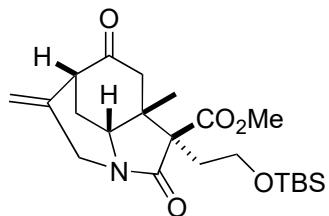


## Problem Session (3)

2023/05/20 Hisahiro Morozumi

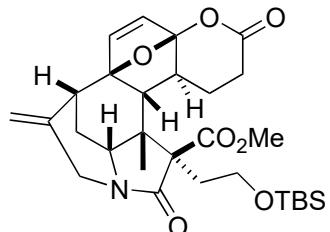
Please provide the reaction mechanism and stereoselectivity.

(1)



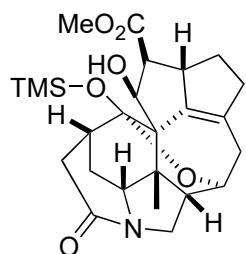
1-1

1.  $\text{KN}(\text{TMS})_2$  (1.2 eq),  $\text{PhNTf}_2$  (1.1 eq)  
THF,  $-78^\circ\text{C}$
2. **1-2** (1.2 eq),  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (0.098 eq)  
 $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  (3.0 eq), 1,2-dimethoxyethane  
 $60^\circ\text{C}$ , 73% (2 steps)
3.  $\text{hv}$  (Hg lamp, 500W), benzene, air  
 $0^\circ\text{C}$ , 71%



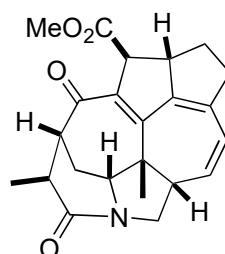
1-3

(2)

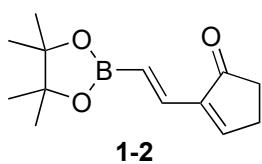


2-1

1.  $\text{NaH}$  (4.0 eq),  $\text{CS}_2$  (6.0 eq), THF,  $0^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
 $\text{MeI}$  (8.0 eq),  $25^\circ\text{C}$
2.  $\text{LiN}(\text{TMS})_2$  (4.5 eq), THF,  $-78^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
 $\text{MeI}$  (4.5 eq),  $25^\circ\text{C}$ , 90% (2 steps)
3. *o*-dichlorobenzene,  $180^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
1 M aq.  $\text{HCl}$  (1.2 eq),  $\text{MeOH}$ ,  $25^\circ\text{C}$ , 88%
4.  $\text{NaH}$  (3.5 eq),  $\text{CS}_2$  (5.0 eq), THF,  $0^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
 $\text{MeI}$  (7.0 eq),  $45^\circ\text{C}$
5. *o*-dichlorobenzene,  $180^\circ\text{C}$ , 77% (2 steps)



2-2



1-2

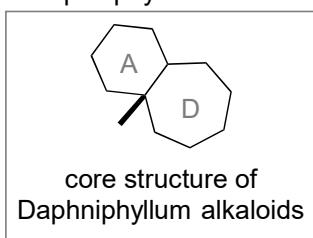
# Problem Session (3) Answer

## Topic: Total synthesis of Alkaloids

2023/05/20 Hisahiro Morozumi

### 0. Introduction

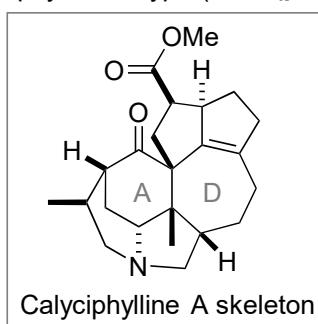
#### 0-1. Daphniphyllum alkaloids<sup>1)</sup>



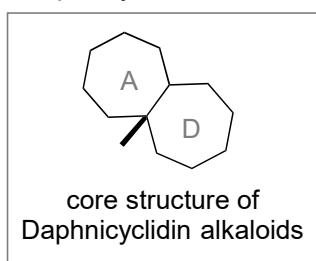
- More than 300 compounds are isolated.
- Classified into more than 13 subfamilies.

#### Total synthesis

- daphmanidin A-type (Carreira, Smith)
- yuzurimine-type (Xu)
- calyciphylline A-type (A. Li (problem 1), Fukuyama, Dixon, Zhi, Qiu, Xu, Gao, Lu)



#### 0-2. Daphnicyclidin alkaloids<sup>1)</sup>

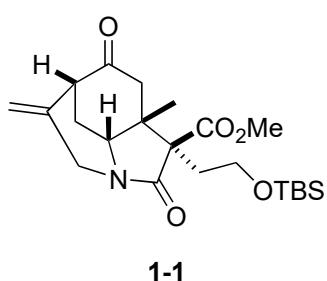


- About 20 compounds are isolated.

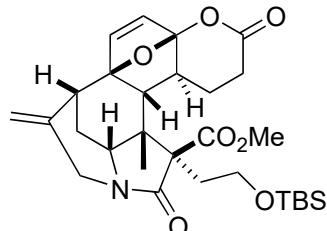
#### Total synthesis

- Daphnicyclidin A,D,F,K (A. Li)
- Daphnicyclidin B (Li, C.-C. (problem 2))

(1)

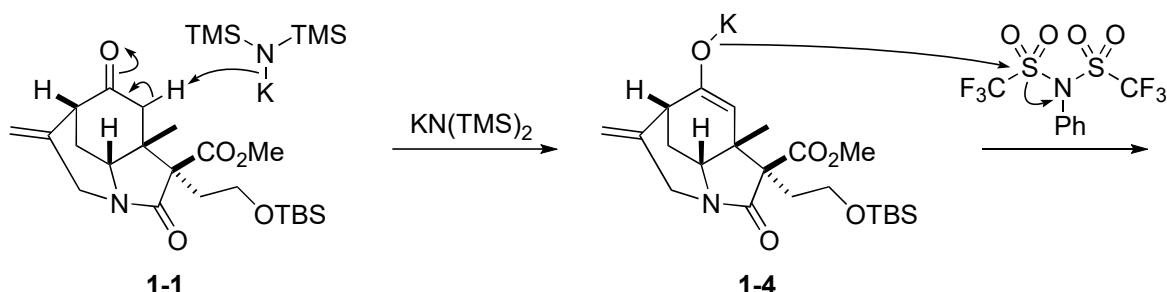


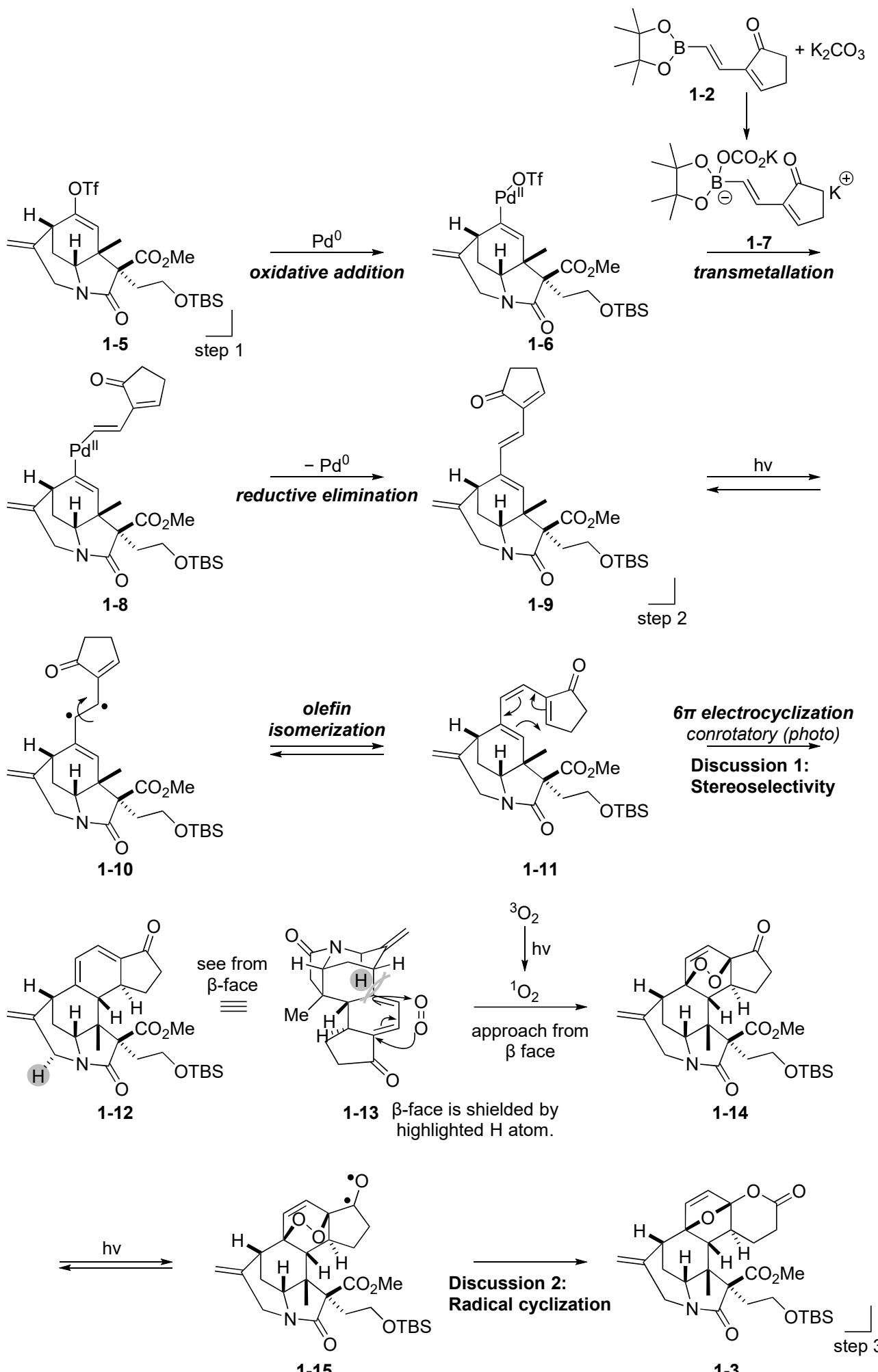
1. KN(TMS)<sub>2</sub> (1.2 eq), PhNTf<sub>2</sub> (1.1 eq)  
THF, -78 °C
2. **1-2** (1.2 eq), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (0.098 eq)  
K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (3.0 eq), 1,2-dimethoxyethane  
60 °C, 73% (2 steps)
3. hν (Hg lamp, 500W), benzene, air  
0 °C, 71%



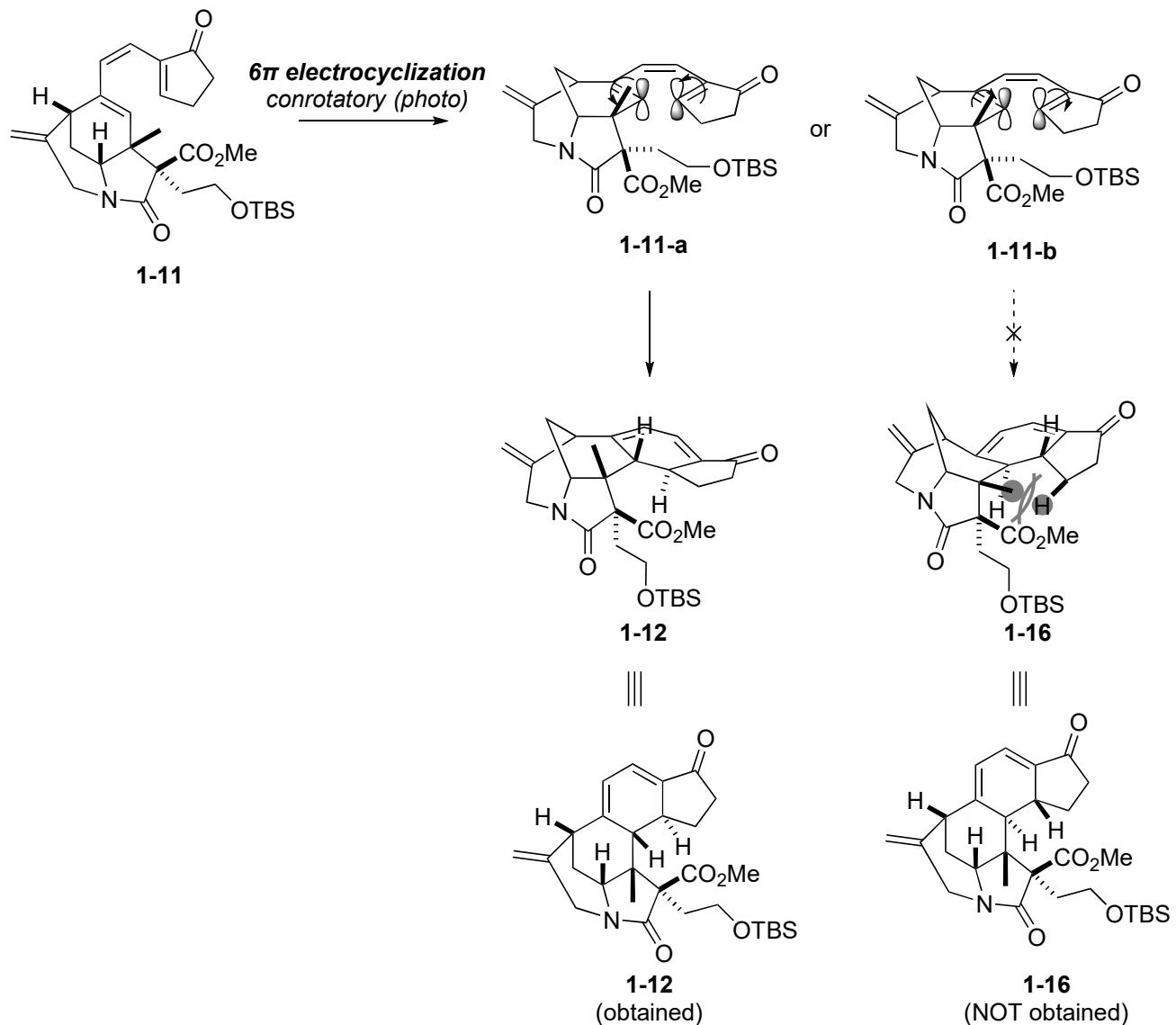
Lu, Z.; Li, Y.; Deng, J.; Li, A. *Nat. Chem.* **2013**, *5*, 679-684<sup>1)</sup>.

#### 1-1: Reaction mechanism





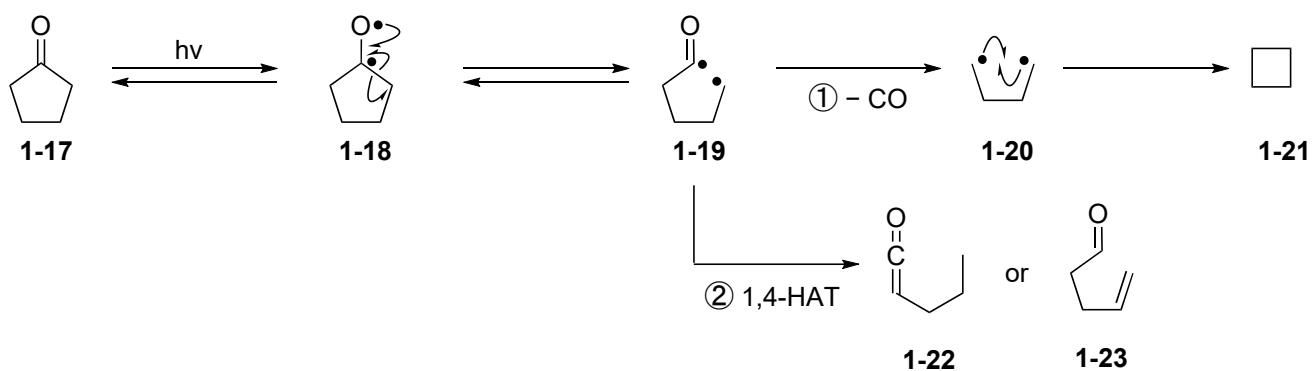
1-2: Discussion 1: Stereoselectivity of  $6\pi$  electrocyclization



**1-3. Discussion 2: Reaction mechanism of radical cyclization**

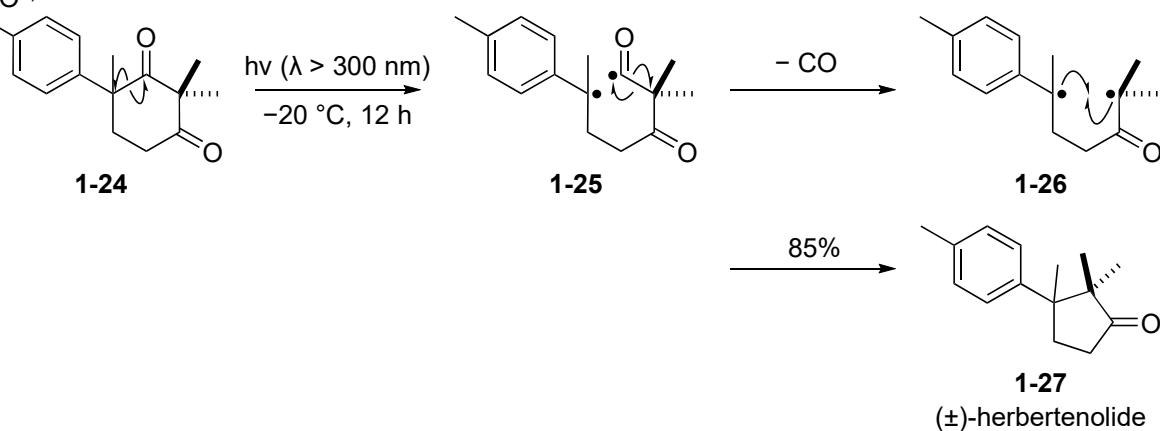
1-3-1. Proposed mechanism (by authors): a pathway involved Norrish type I fragmentation

<Norrish type I reaction>

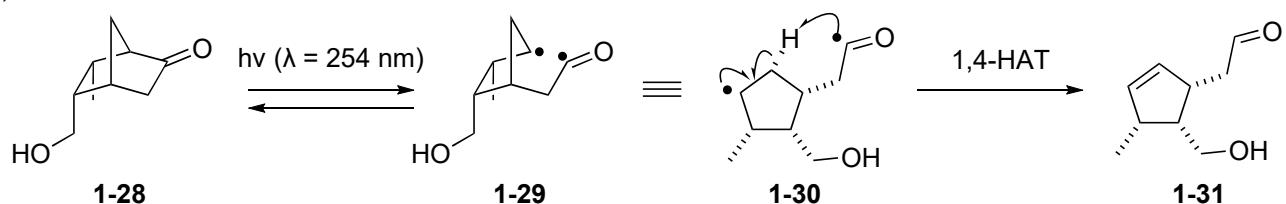


<Application of this reaction>

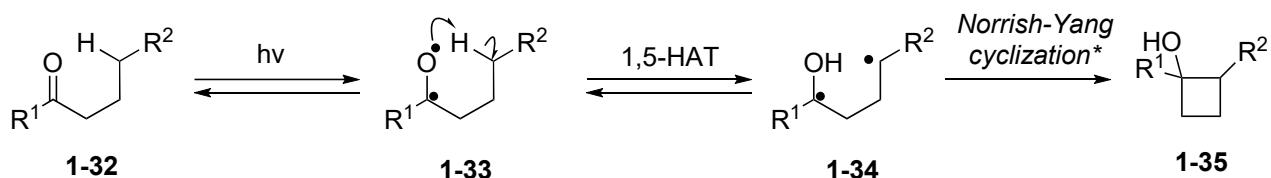
① - CO<sup>2</sup>)



② 1,4-HAT<sup>3)</sup>

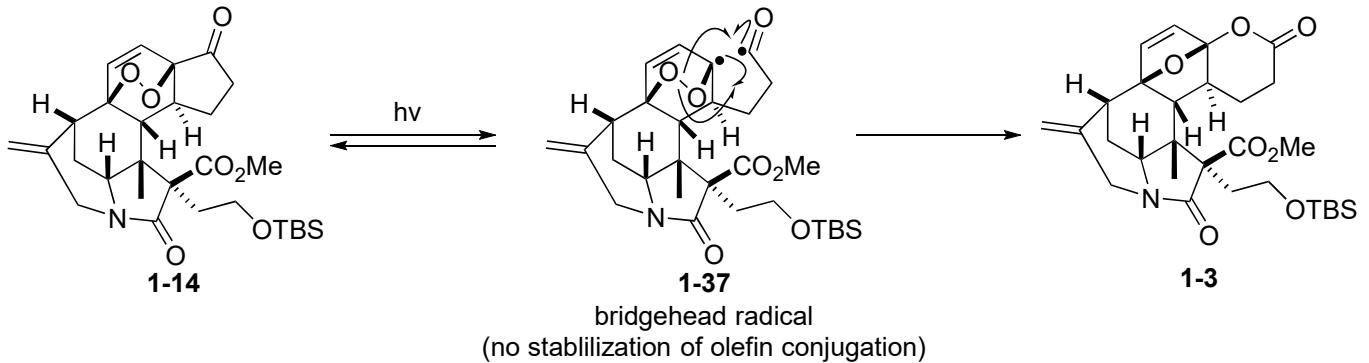


<Norrish type II reaction>



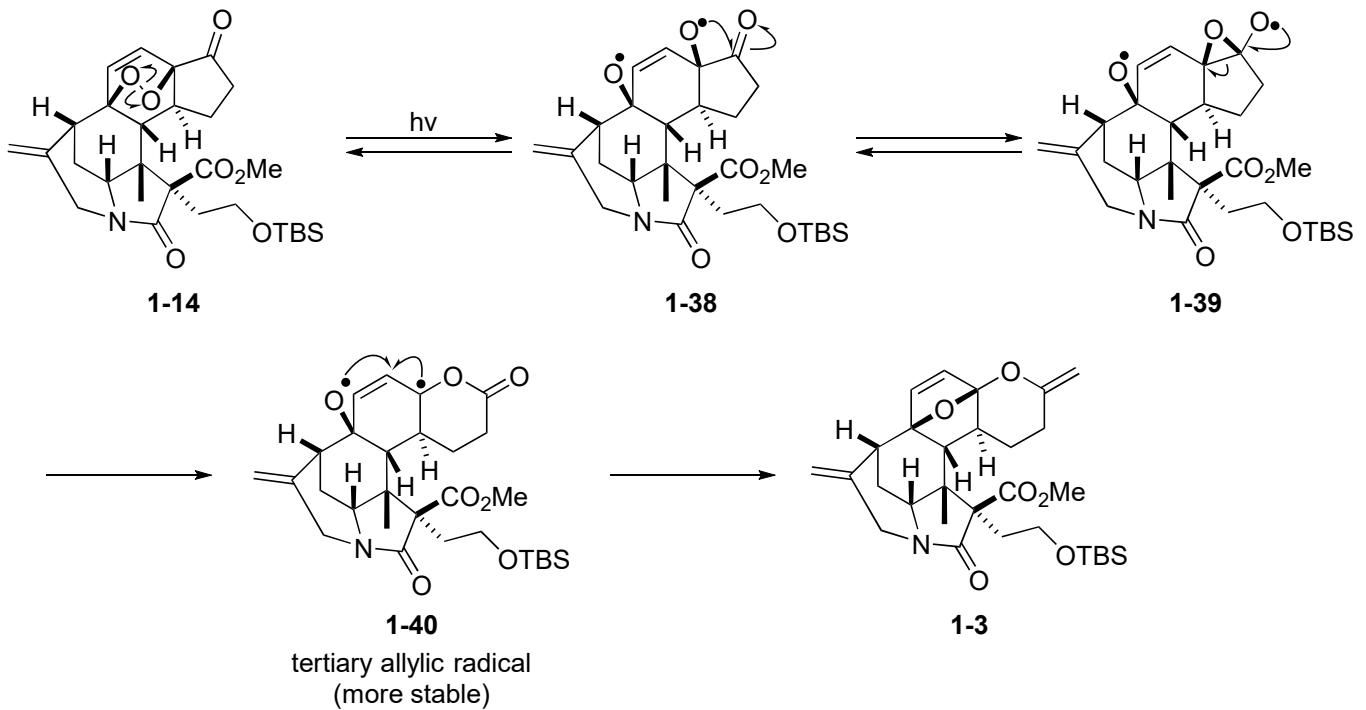
\*For details, see: 220507\_PS\_Yuya\_Shiga

<proposed mechanism (by authors)>

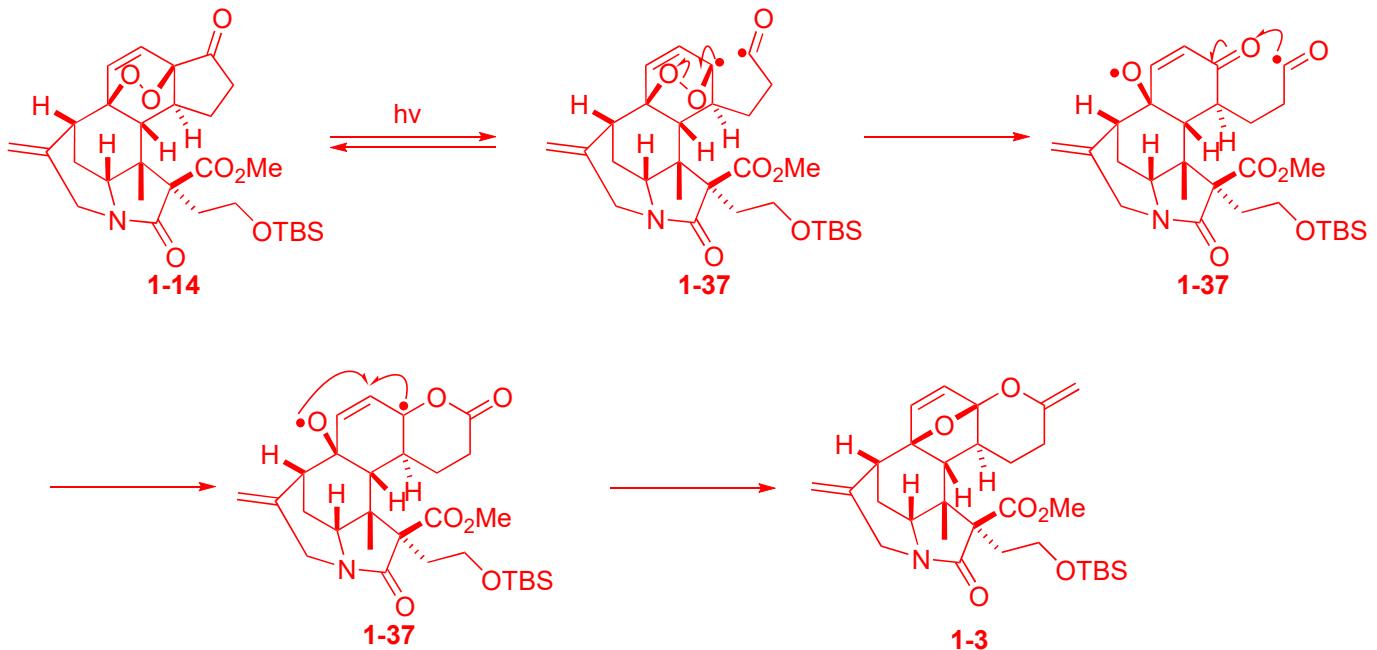


O-O bond is more easily cleaved?

1-3-2. Proposed mechanism (my proposal): a pathway involved Dowd-Bechwith type rearrangement

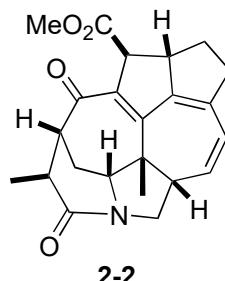
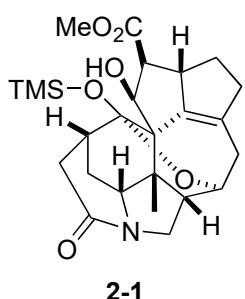


1-3-3. Another proposed mechanism: a pathway involved 6-endo radical cyclization



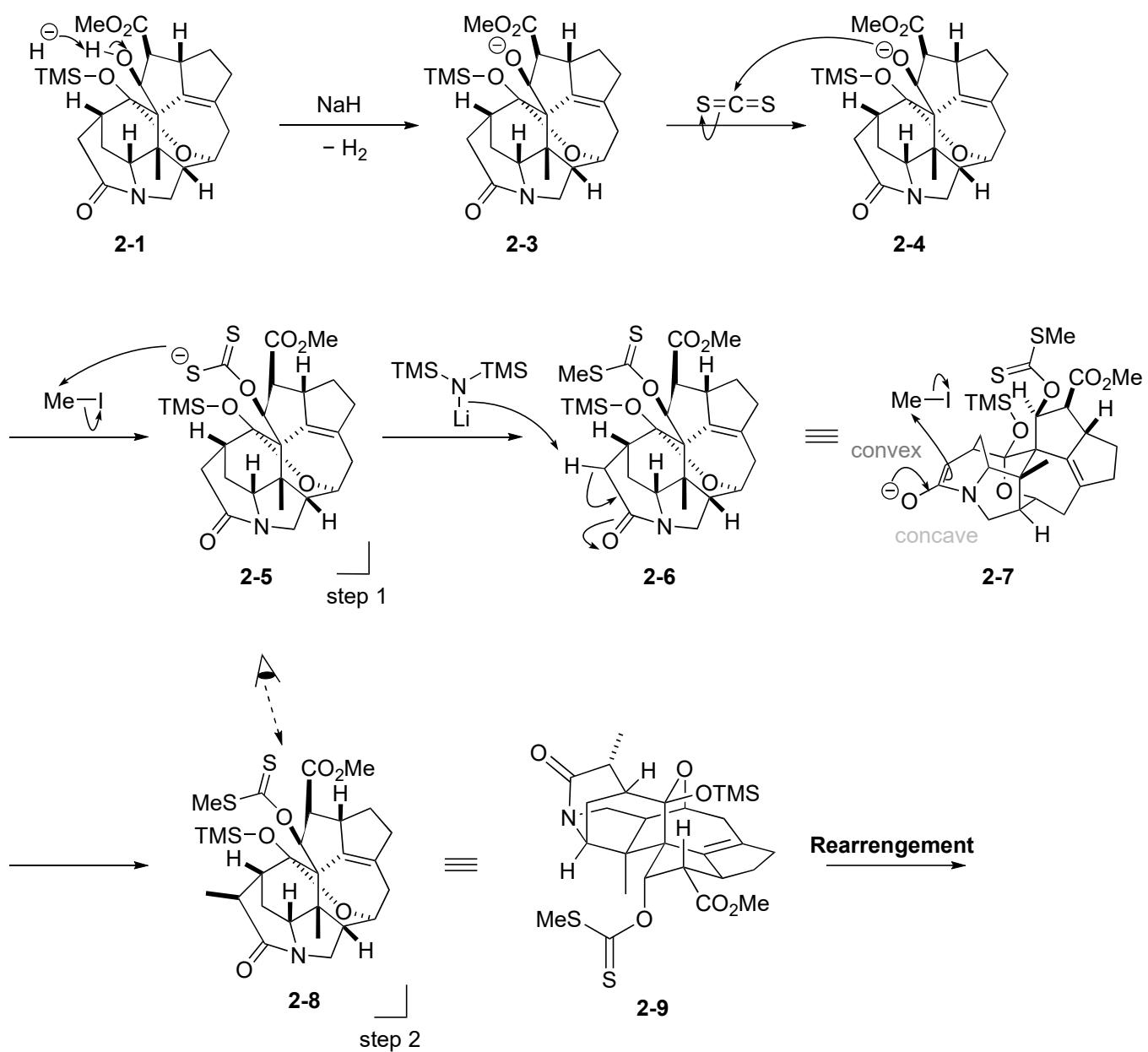
(2)

1. NaH (4.0 eq), CS<sub>2</sub> (6.0 eq), THF, 0 °C;  
MeI (8.0 eq), 25 °C
2. LiN(TMS)<sub>2</sub> (4.5 eq), THF, -78 °C;  
MeI (4.5 eq), 25 °C, 90% (2 steps)
3. *o*-dichlorobenzene, 180 °C, 88%
4. NaH (3.5 eq), CS<sub>2</sub> (5.0 eq), THF, 0 °C;  
MeI (7.0 eq), 45 °C
5. *o*-dichlorobenzene, 180 °C, 77% (2 steps)

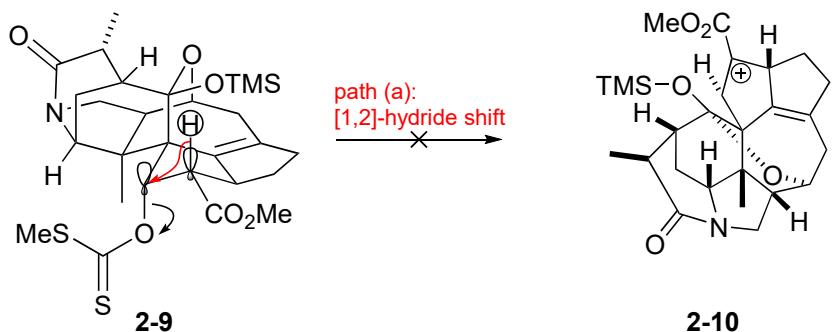


Zou, Y.-P.; Lai, Z.-L.; Zhang, M.-W.; Peng, J.; Ning, S.; Li, C.-C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 10998<sup>4)</sup>.

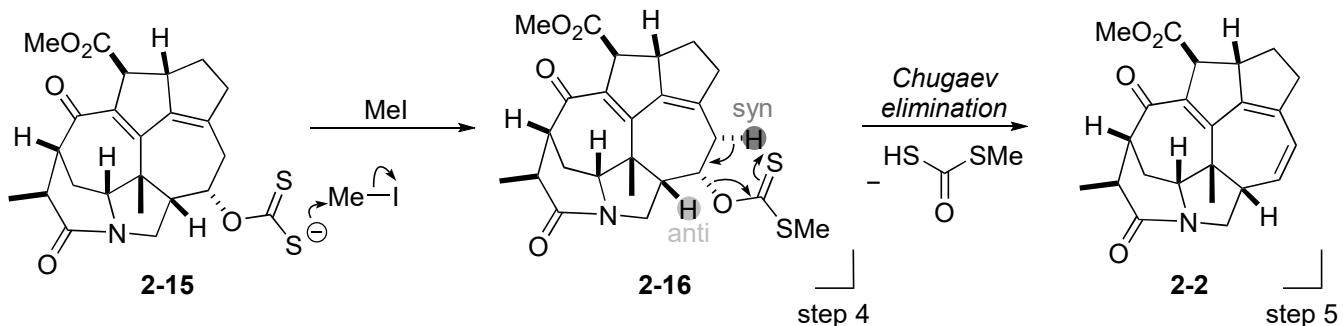
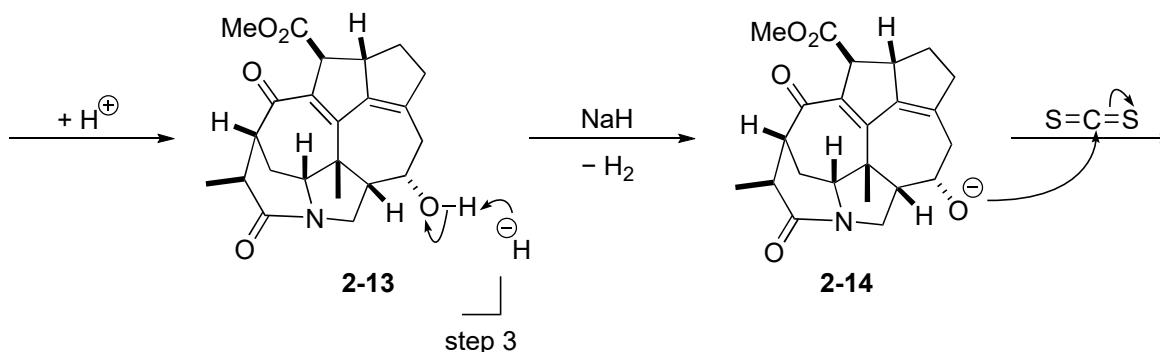
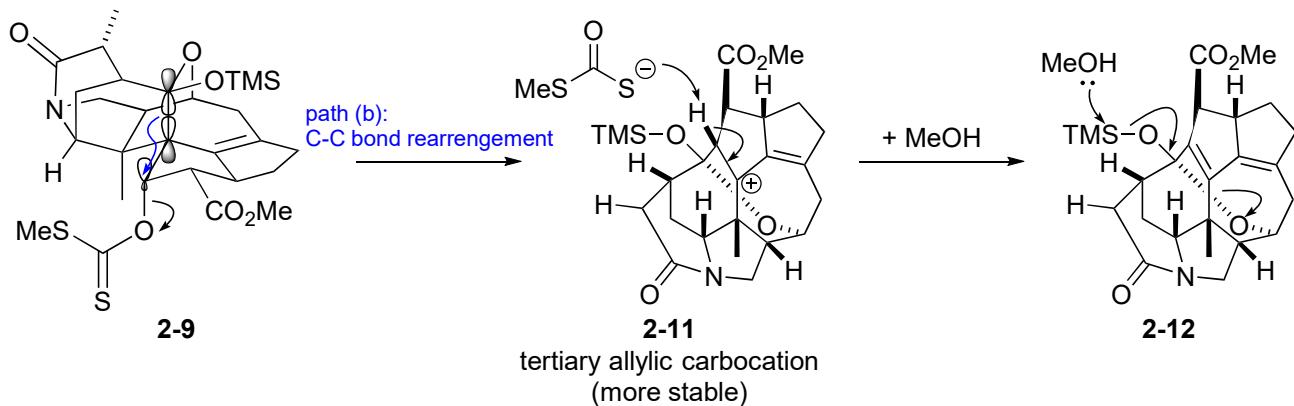
2-1: Reaction mechanism



rearrangement path (a) from 2-9



rearrangement path (b) from 2-9



Reference

- 1) Lu, Z.; Li, Y.; Deng, J.; Li, A. *Nat. Chem.* **2013**, *5*, 679-684.
- 2) Natarajan, A.; Ng, D.; Yang, Z, Garcia-Garibay, M. A. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2007**, *46*, 6485-6487.
- 3) Callent, P.; Storme, P.; Van der Ecyken, E.; Vandewalle, M. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1983**, *24*, 5797-5800.
- 4) Zou, Y.-P.; Lai, Z.-L.; Zhang, M.-W.; Peng, J.; Ning, S.; Li, C.-C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2023**, *145*, 10998.