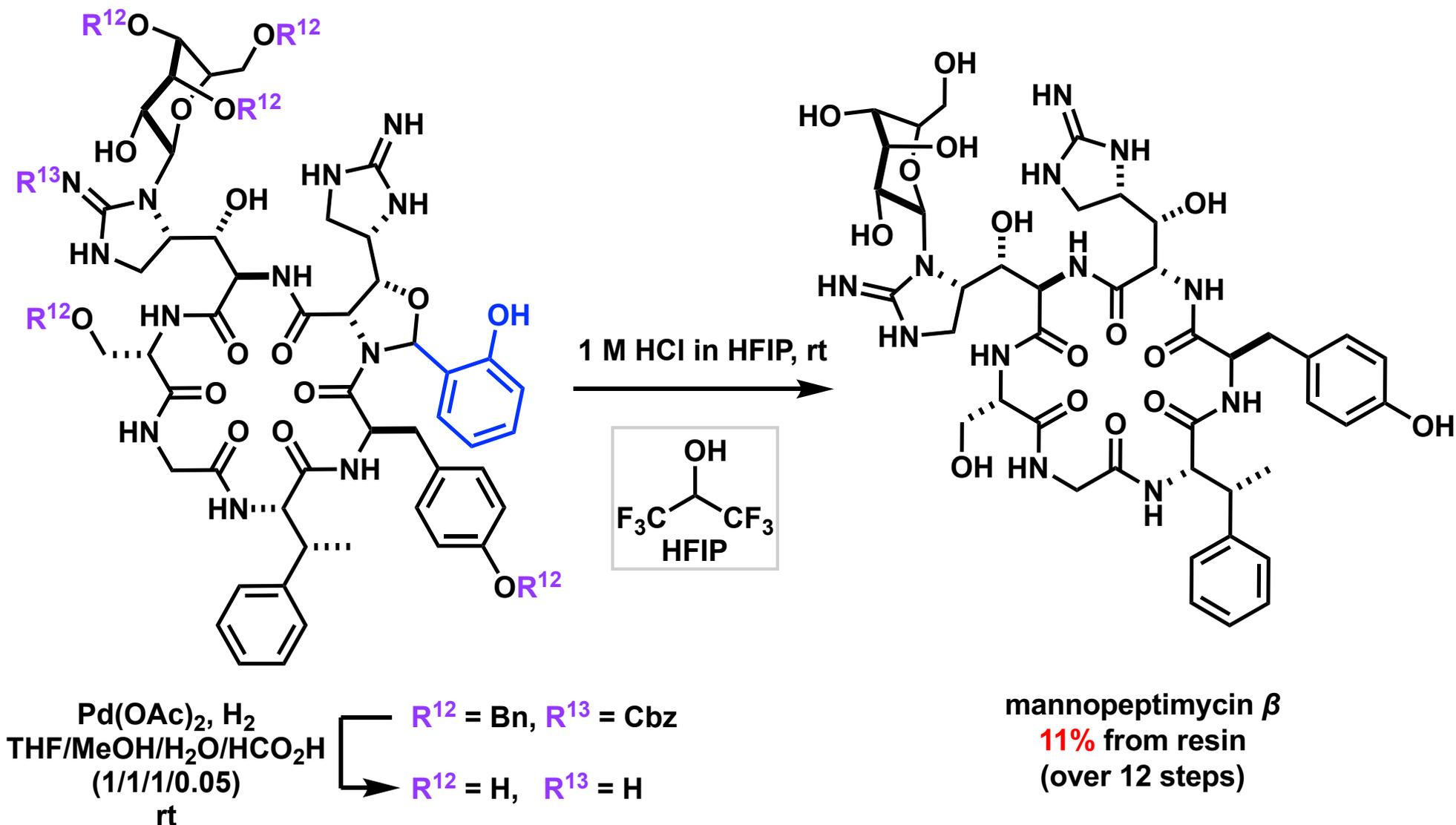


1) Wang, J.; Lin, D.; Liu, M.; Blasco, P.; Sun, Z.; Cheung, Y.C.; Chen, S.; Liu, H.; Li, X. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, 143, 12784.

2) Liu, H.; Li, X. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2018**, 51, 1643.

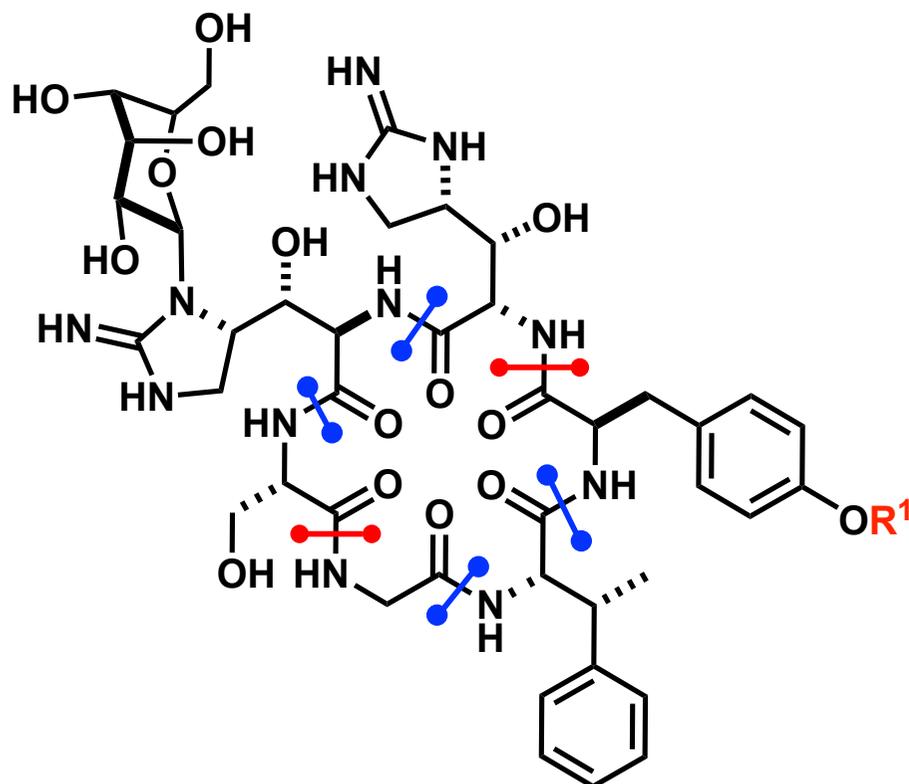
3) Lam, H. Y.; Zhang, Y.; Liu, H.; Xu, J.; Wong, C. T. T.; Xu, C.; Li, X. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, 135, 6272.

Global Deprotection



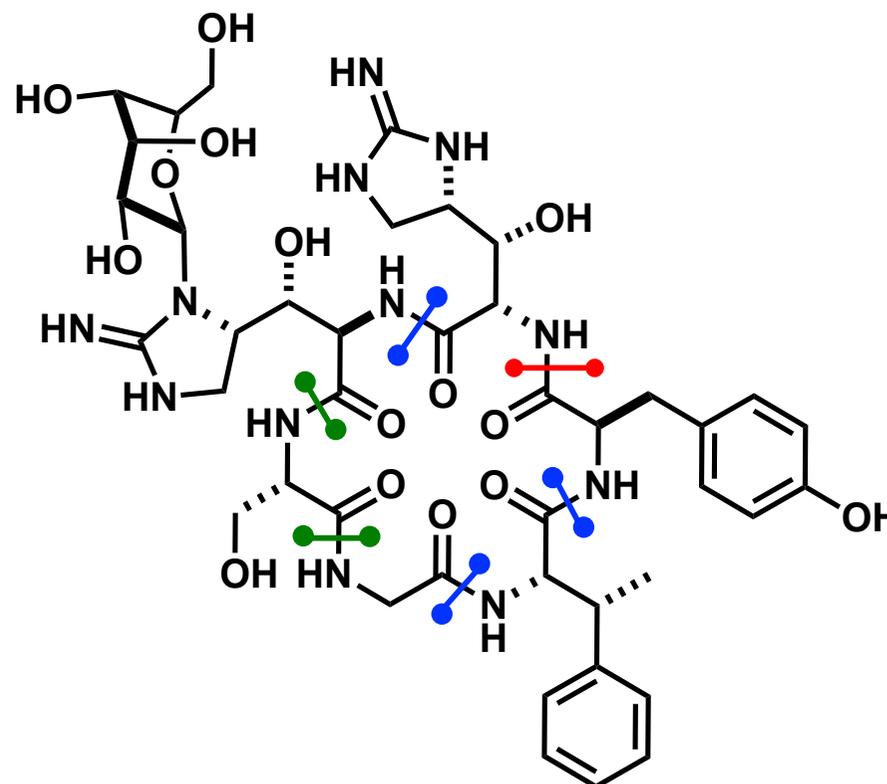
Summary

Chen's group



- **solution-phase peptide synthesis**
- **3+3 strategy**
- mannopeptimycin α : **10%**
- mannopeptimycin β : **8%**
- from **N-Man-D- β hEnd-1** (9 steps)

Li's group



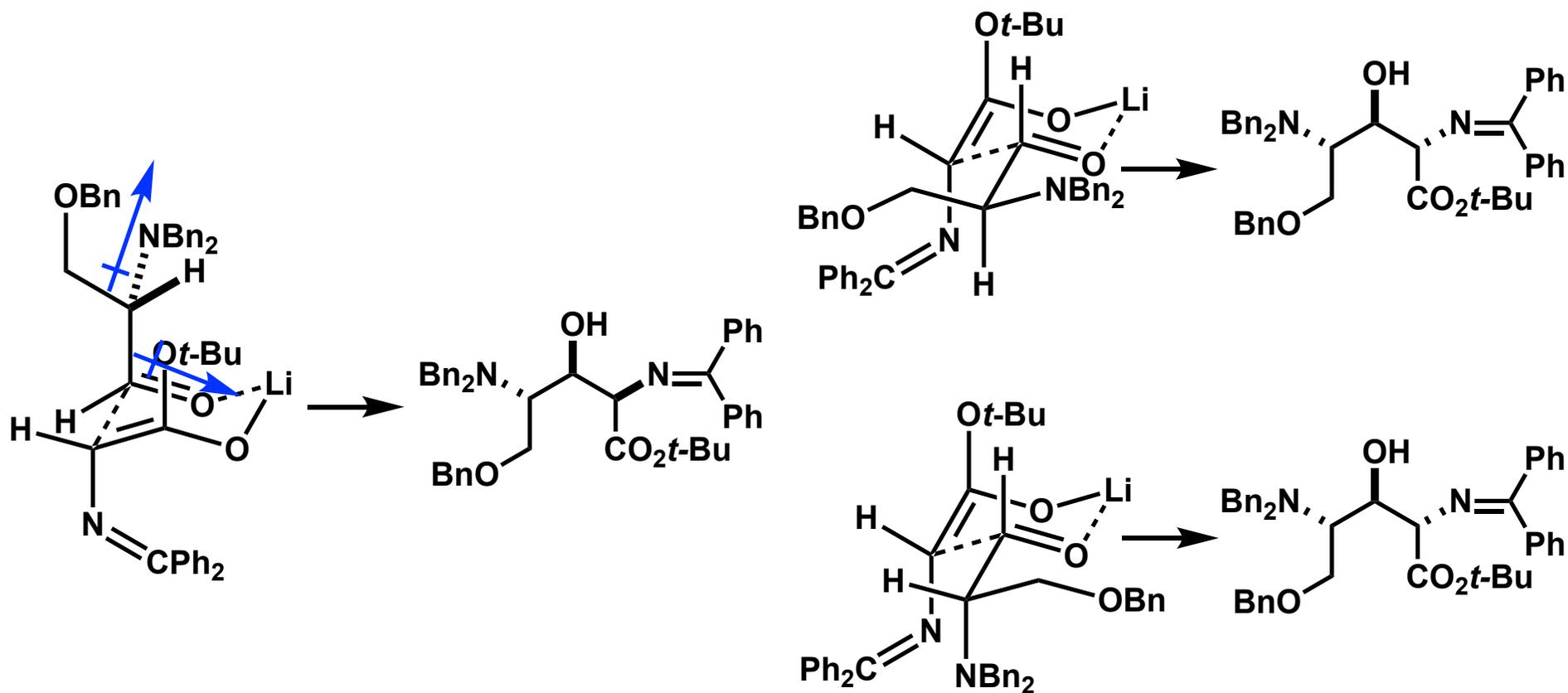
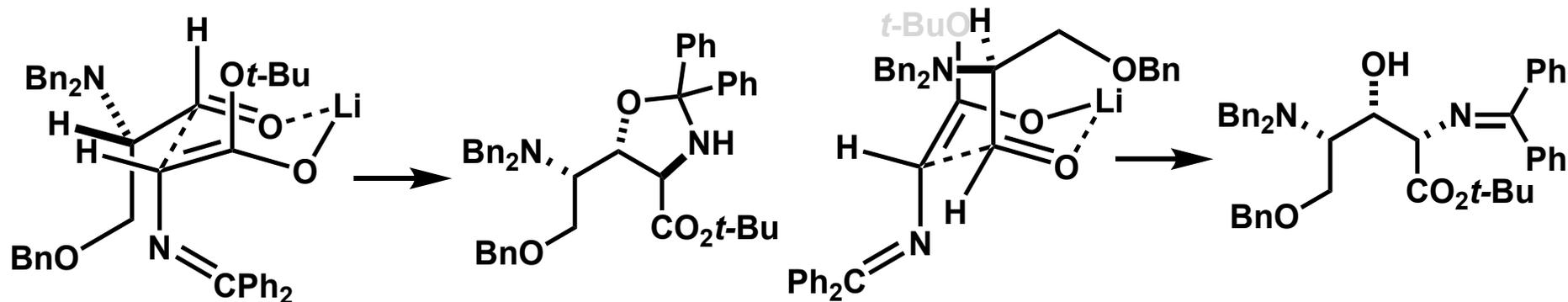
- **solution-phase tripeptide synthesis**
- **solid-phase peptide synthesis**
- **β hEnd ligation**
- mannopeptimycin β : **11%**
- from modified AM resin (12 steps)

1) Wang, B.; Liu, Y.; Jiao, R.; Feng, Y.; Li, Q.; Chen, C.; Liu, L.; He, G.; Chen, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 3926.

2) Wang, J.; Lin, D.; Liu, M.; Blasco, P.; Sun, Z.; Cheung, Y.C.; Chen, S.; Liu, H.; Li, X. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143*, 12784.

Appendix

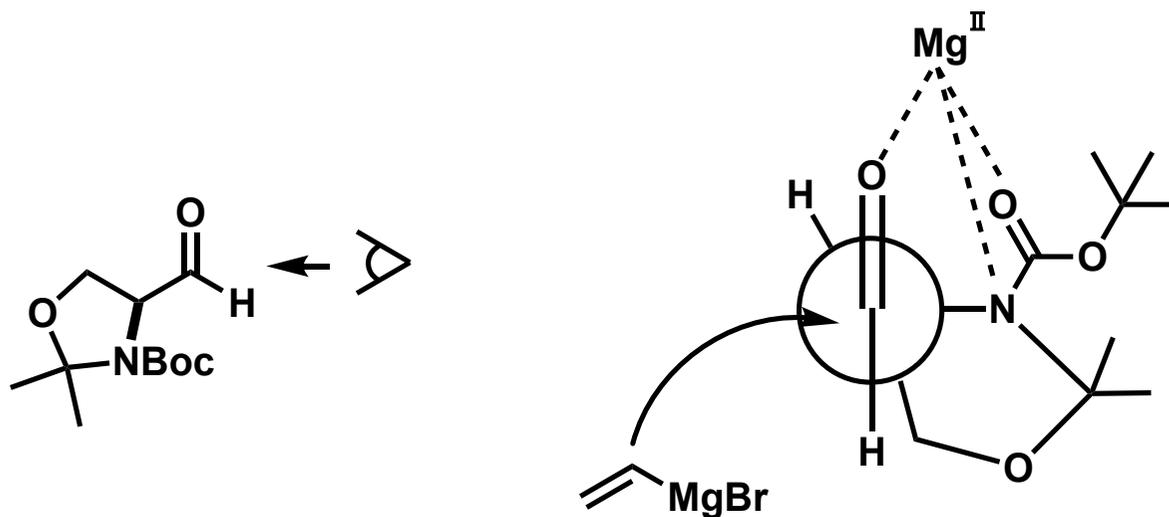
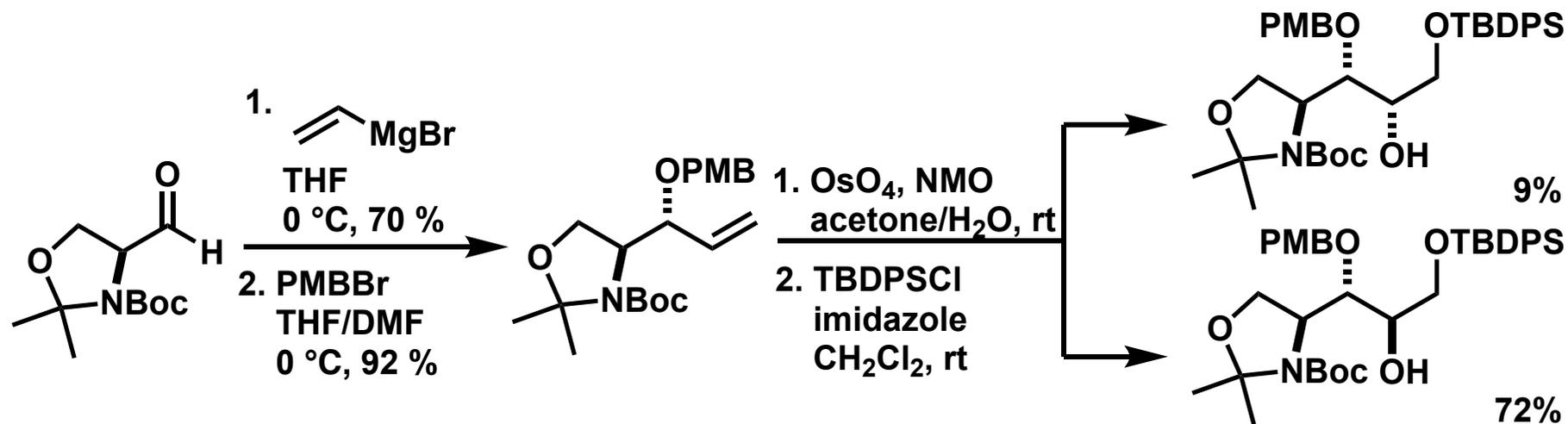
Possible Transition States



1) Wang, B.; Liu, Y.; Jiao, R.; Feng, Y.; Li, Q.; Chen, C.; Liu, L.; He, G.; Chen, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 3926.

2) Fuse, S.; Koinuma, H.; Kimbara, A.; Izumikawa, M.; Mifune, Y.; He, H.; Shin-ya, K.; Takahashi, T.; Doi, T. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 12011.

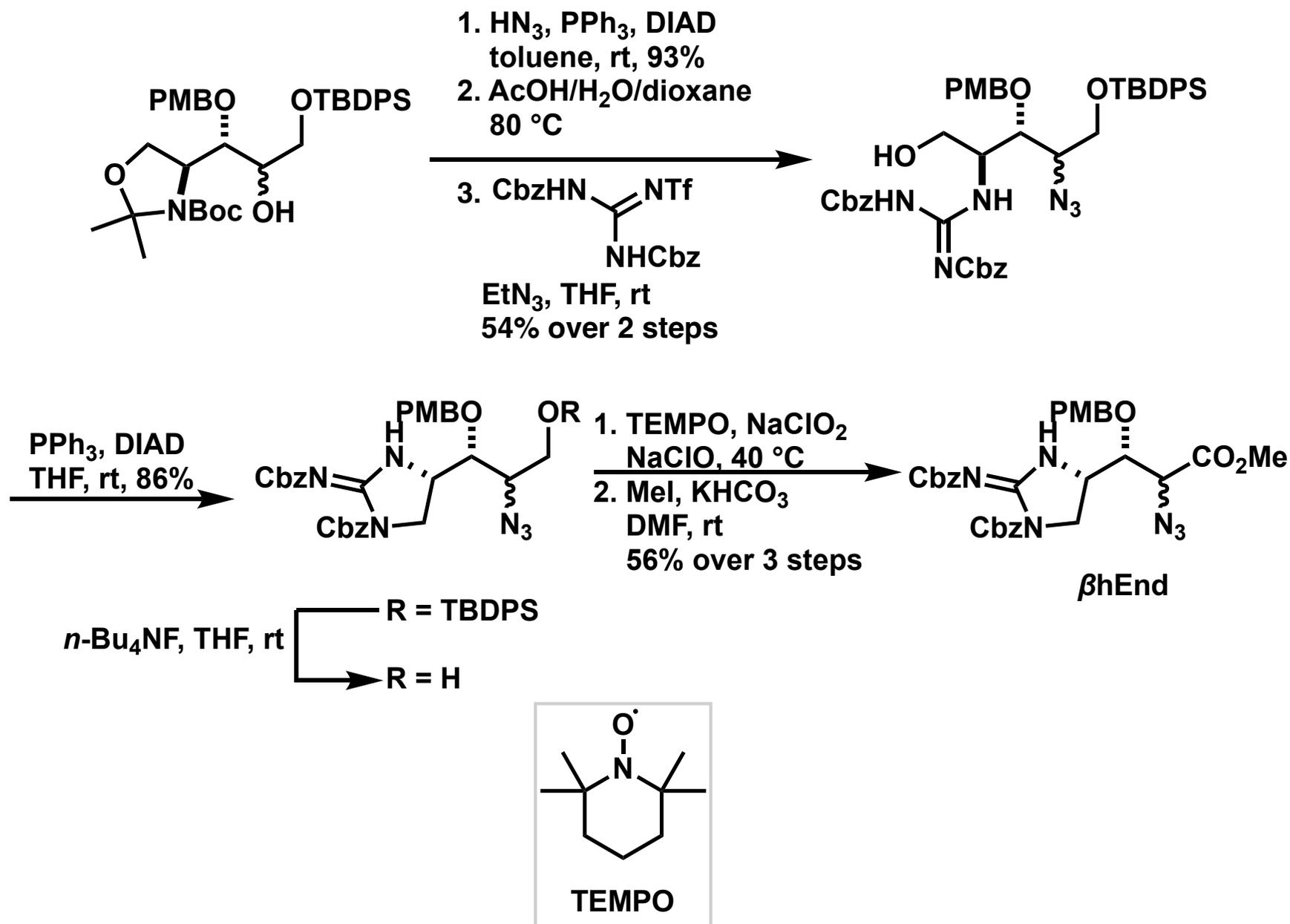
Initial Synthetic Route for β hEnd (1)



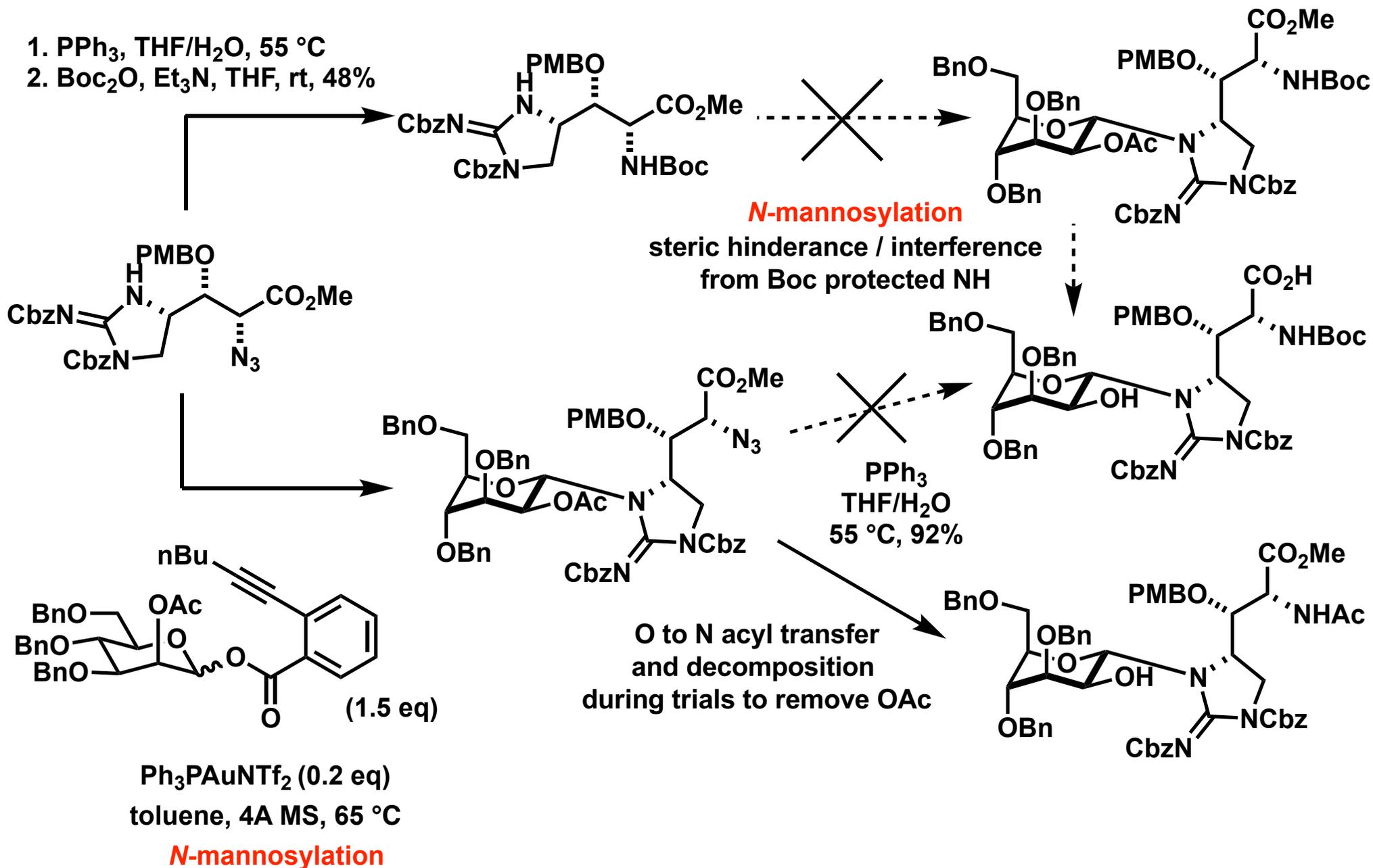
1) Wang, B.; Liu, Y.; Jiao, R.; Feng, Y.; Li, Q.; Chen, C.; Liu, L.; He, G.; Chen, G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 3926.

2) Liang, X.; Andersch, J.; Bols, M. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans 1.* **2001**, *18*, 2136.

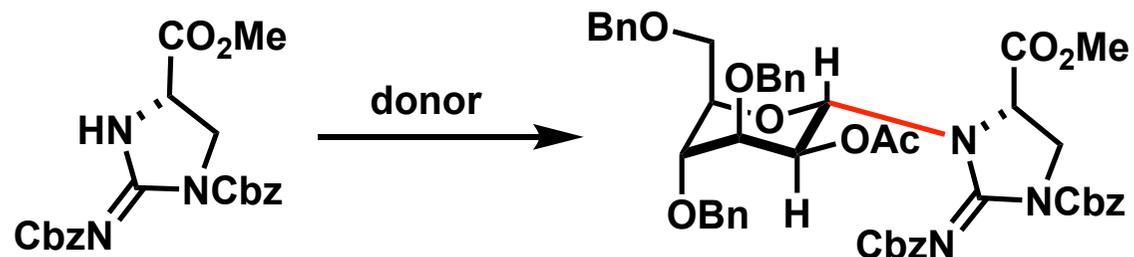
Initial Synthetic Route for β hEnd (2)



Initial Synthesis Route for β hEnd (3)

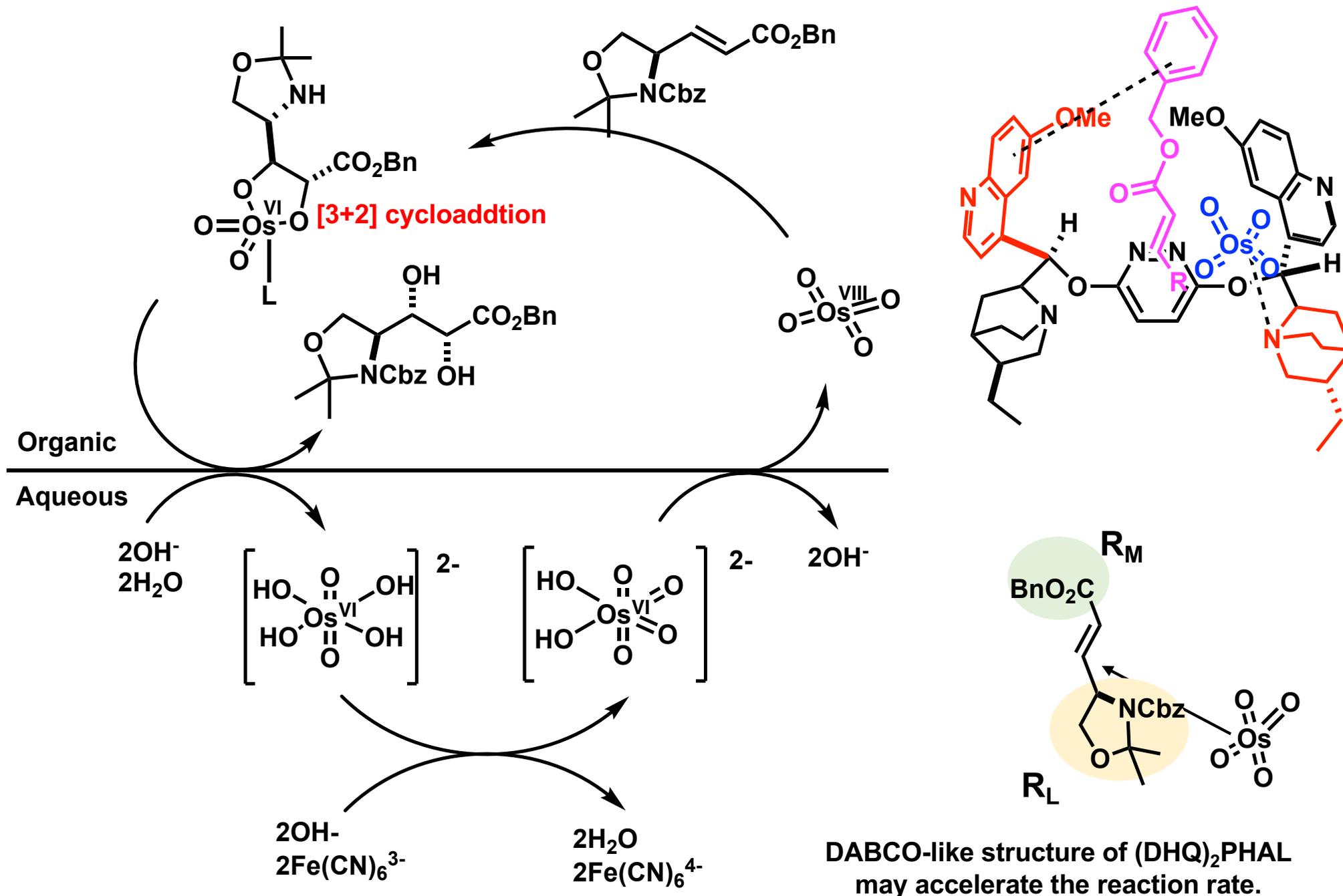


Optimization of Mannosylation



entry	donor	reagents, conditions	yield
1	<p>3 eq</p>	Ag_2CO_3 (2 eq) 4A MS, toluene 80 °C, 12h	12%
2	<p>1.5 eq</p>	$\text{PPh}_3\text{AuNTf}_2$ (0.2 eq) 4A MS, CH_2Cl_2 65 °C, 4 h	83%

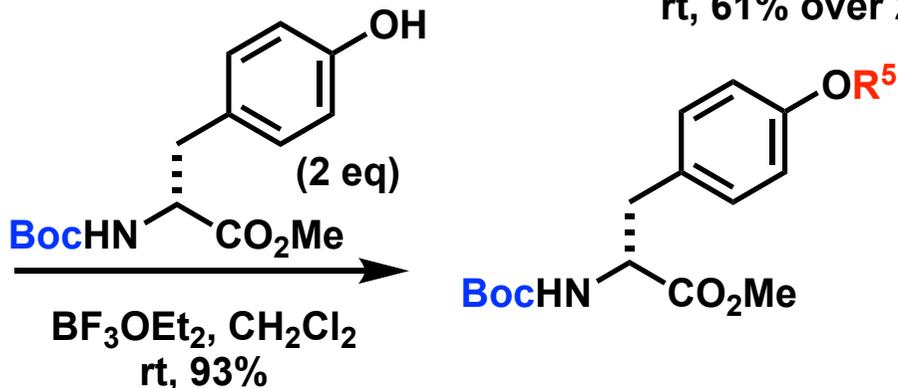
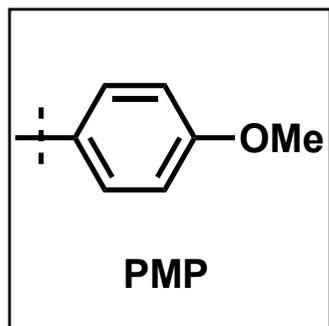
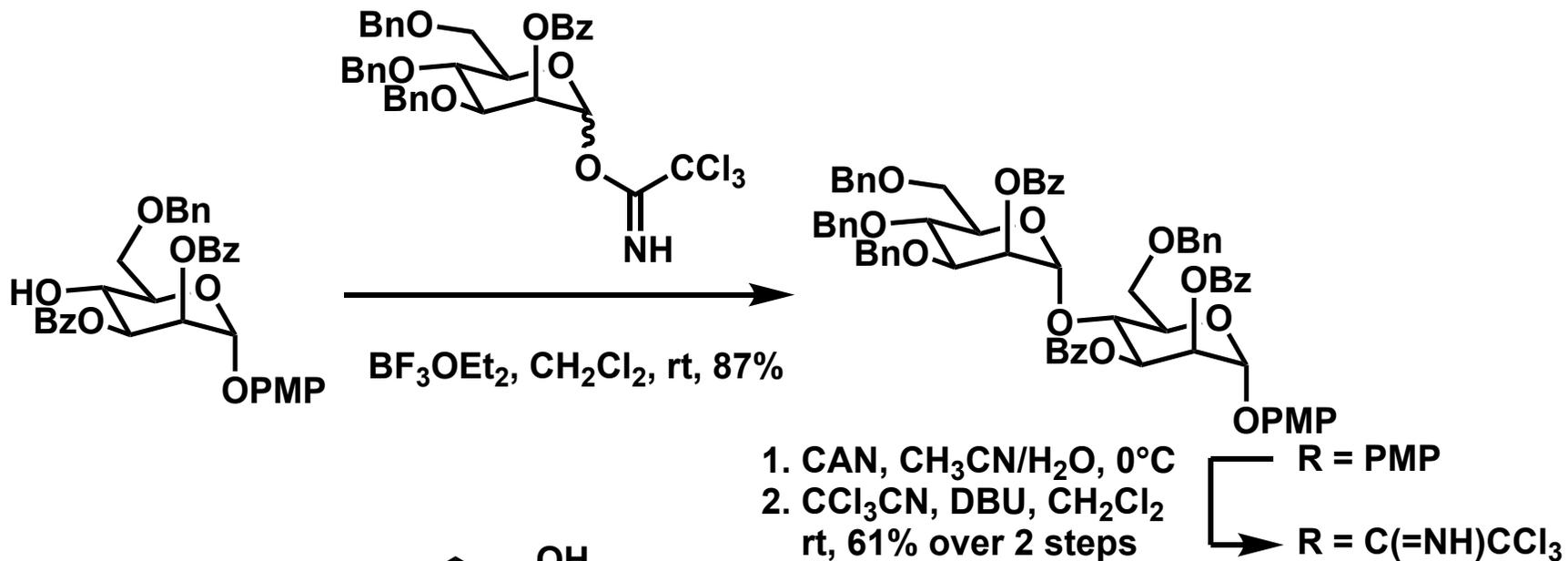
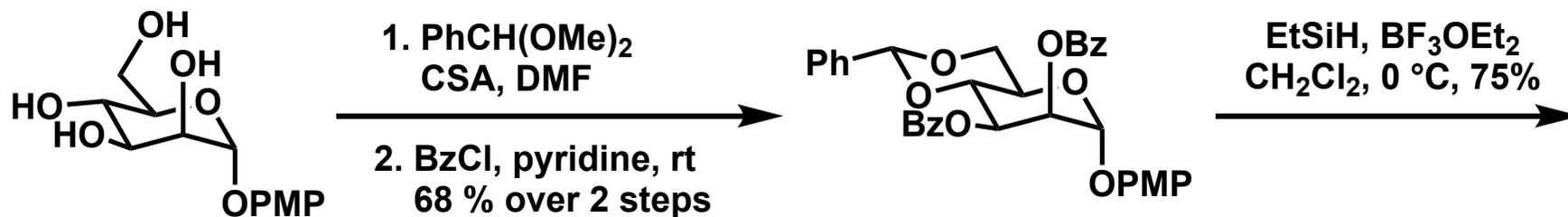
Mechanism of AD Reaction



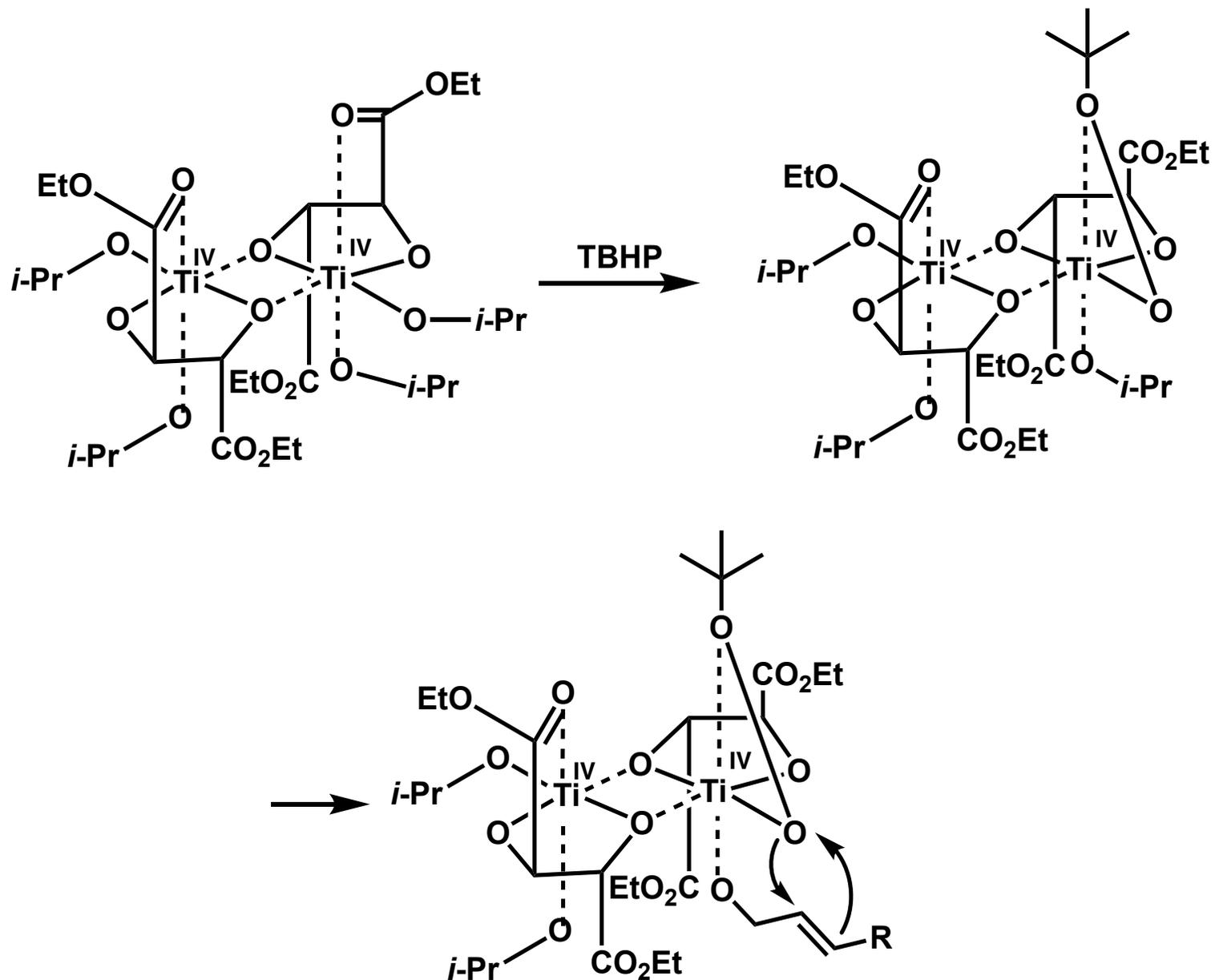
1) Kolb, H. C.; VanNieuwenhze, M. S.; Sharpless, K. B. *Chem. Rev.* **1994**, *94*, 2483.

2) Corey, E. J.; Guzman-Perez, A.; Noe, M. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1995**, *36*, 3481. 3) Minato, M., Yamamoto, K., & Tsuji, J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1990**, *55*, 766.

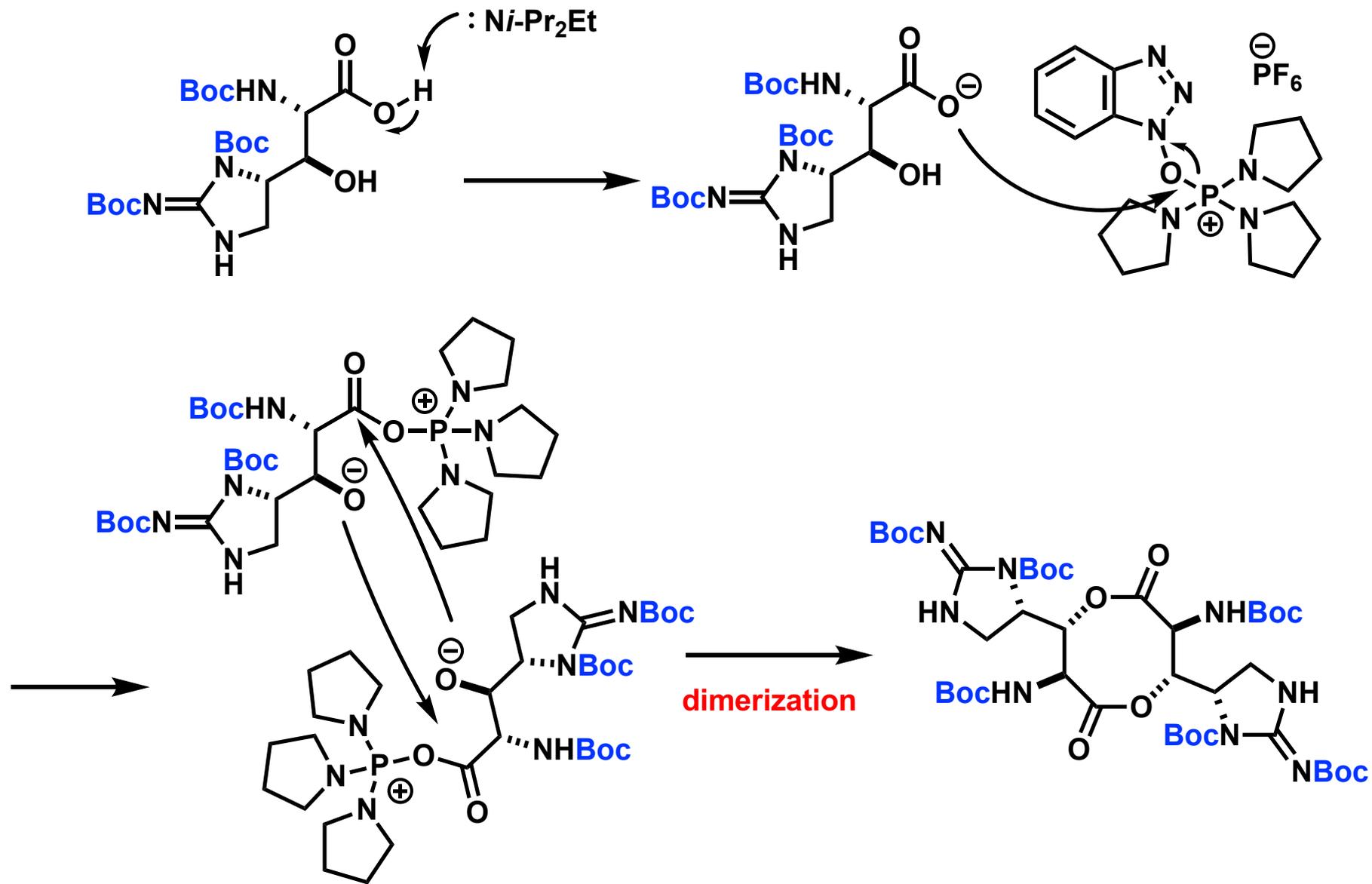
Preparation of Sugar Moiety of D-Tyr-3



Sharpless-Katsuki Asymmetric Epoxidation



Dimerization of L-βhEnd-2



Epimerization of *N*-Man-D-βhEnd-1

