

Total Synthesis of Natural Products Containing Tropolone Structure

**2024.1.6. Literature Seminar
B4 Kensuke Kawamura**

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**2. Total synthesis of Malettinin C and E
(By Yokoshima Group, 2023)**

3. Total synthesis of Gukulenin B (By Nicolaou Group, 2022)

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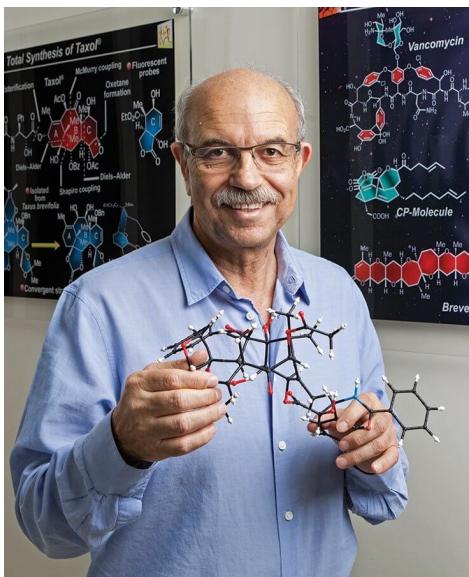
Introduction of Prof. Yokoshima and K. C. Nicolaou



Prof. Satoshi Yokoshima

1997: B.S. @ The University of Tokyo
2002: Ph. D. @ The University of Tokyo (Prof. Fukuyama)
2004~2007: Assistant @ The University of Tokyo (Prof. Fukuyama)
2007~2008: Assistant professor @ The University of Tokyo (Prof. Fukuyama)
2008~2011: Lecturer @ The University of Tokyo (Prof. Fukuyama)
2011~2012: Associate professor @ The University of Tokyo (Prof. Fukuyama)
2012~2017: Associate professor @ Nagoya University (Prof. Fukuyama)
2017~: Professor @ Nagoya University

Research topic: Total synthesis, reaction development



Prof. K. C. Nicolaou

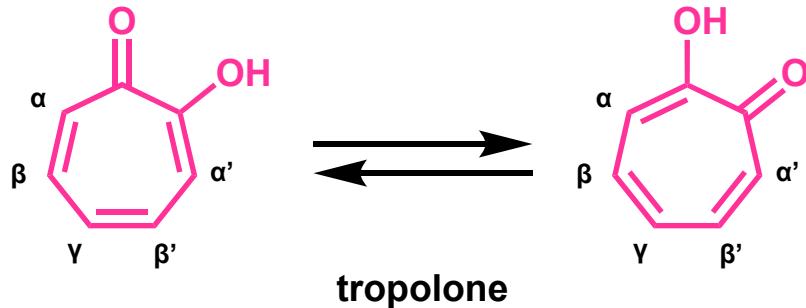
1969: B.S. @ The University of London
1972: Ph. D. @ The University of London (Professors F. Sondheimer/P. J. Garratt)
1972~1973: Postdoc @ Columbia University (Prof. T. J. Katz)
1973~1976: Postdoc @ Harvard University (Prof. E. J. Corey)
1976~1989: Professor @ The University of Pennsylvania
1989~1996: Professor @ The University of California, San Diego
1996~2013: Professor @ The Scripps Research Institute
2013~: Professor @ Rice University

Research topic: Total synthesis

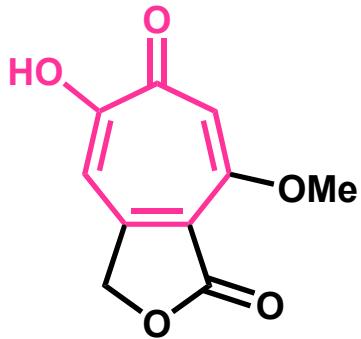
1) https://www.ps.nagoya-u.ac.jp/lab_pages/natural_products/index.html

2) <https://nicolaou.rice.edu/>

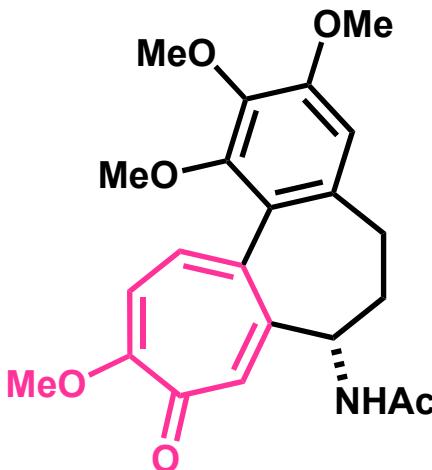
Tropolone as a Motif in Natural Products



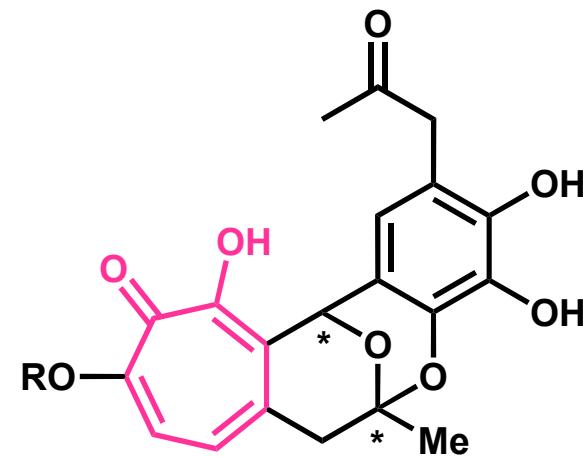
Natural Products



viticolin C



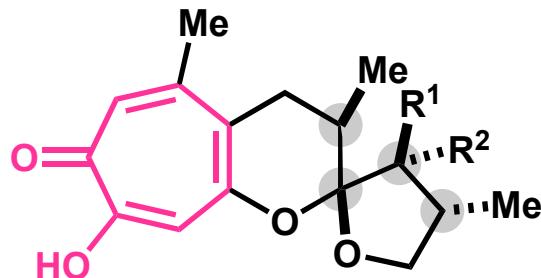
colchicine



namanolone F: $\text{R} = \text{H}$
namanolone G: $\text{R} = \text{Me}$

*Stereochemistries are not determined.

Malettinin C and E



Malettinin C: $R^1 = H$, $R^2 = OH$

Malettinin E: $R^1 = OH$, $R^2 = H$

Isolation:

from the stromata of *Hypoxylon* sp. growing
on dead Aspen logs (Malettinin C)¹⁾

from the fungus *Cladosporium* sp. growing in
Wadden Sea (Malettinin E)²⁾

Biological activity:

antifungal activity (Malettinin C)

anticancer activity (Malettinin E)

Total synthesis:

Yokoshima³⁾ (2023)

Structural features:

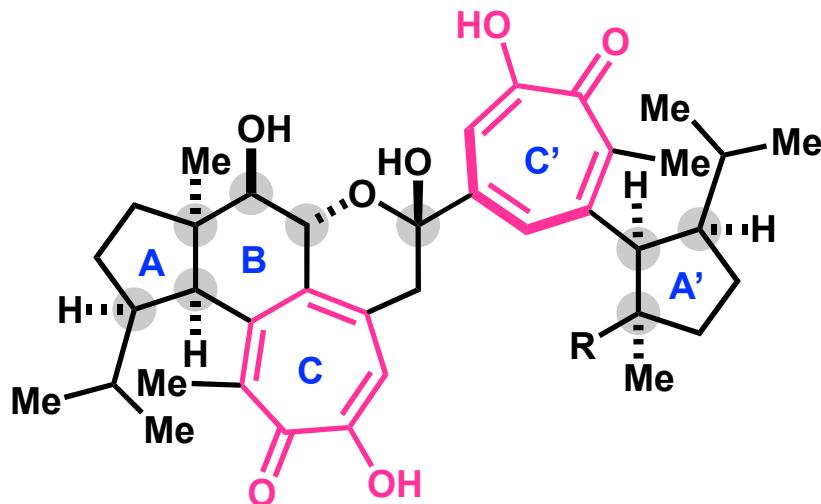
trisubstituted tropolone ring
4 contiguous stereocenters
spiro acetal

1) Angawi, R. F.; Swenson, D. C.; Gloer, J. B.; Wicklow, D. T. *J. Nat. Prod.* **2005**, 68, 212

2) Silber, J.; Ohlendorf, B.; Labes, A.; Wenzel-Storjohann, A.; Näther, C.; Imhoff, J. F. *Front. Mar. Sci.* **2014**, 1, 35

3) Umekubo, N.; Yokoshima, S. *Org. Lett.* **2023**, 25, 4530.

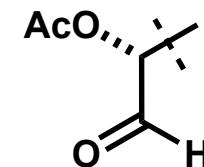
Gukulenin A and B



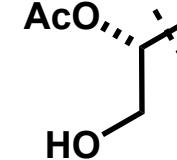
Isolation:
from the marine sponge *Phorbas gukhulensis*¹⁾

Biological activity:
cytotoxicities against various human cancer cell lines

Gukulenin A: R =



Gukulenin B: R =



Total synthesis:
Nicolaou²⁾ (GukuleninB, 2022)

Synthetic study:
Herzon^{3, 4)} (2015, 2023)
Hiersemann⁵⁾ (2018)

Structural features:
tetrasubstituted tropolone C ring
and trisubstituted tropolone C' ring
pseudodimeric structure
9 stereocenters

1) Park, S. Y.; Choi, H.; Hwang, H.; Kang, H.; Rho, J. R. *J. Nat. Prod.* **2010**, 73, 734.

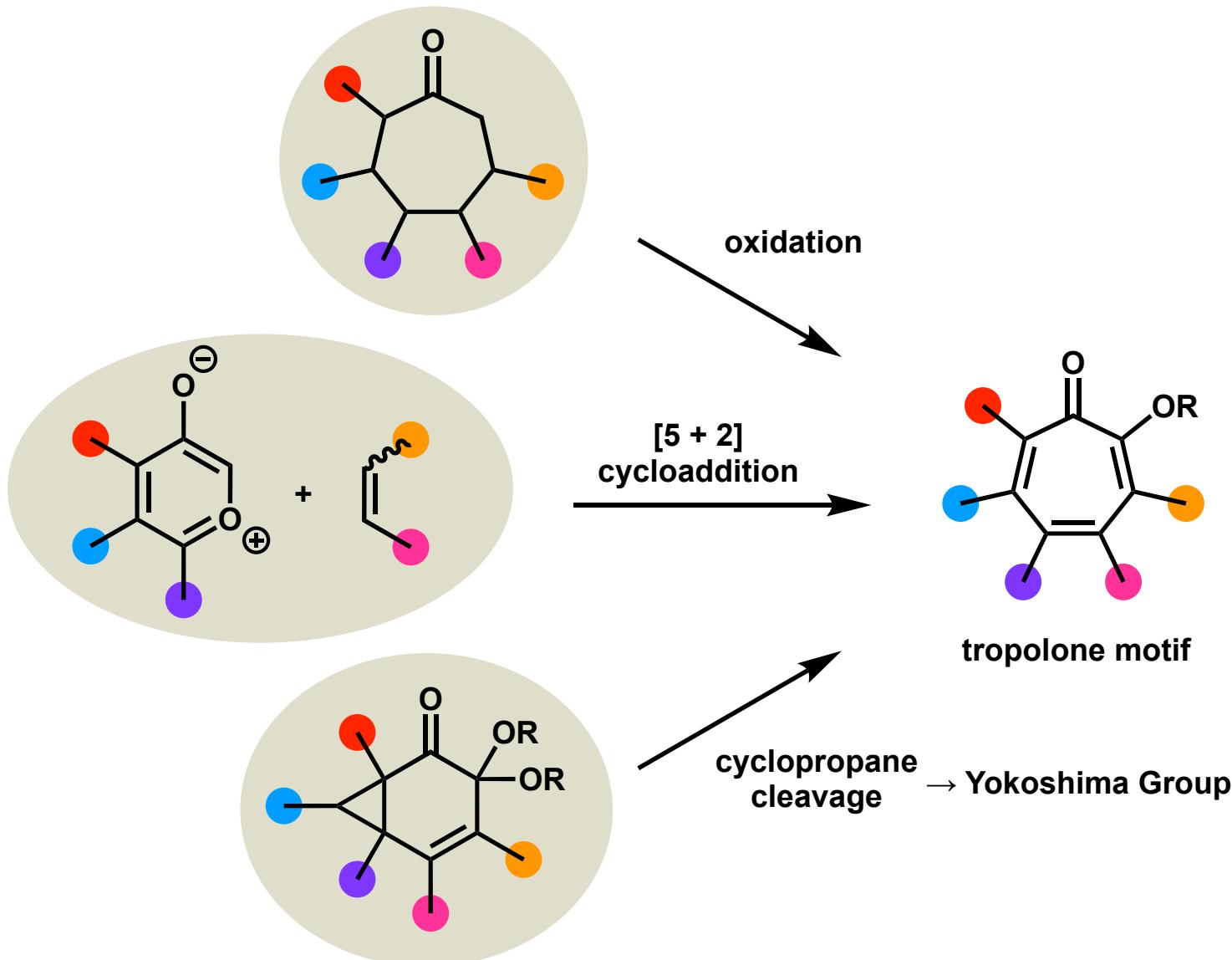
2) Nicolaou, K. C.; Yu, R.; Lu, Z.; Alvarez, F. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, 144, 5190.

3) Kats-Kagan, R.; Herzon, S. B. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, 17, 2030.

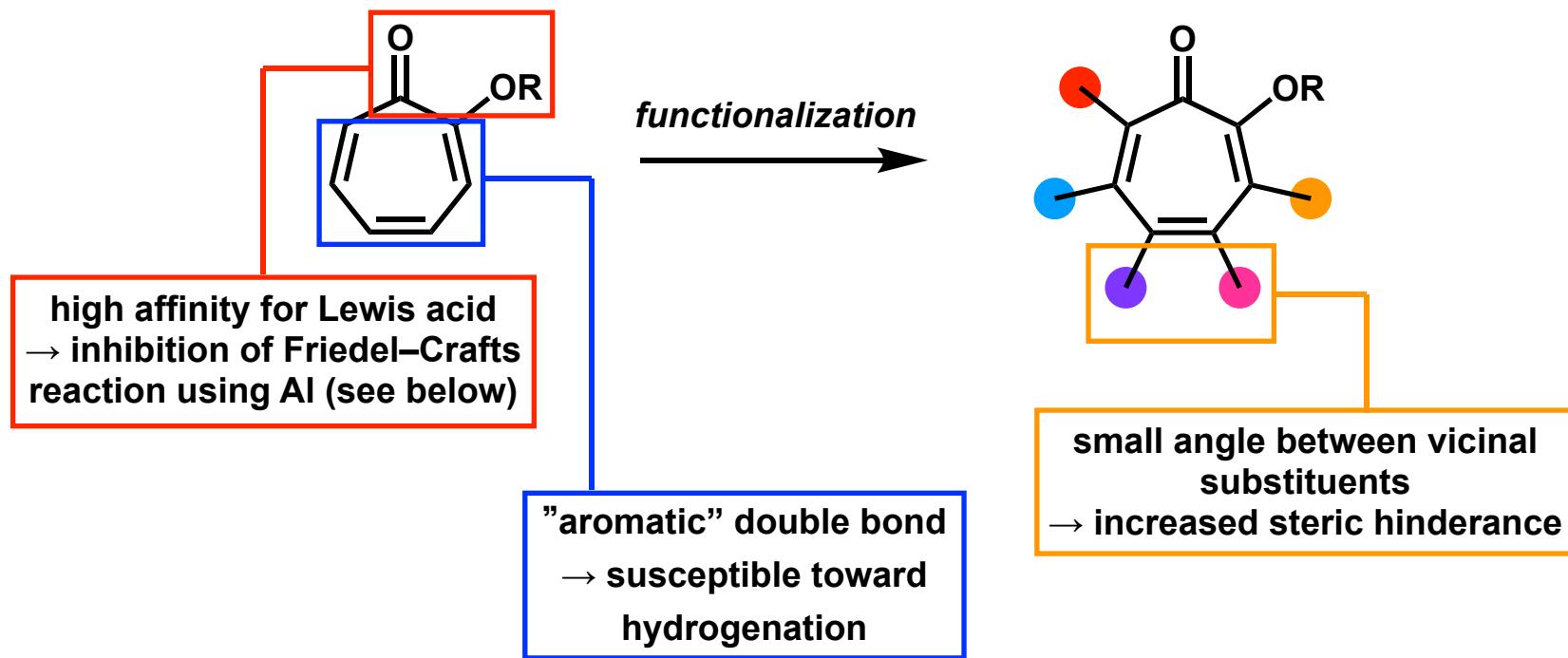
4) Combs, J.; Wright, T.; Chen, L.; Holmes, R.; Qin, B.; Oh, J.; Crawford, J.; Herzon, S. *ChemRxiv*. **2023**, 16/08/23.

5) Tymann, D.; Bednarzick, U.; Iovkova-Berends, L.; Hiersemann, M. *Org. Lett.* **2018**, 20, 4072.

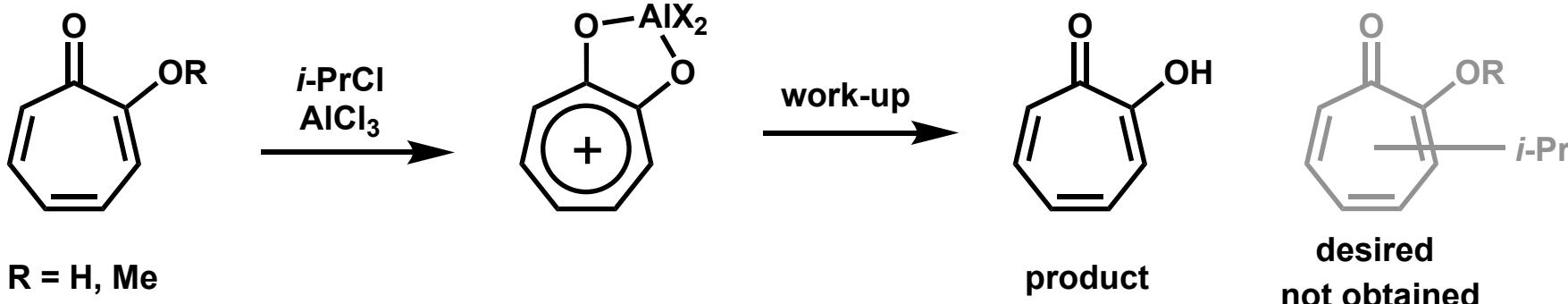
Strategy 1: Construction of Tropolone via Prefunctionalized Fragments



Strategy 2: Late-Stage Functionalization



inhibiting mechanism of Friedel–Crafts reaction



1) Nicolaou, K. C.; Yu, R.; Lu, Z.; Alvarez, F. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, 144, 5190.

2) Cook, J. W.; Raphael, R. A.; Scott, A. I. 847. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1952**, 4416.

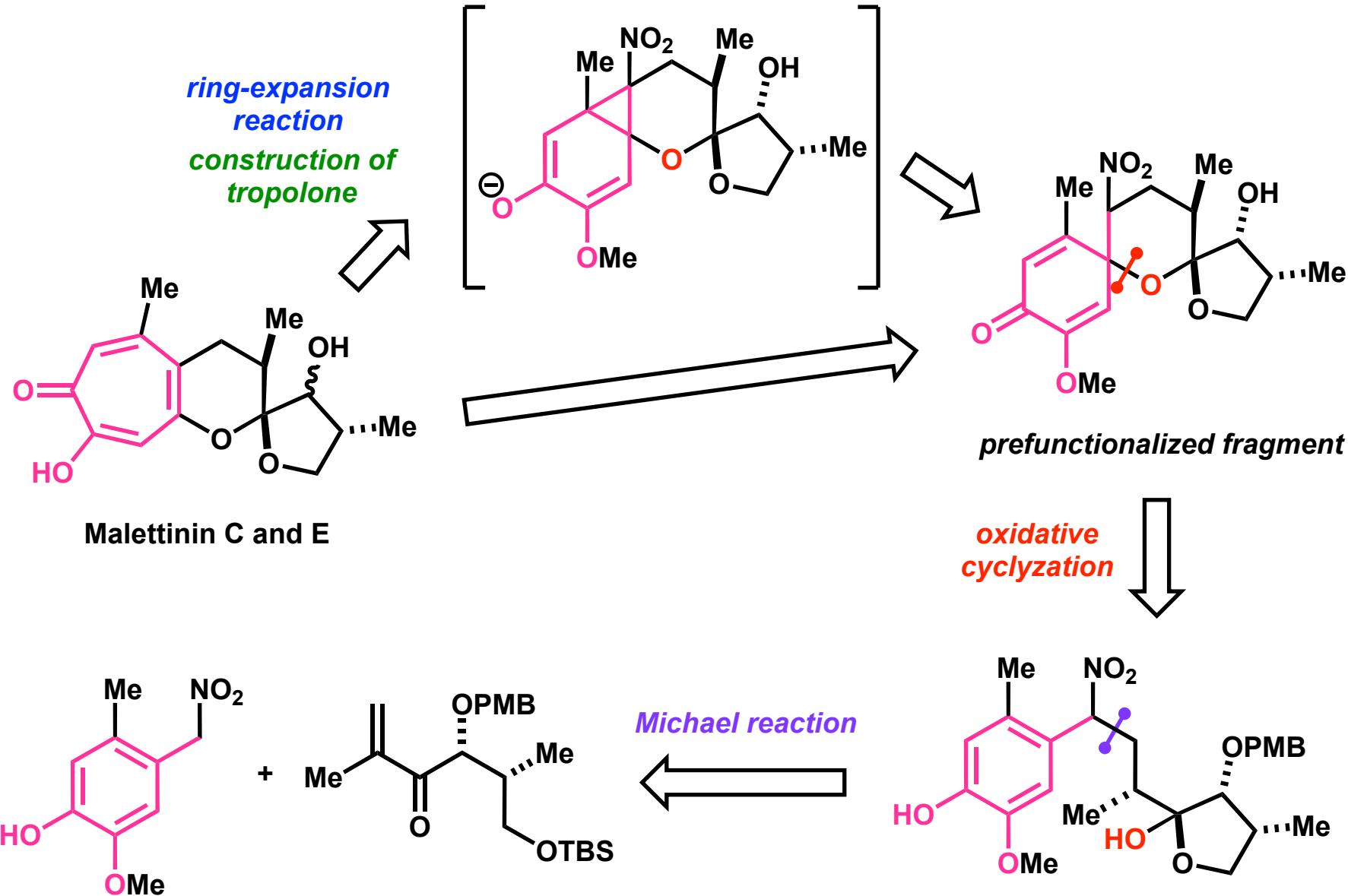
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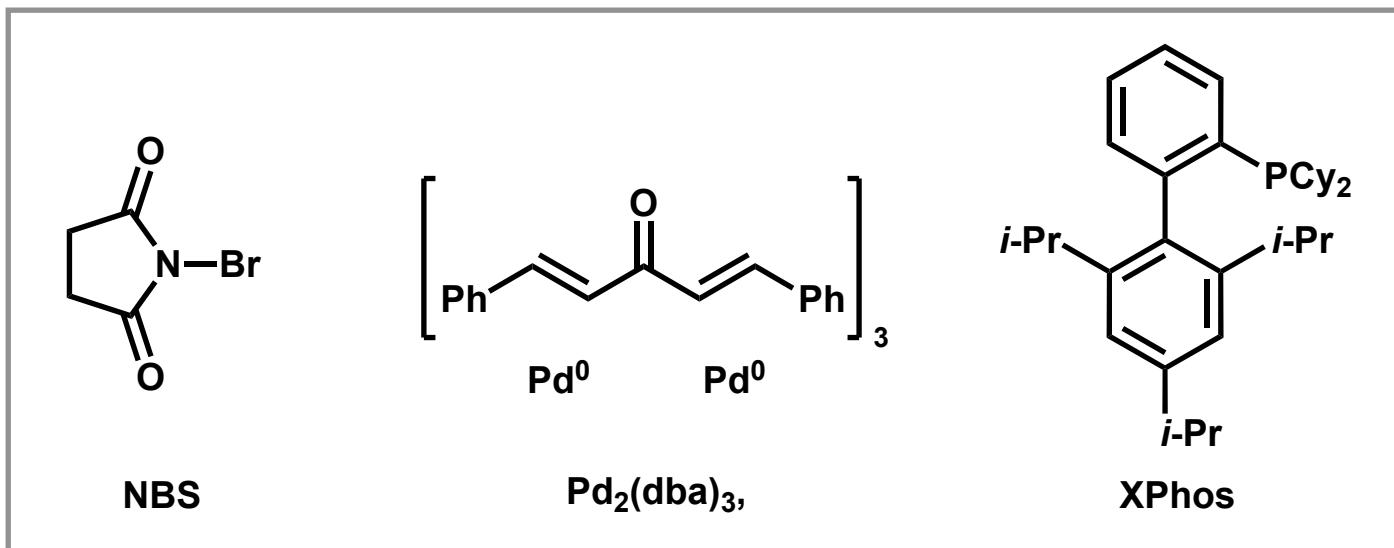
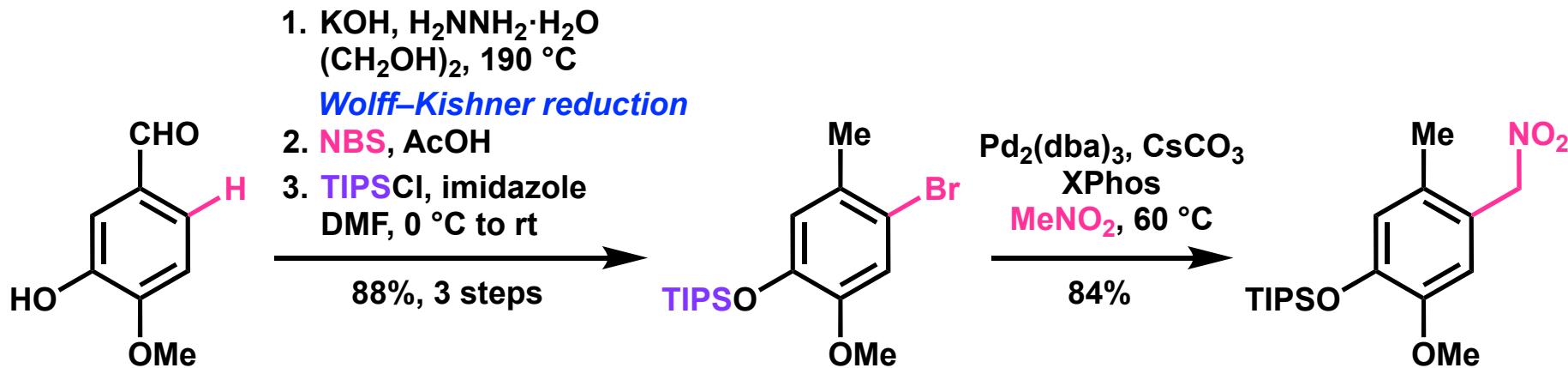
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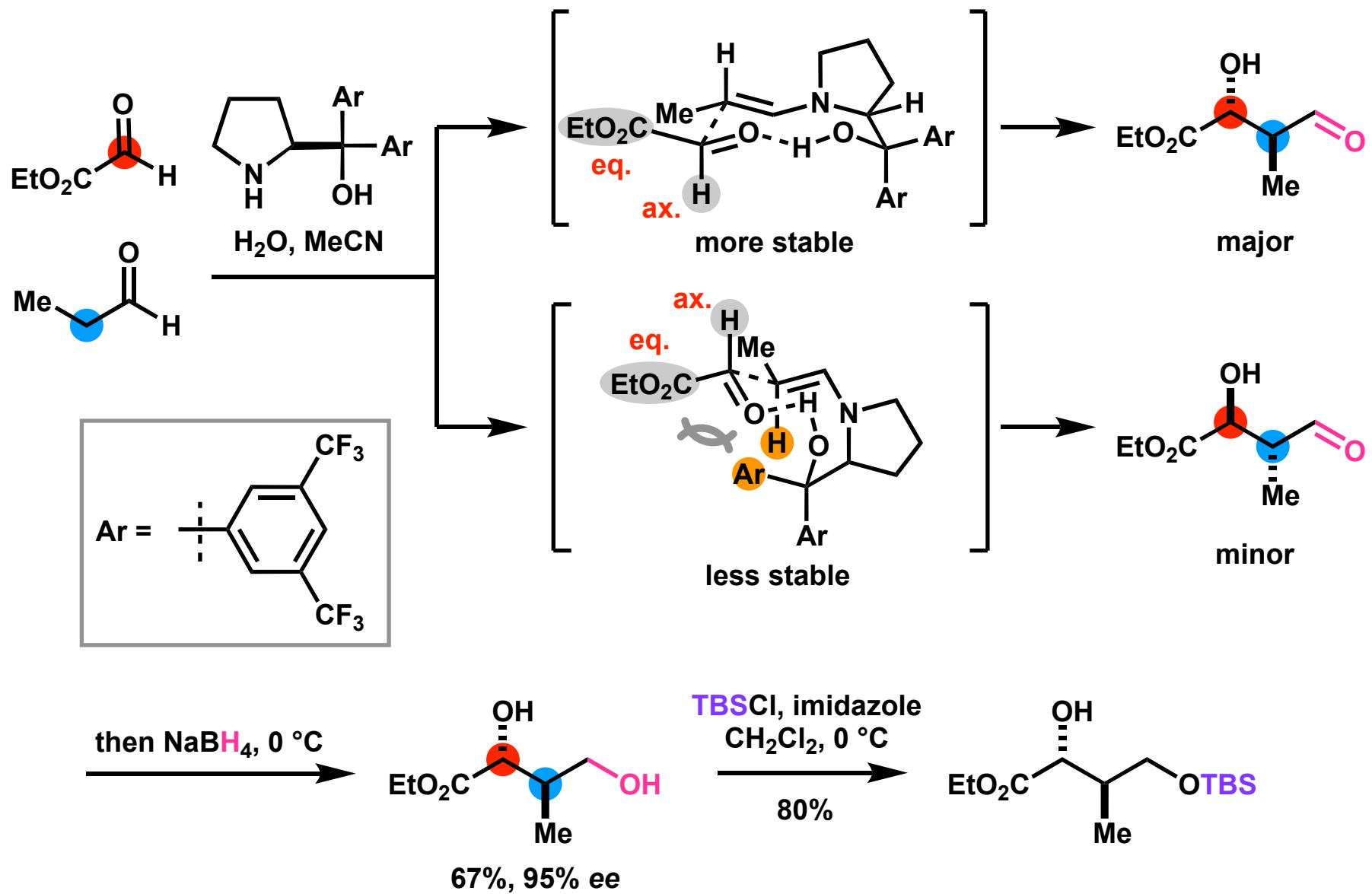
Retrosynthetic Analysis of Malettinin C and E



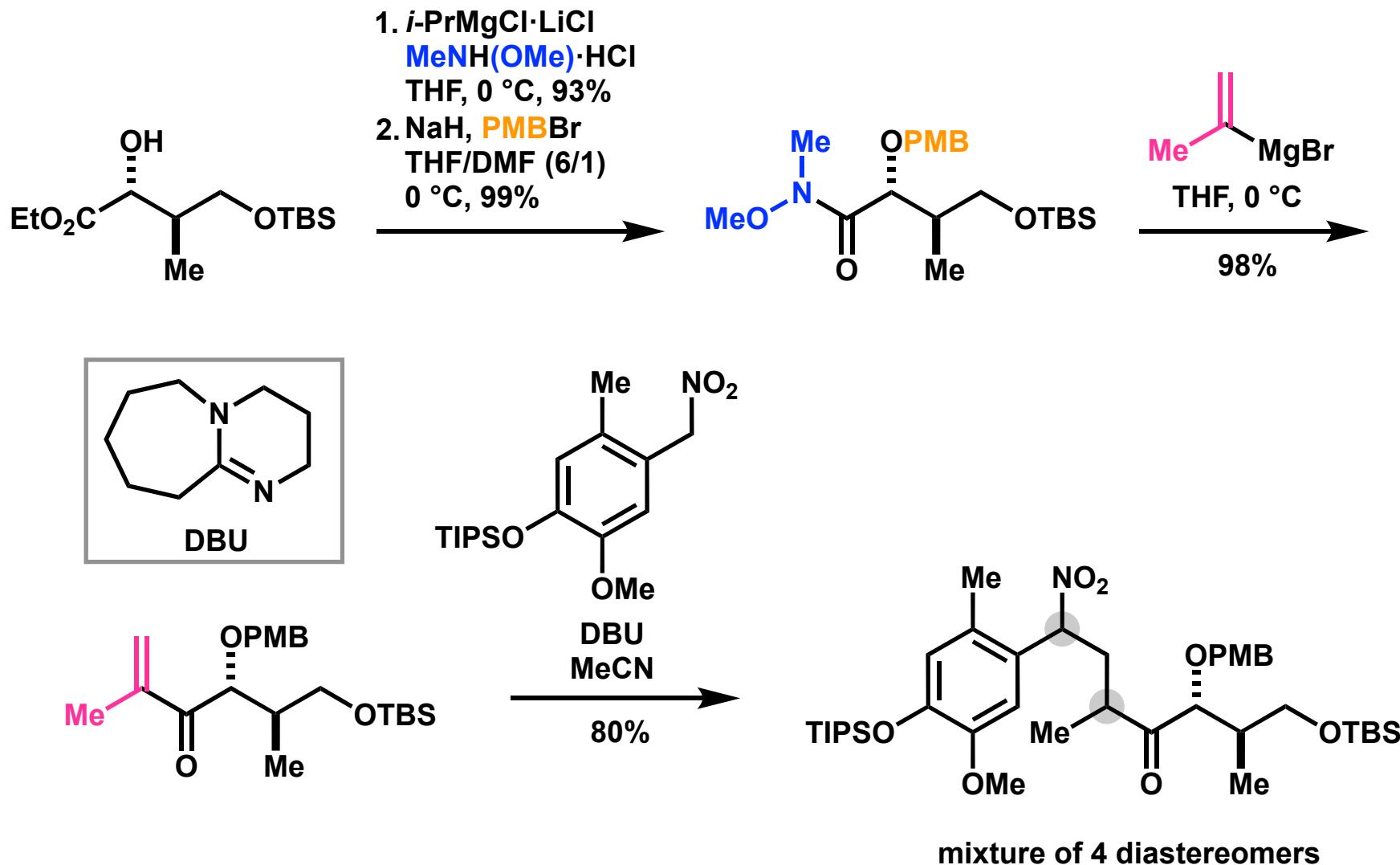
Synthesis of the Aromatic Fragment



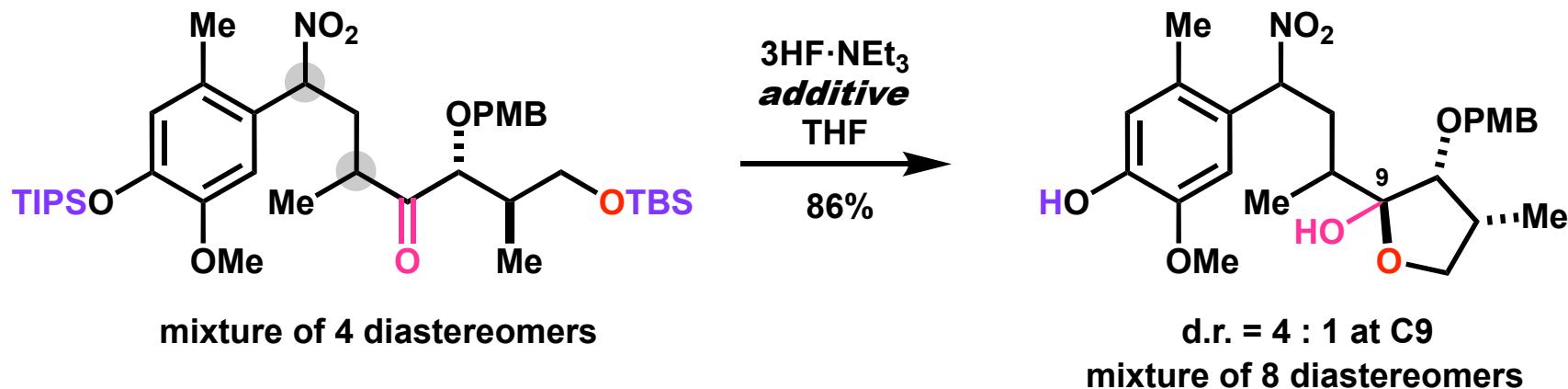
Asymmetric Aldol Reaction



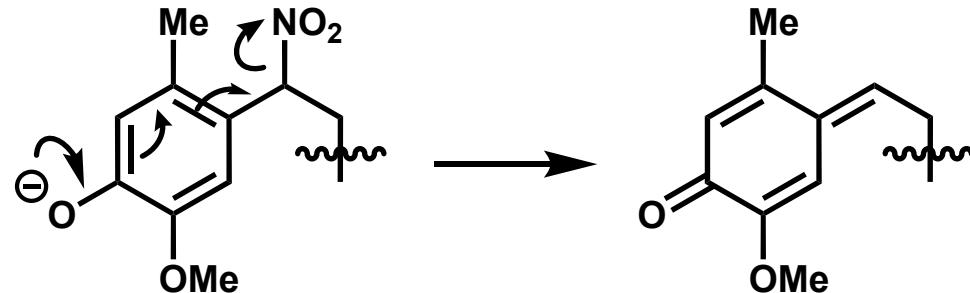
Coupling of the Fragments



Hemiketal Formation

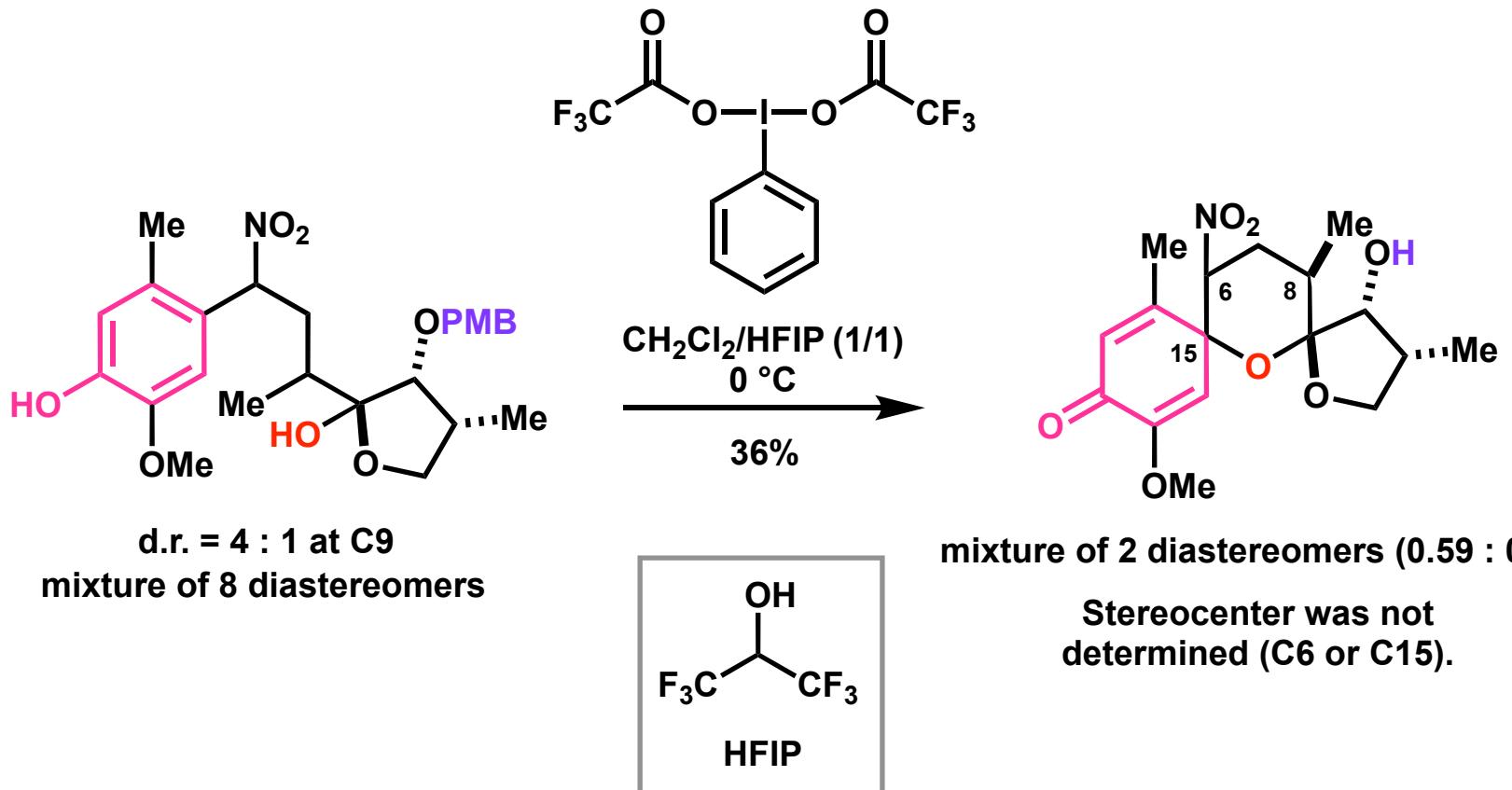


additive	yield
none	41%
NEt_3	0%
AcOH	86%

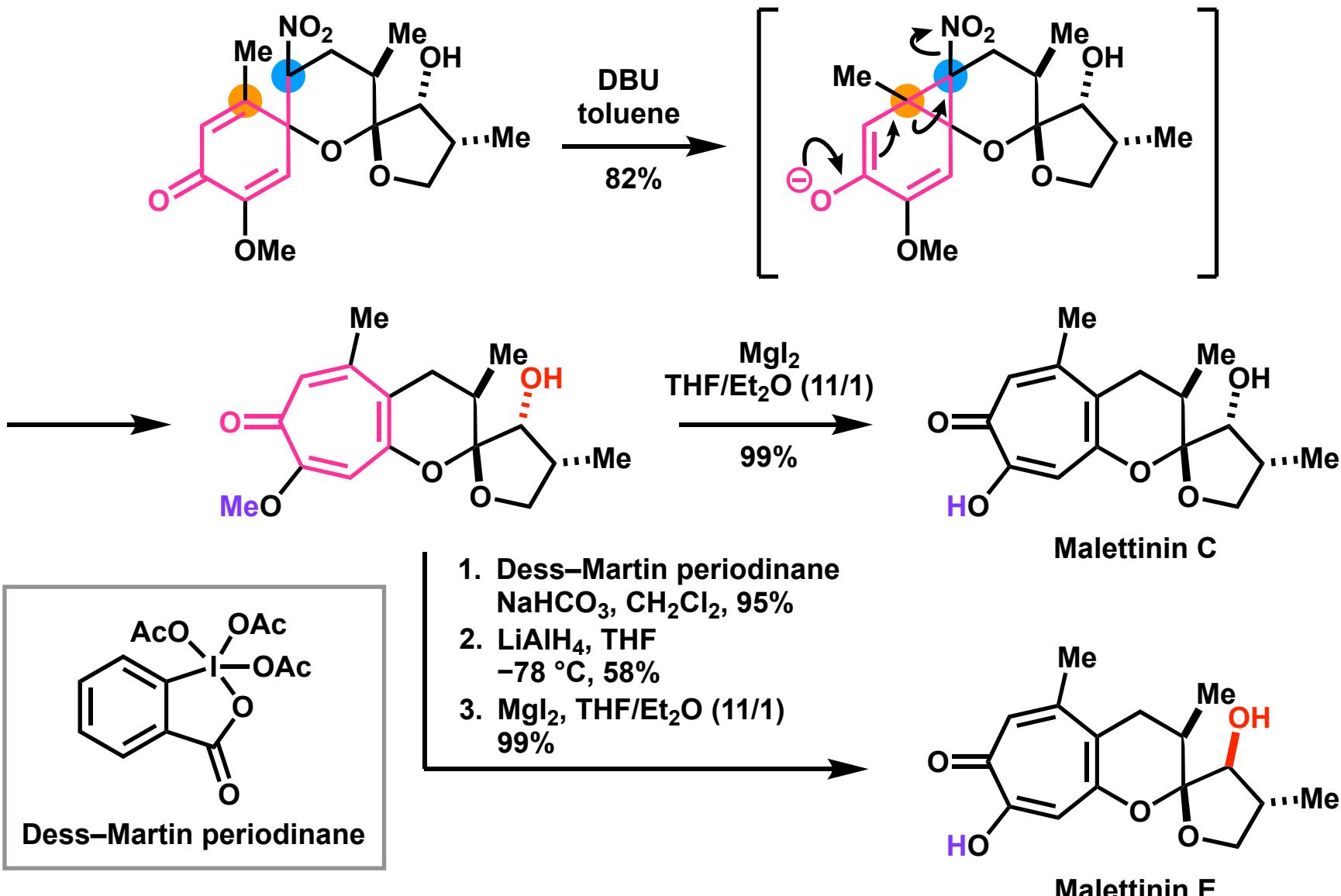


Under basic condition, NO_2 group was eliminated.

Oxidative Cyclization



Construction of Tropolone and Total Synthesis of Malettinin C and E



Summary

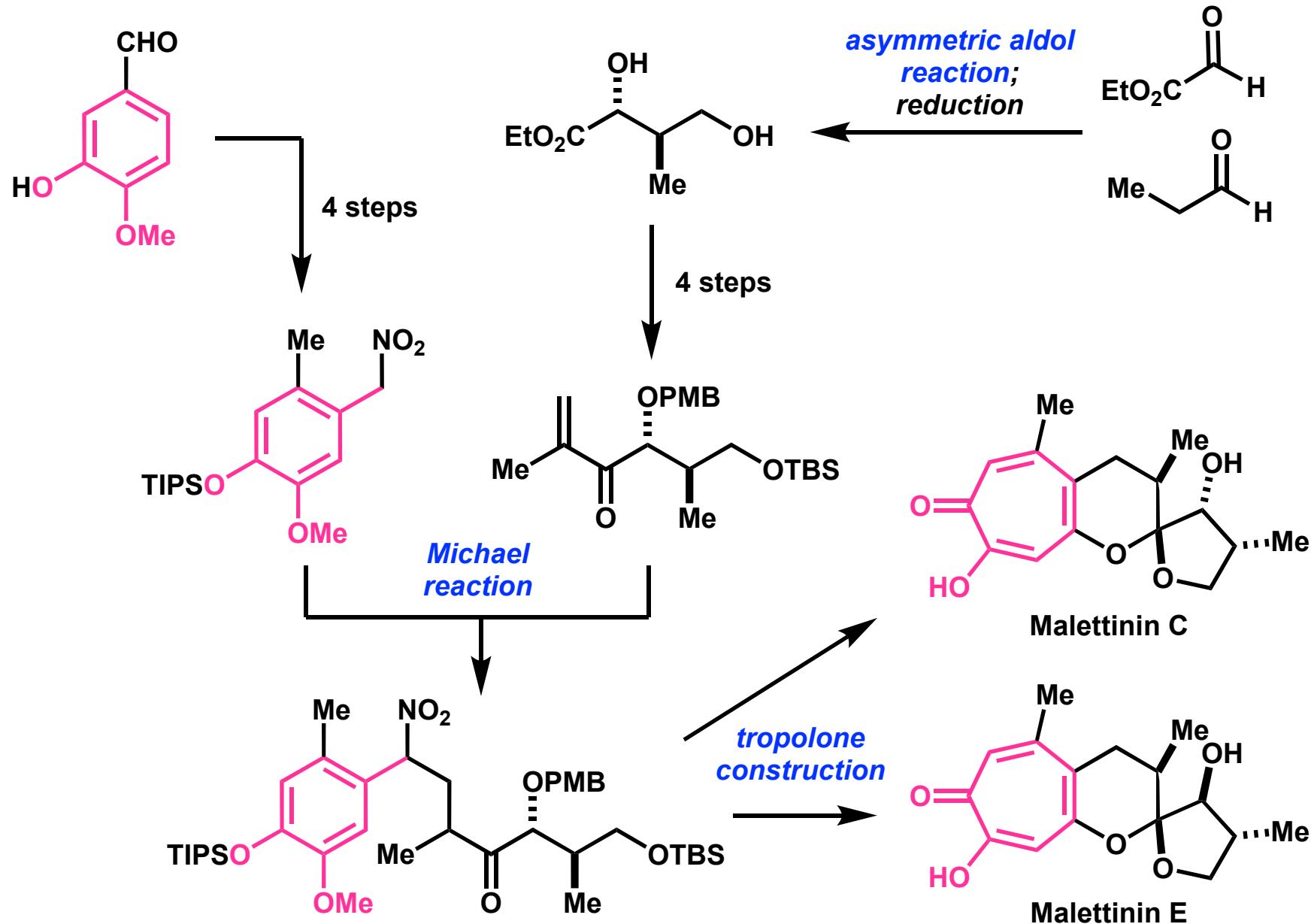


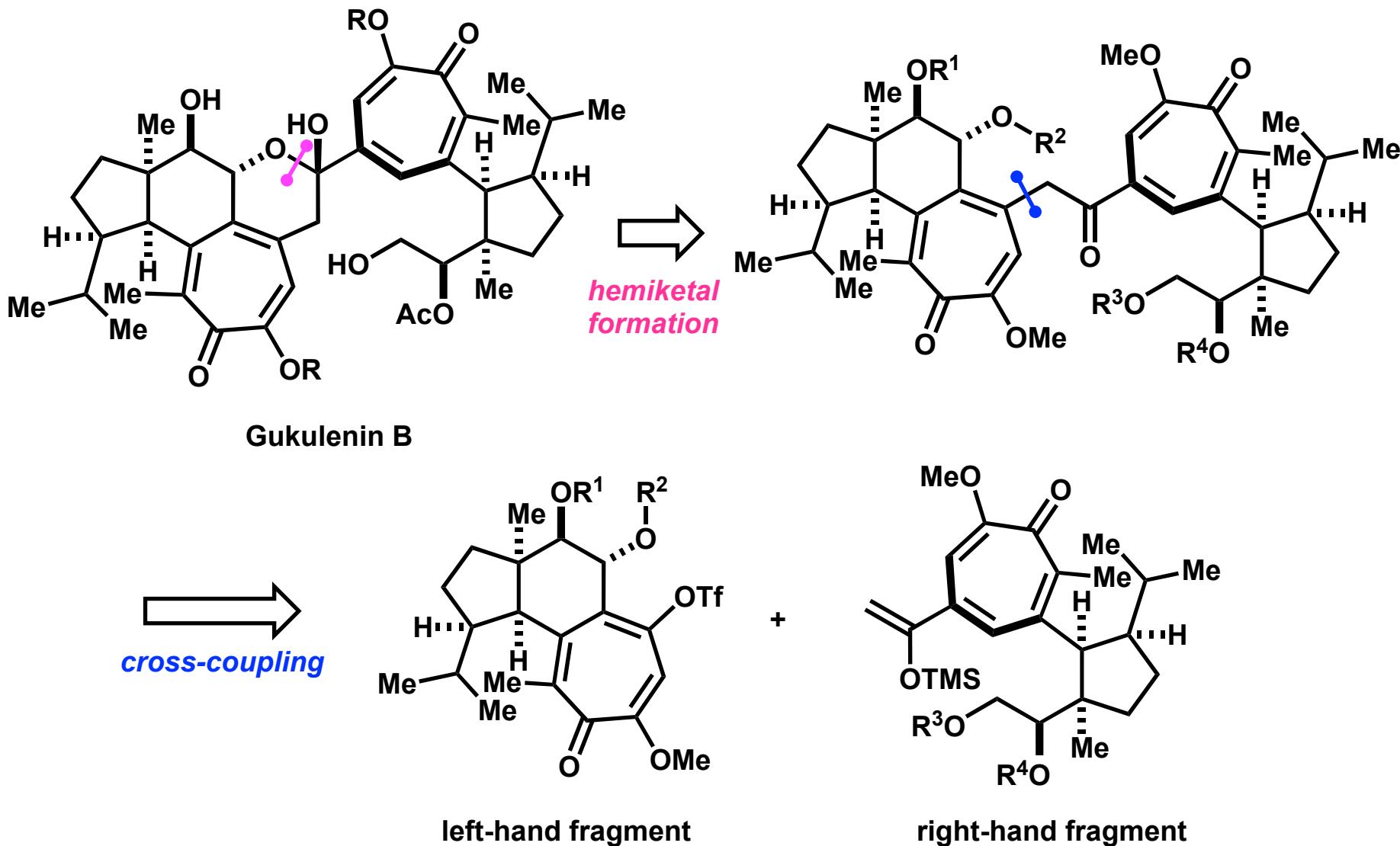
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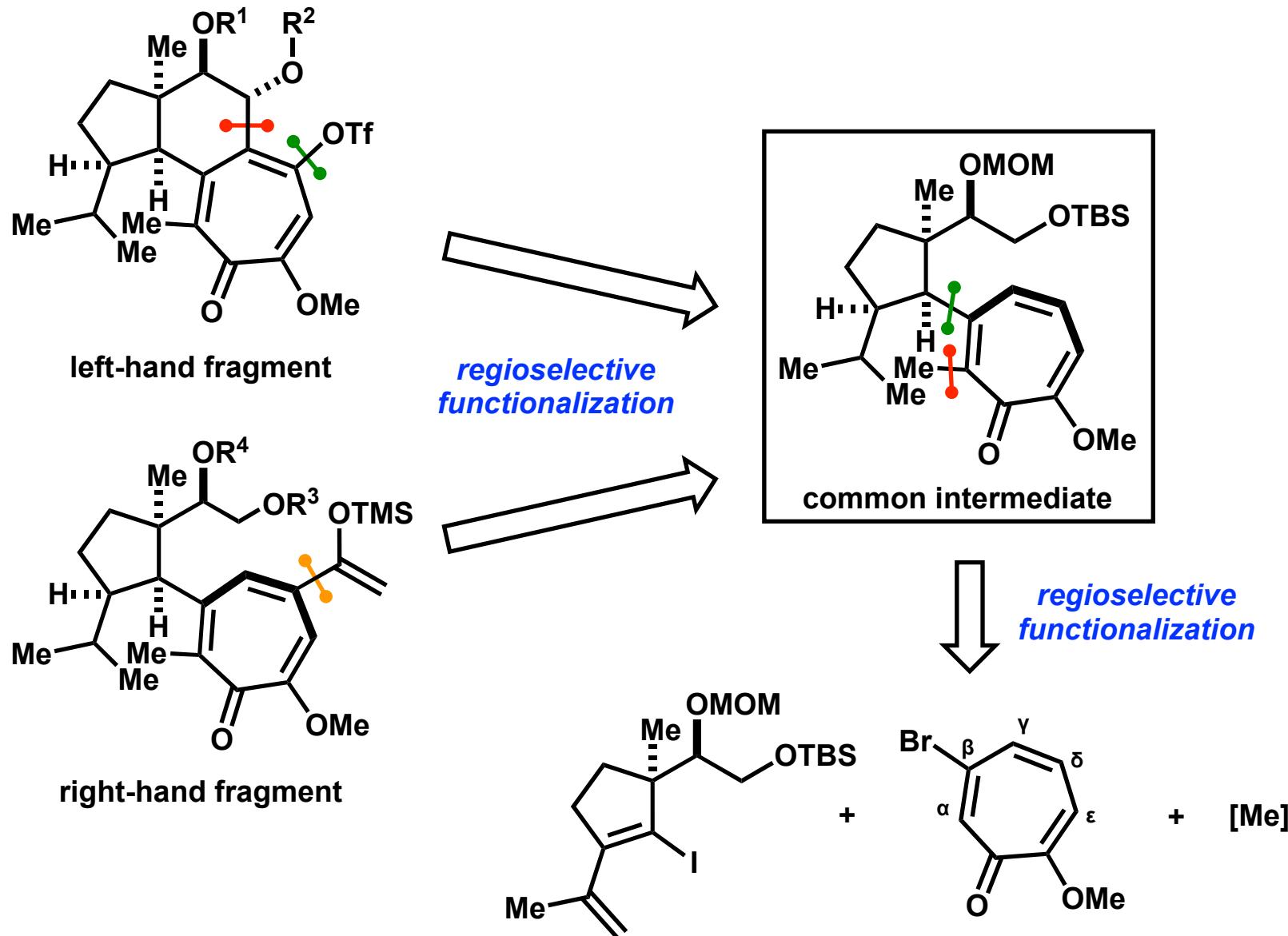
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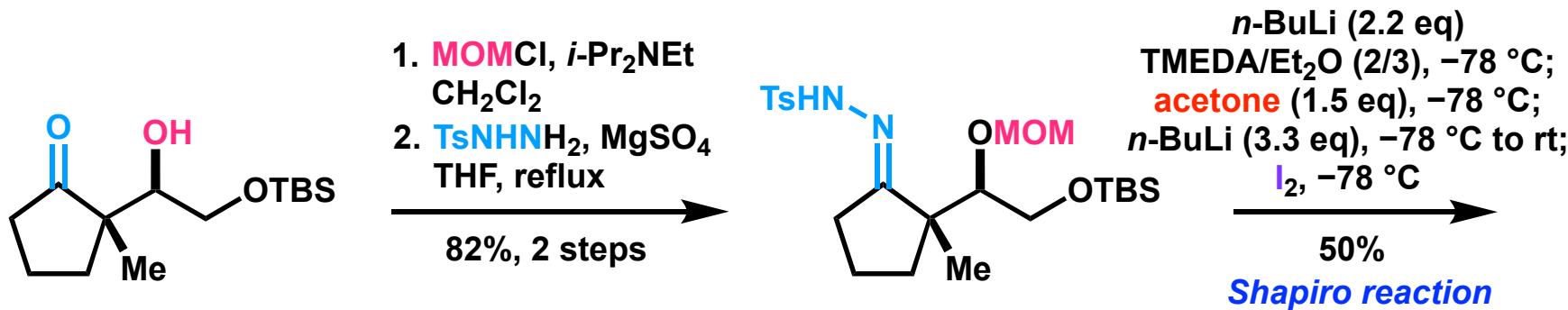
Retrosynthetic Analysis of Gukulenin B



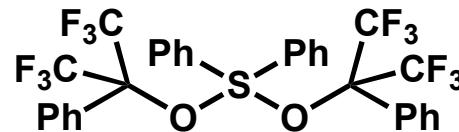
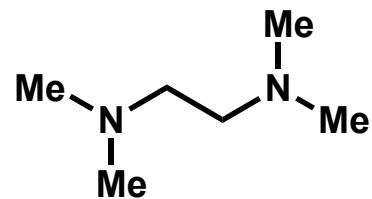
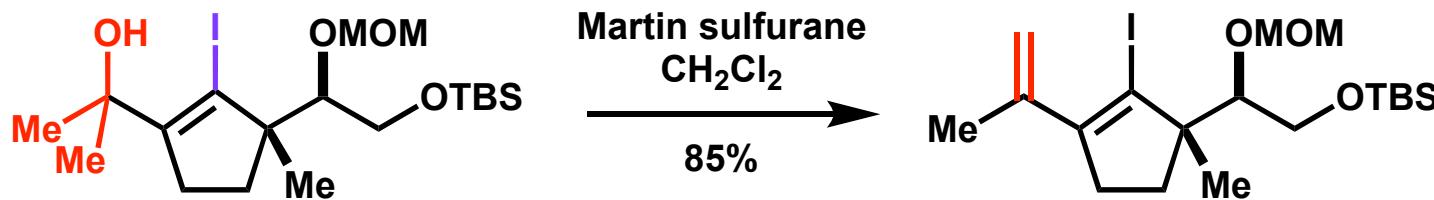
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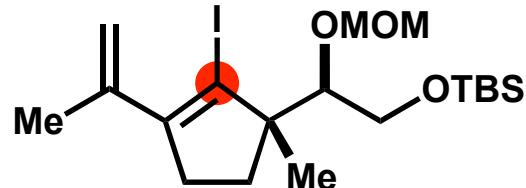
Fragment Synthesis



8 steps from commercially available compound

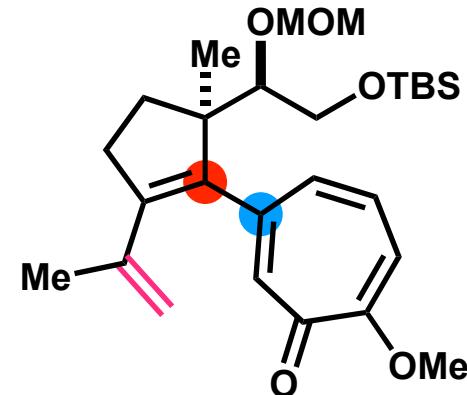


Functionalization of Tropolone at β Position



t-BuLi, THF, -78°C ;
 ZnCl_2 , -78°C to rt;
A, $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$
RuPhos, LiCl, NMP
 70°C

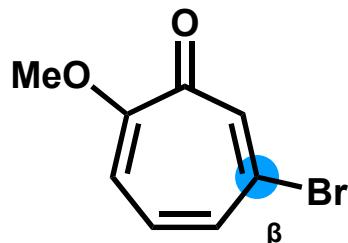
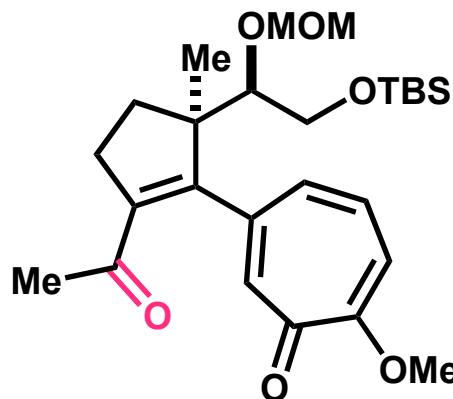
57%
Negishi coupling



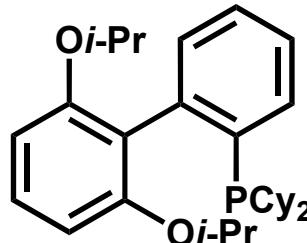
OsO_4 (cat.), NaIO_4
2,6-lutidine
 $\text{H}_2\text{O}/1,4\text{-dioxane}$ (3/7)

81%

Lemieux–Johnson
oxidation



A

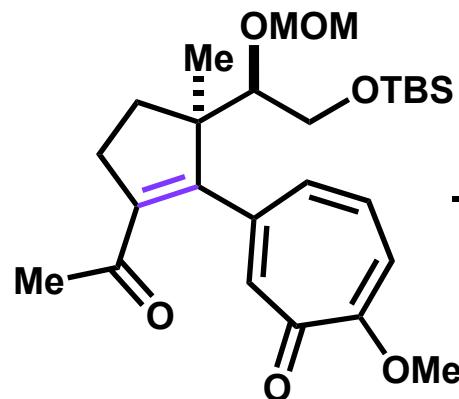


RuPhos

5 steps from 1,3-cyclohexadiene

Hydrogenation

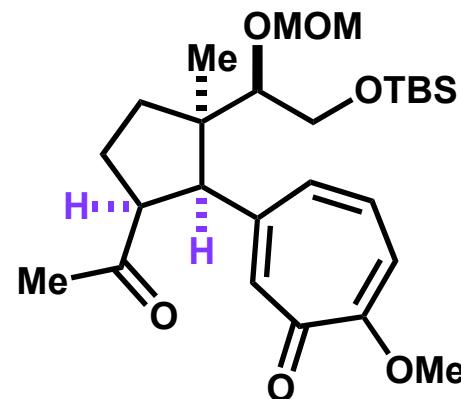
H_2 , $\text{Pd}(\text{OH})_2/\text{C}$
 CH_2Cl_2



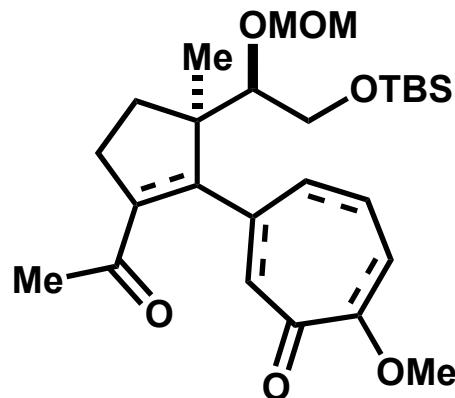
X

26% (+ 25% recovery of **X**)

1. $\text{HF}\cdot\text{pyridine}$, THF
2. H_2 , $\text{Pd}(\text{OH})_2/\text{C}$
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{HFIP}$ (1/1)
3. TBSOTf , 2,6-lutidine
 CH_2Cl_2 , 0°C

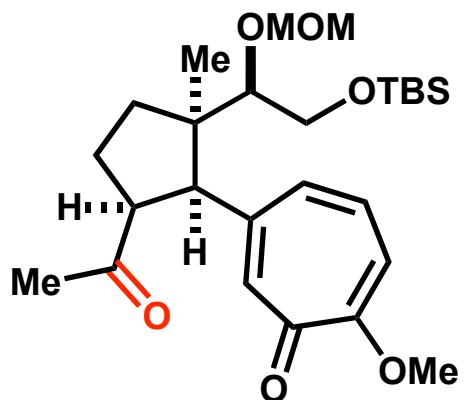


40% (+ 22% recovery of **X**, 3 steps)

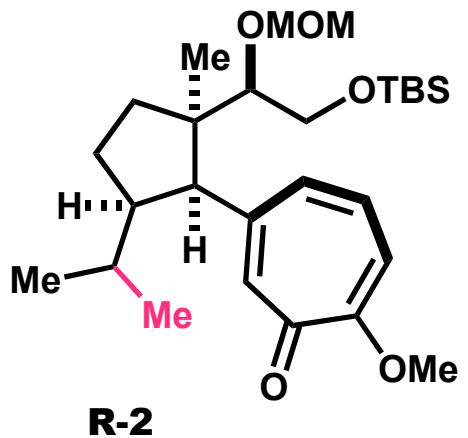
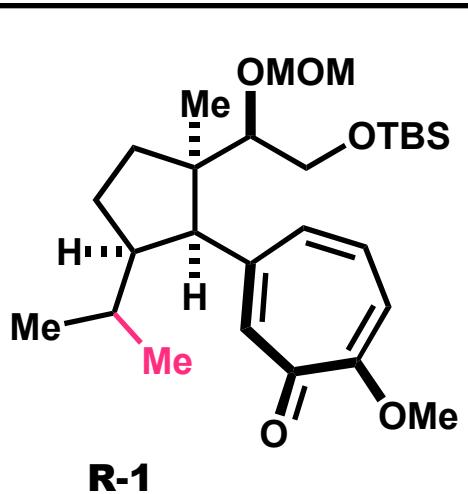
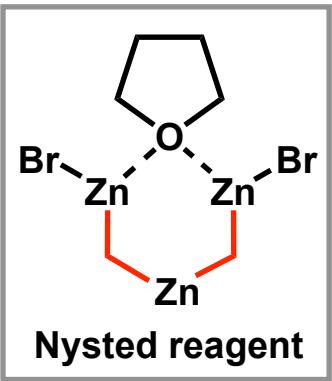


isolated byproduct

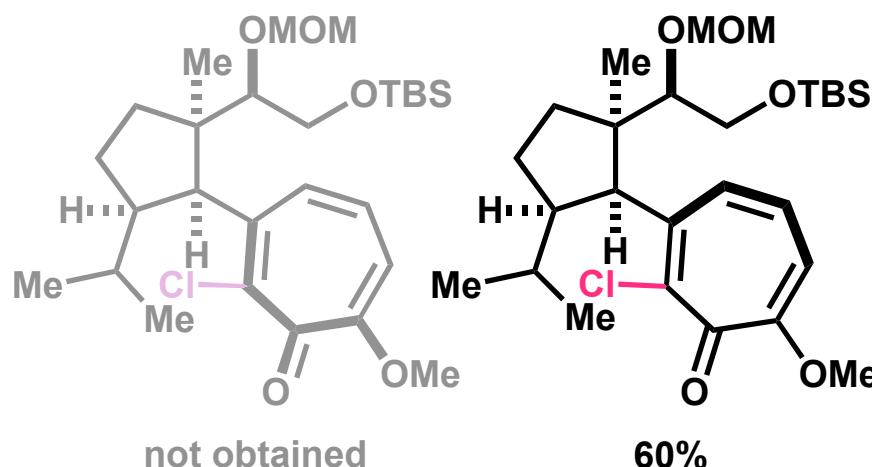
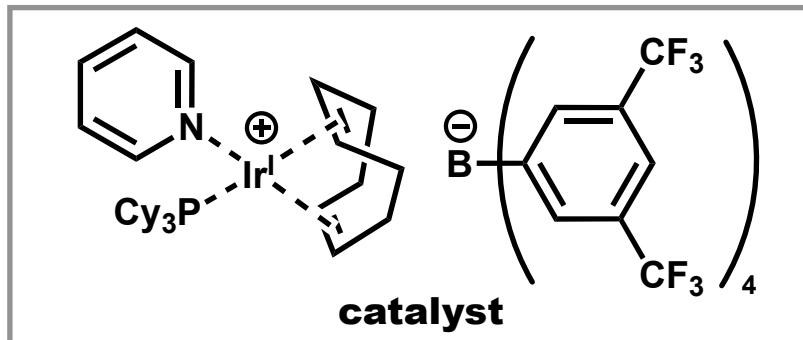
Methylation and α Functionalization



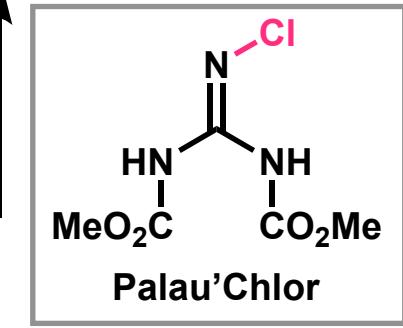
1. Nysted reagent
 $Ti(O-iPr)_2Cl_2$
 THF
 $-20\text{ }^\circ C$ to $-5\text{ }^\circ C$
 63%
2. H_2 , catalyst
 CH_2Cl_2 , 92%



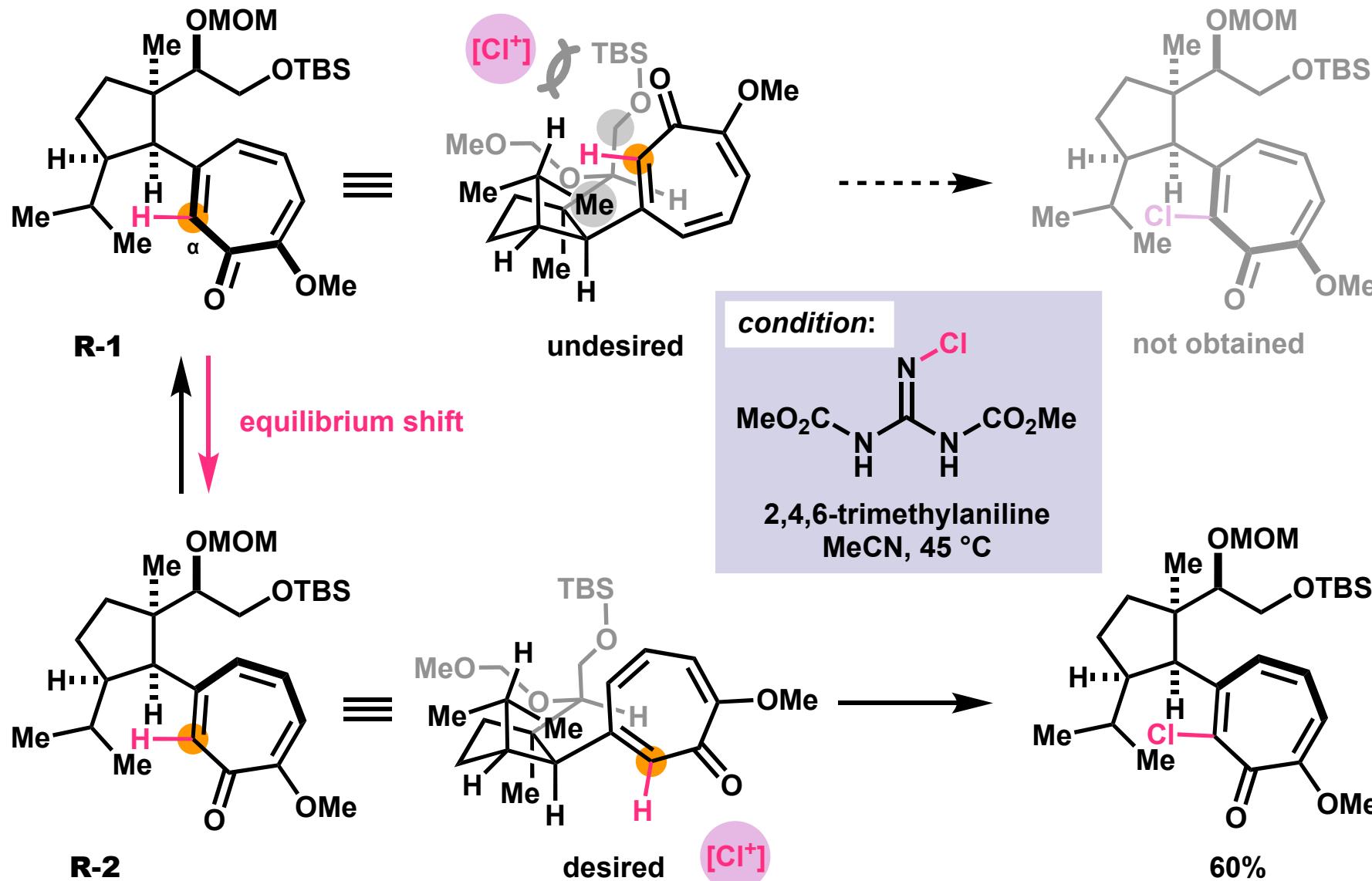
R-1 : R-2 = 1.2 : 1
 rotameric mixture



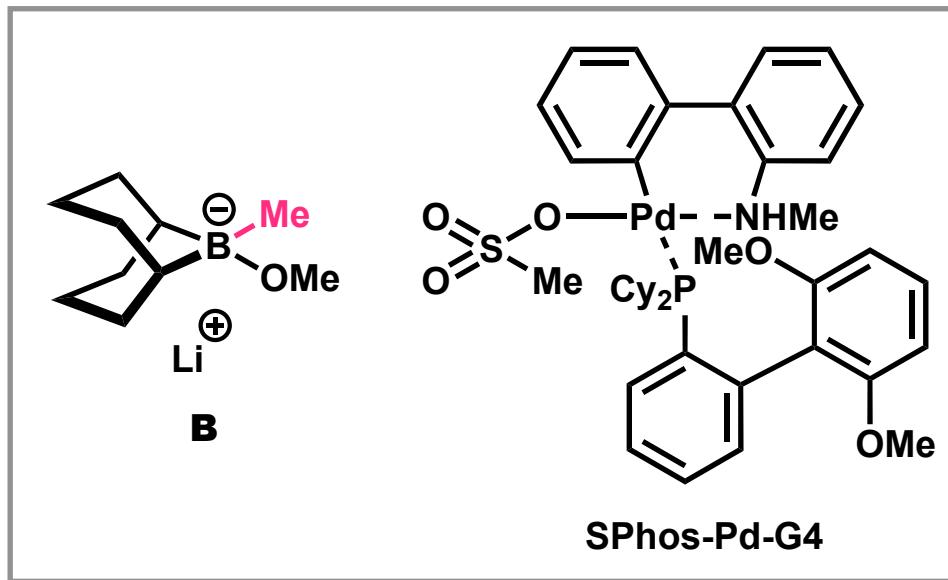
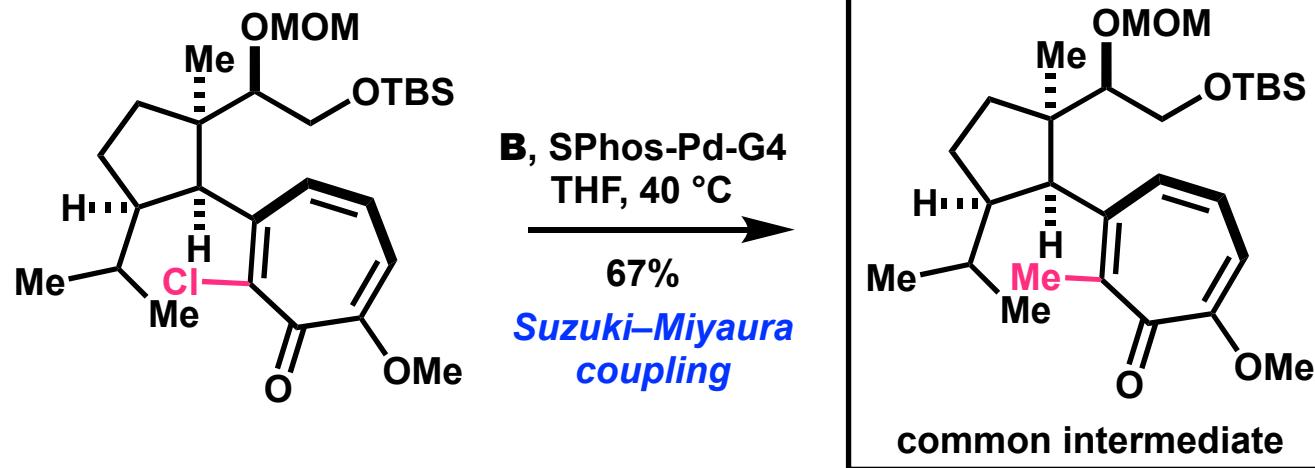
Palau'Chlor
 2,4,6-trimethylaniline
 $MeCN, 45\text{ }^\circ C$



Equilibrium Shift in α Functionalization

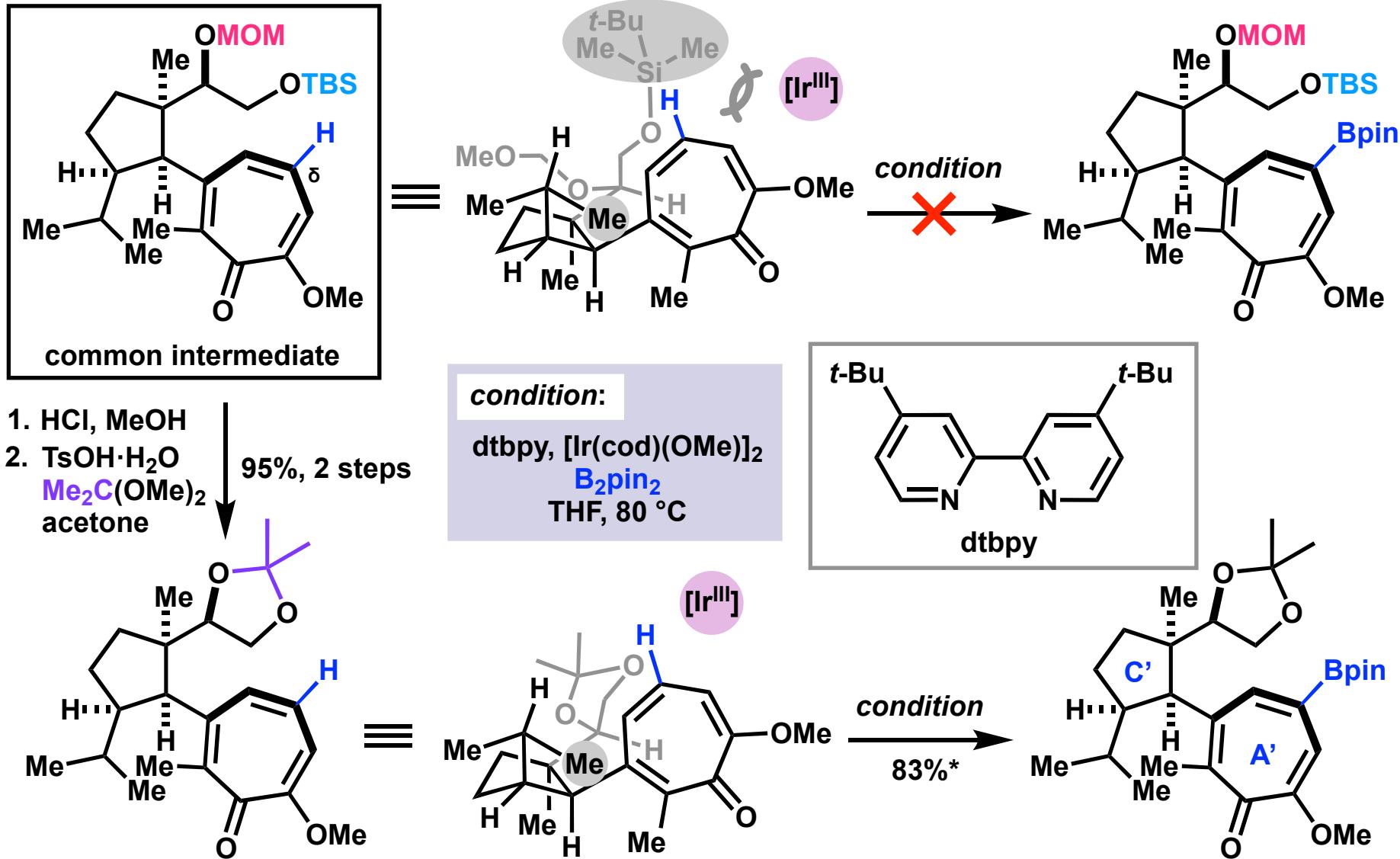


Functionalization of Tropolone at α Position

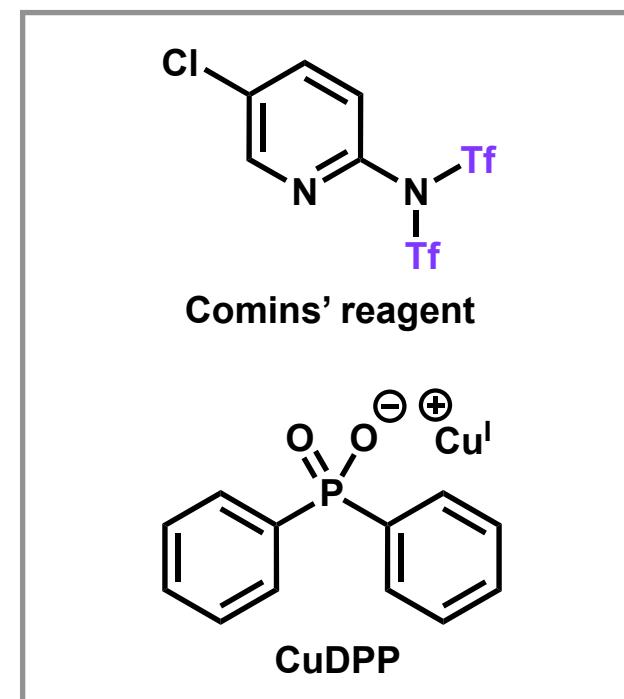
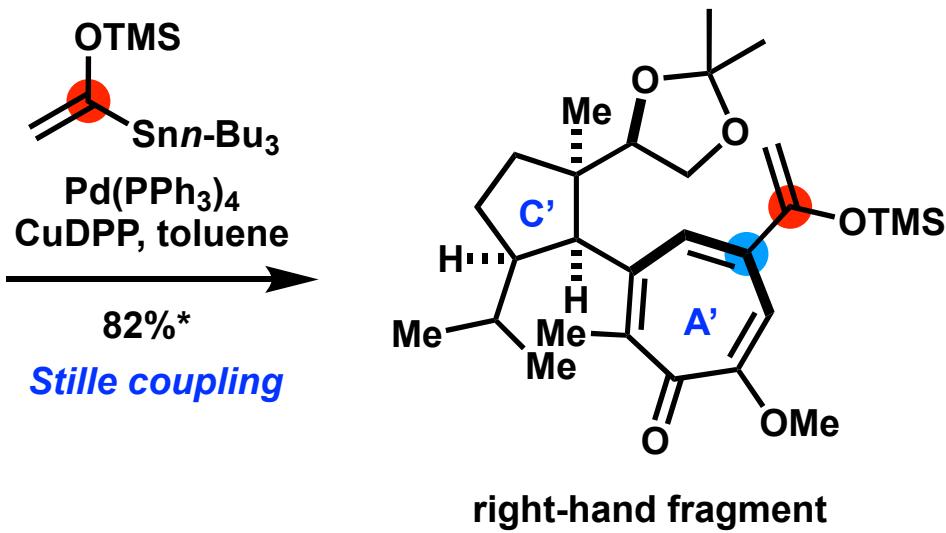
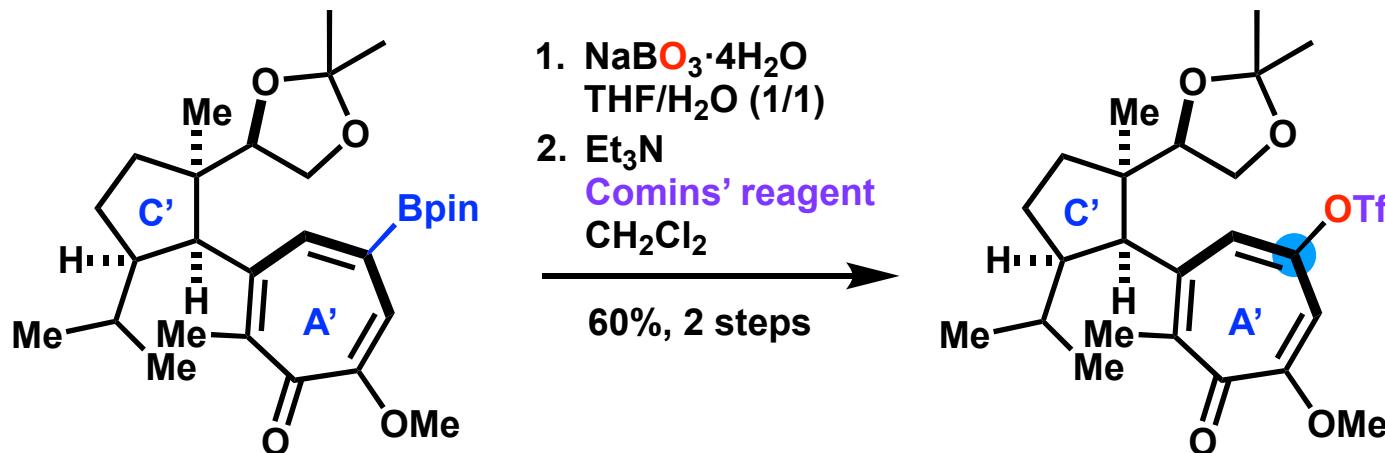


Synthesis of Right-Hand Fragment

-Functionalization of Tropolone at δ Position-

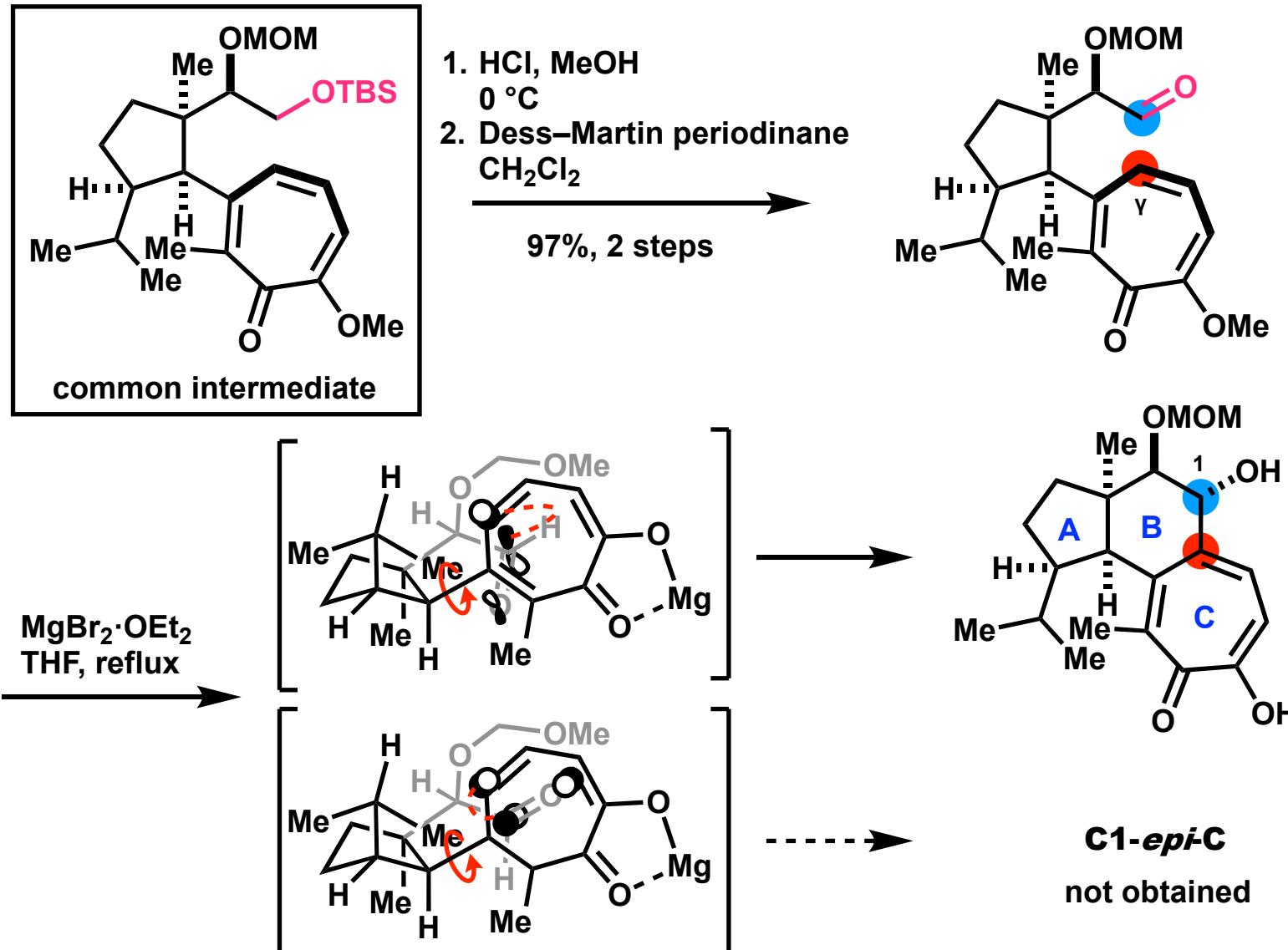


Synthesis of Right-Hand Fragment



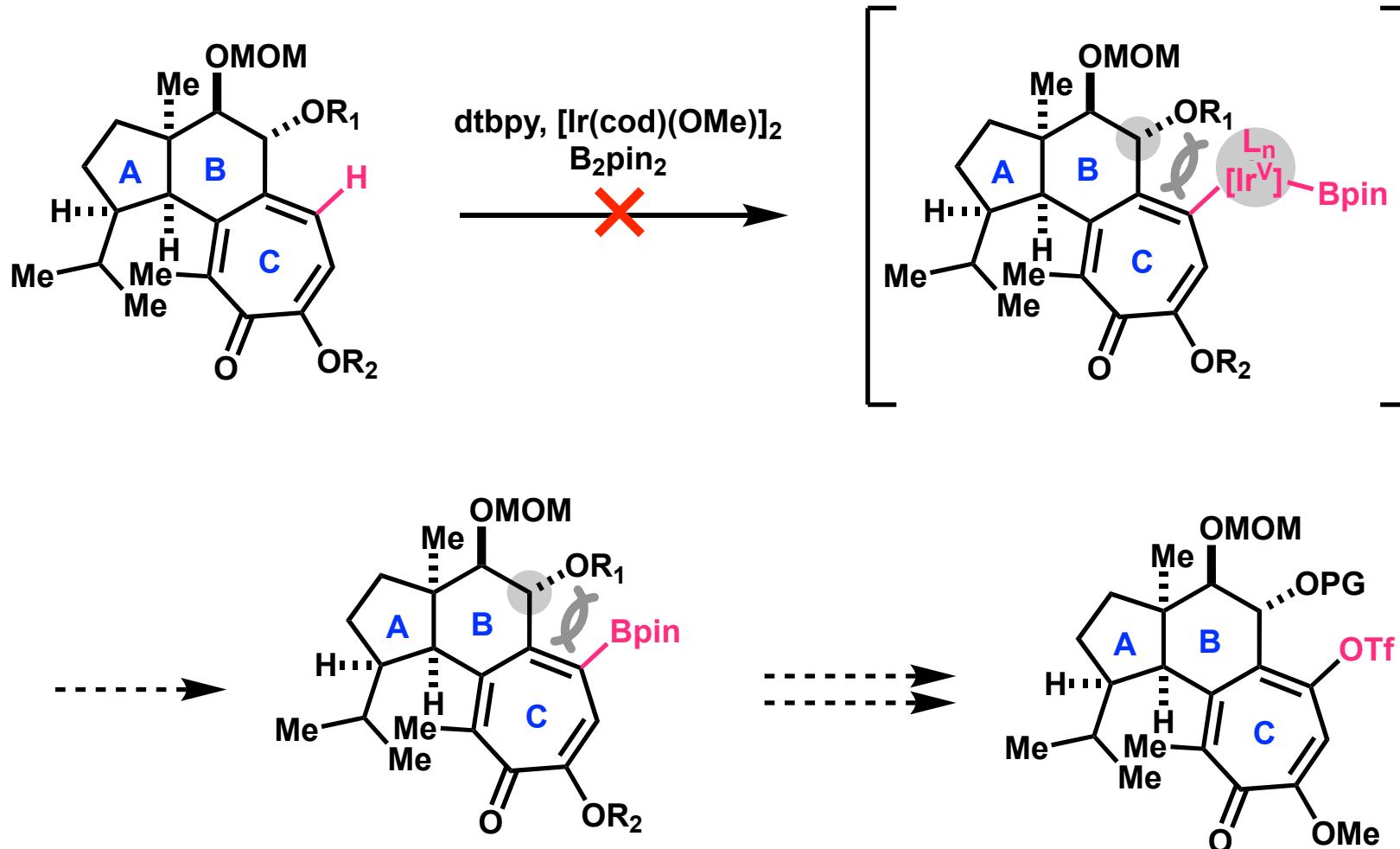
Synthesis of Left-Hand Fragment

-Functionalization of Tropolone at γ Position-



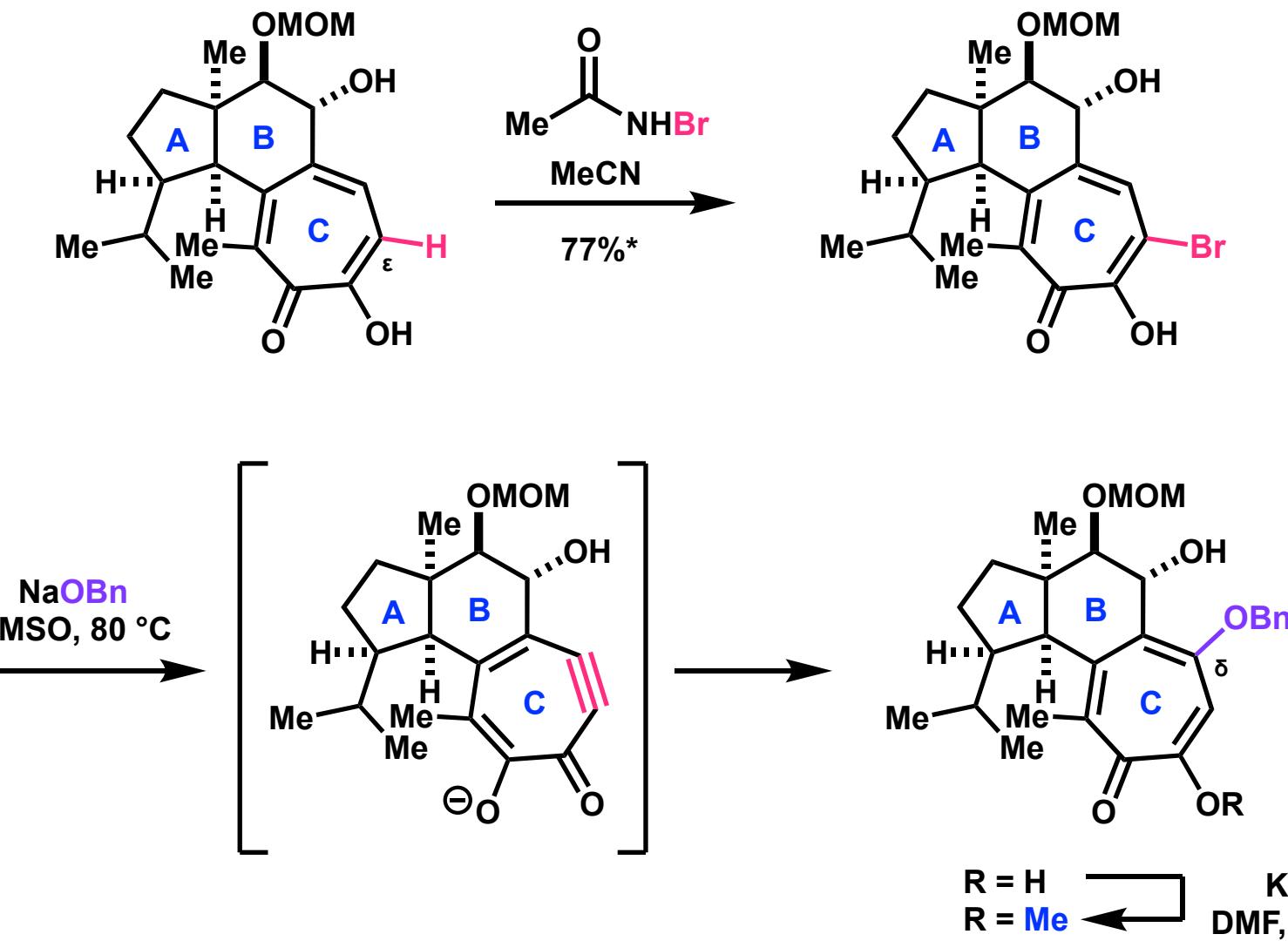
Synthesis of Left-Hand Fragment

-Attempted Functionalization at δ Position-

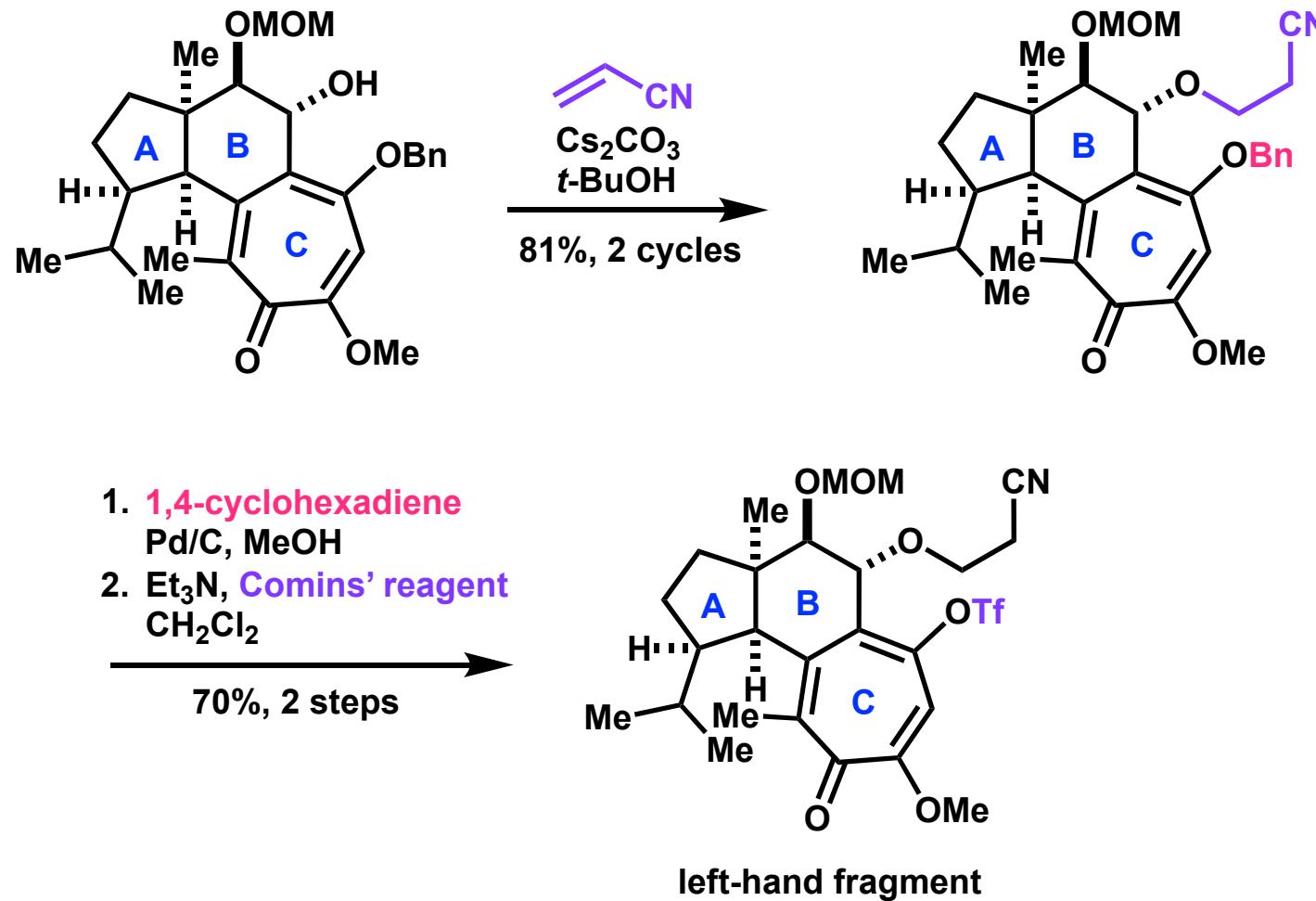


Synthesis of Left-Hand Fragment

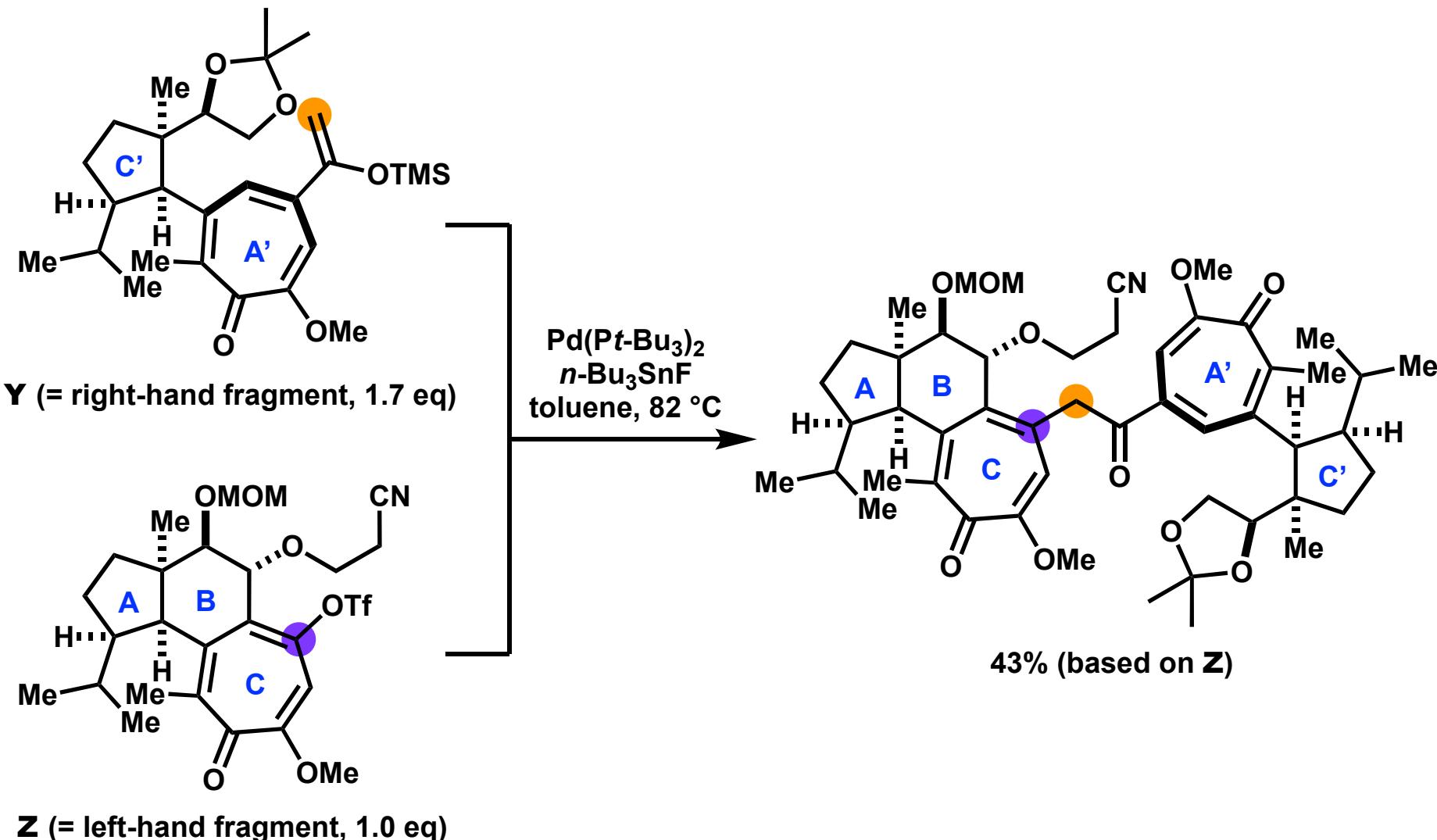
-Functionalization via Benzyne-Type Intermediate-



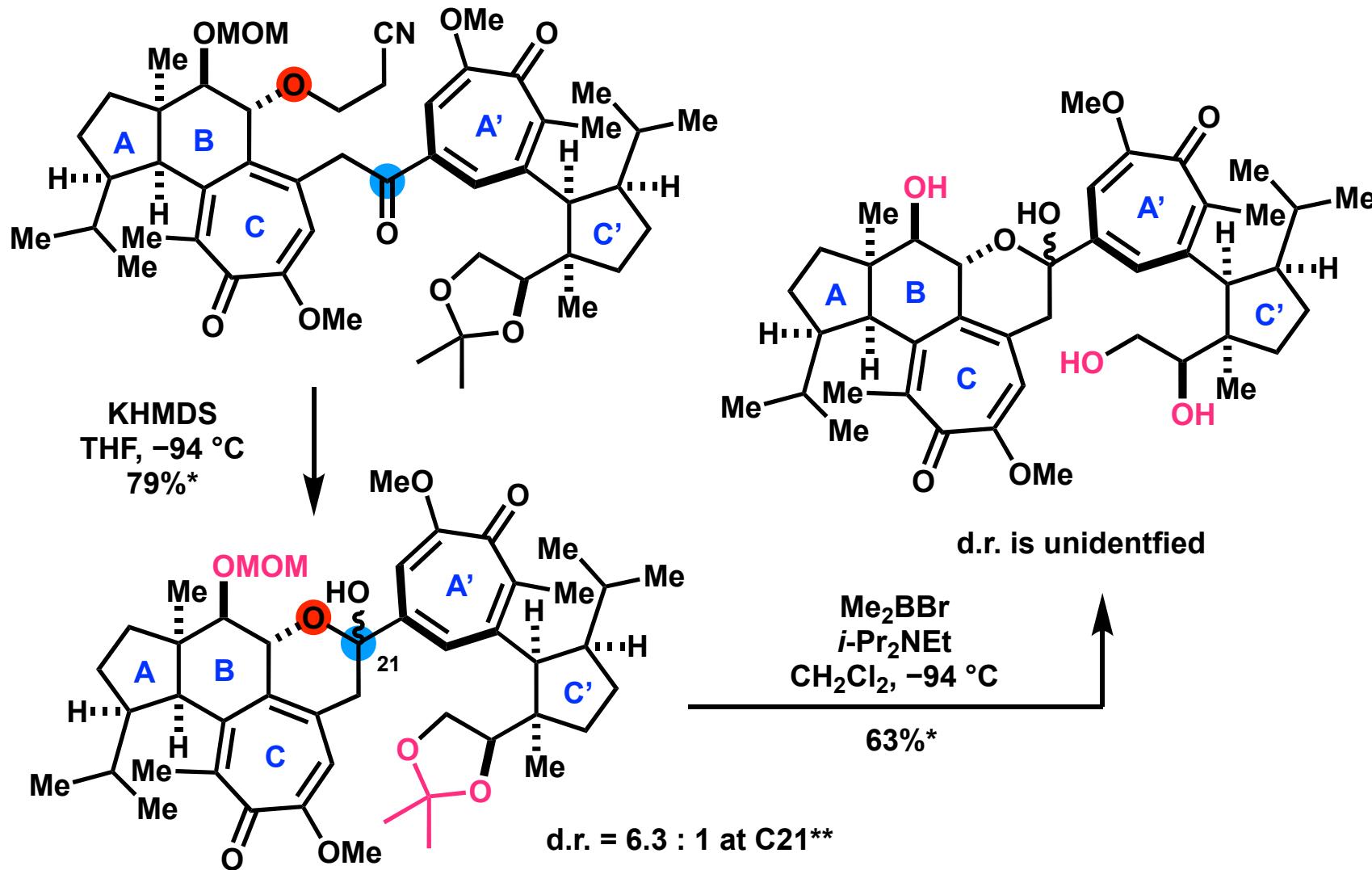
Synthesis of Left-Hand Fragment



Pd-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling



Hemiketal Formation and Acetonide Removal

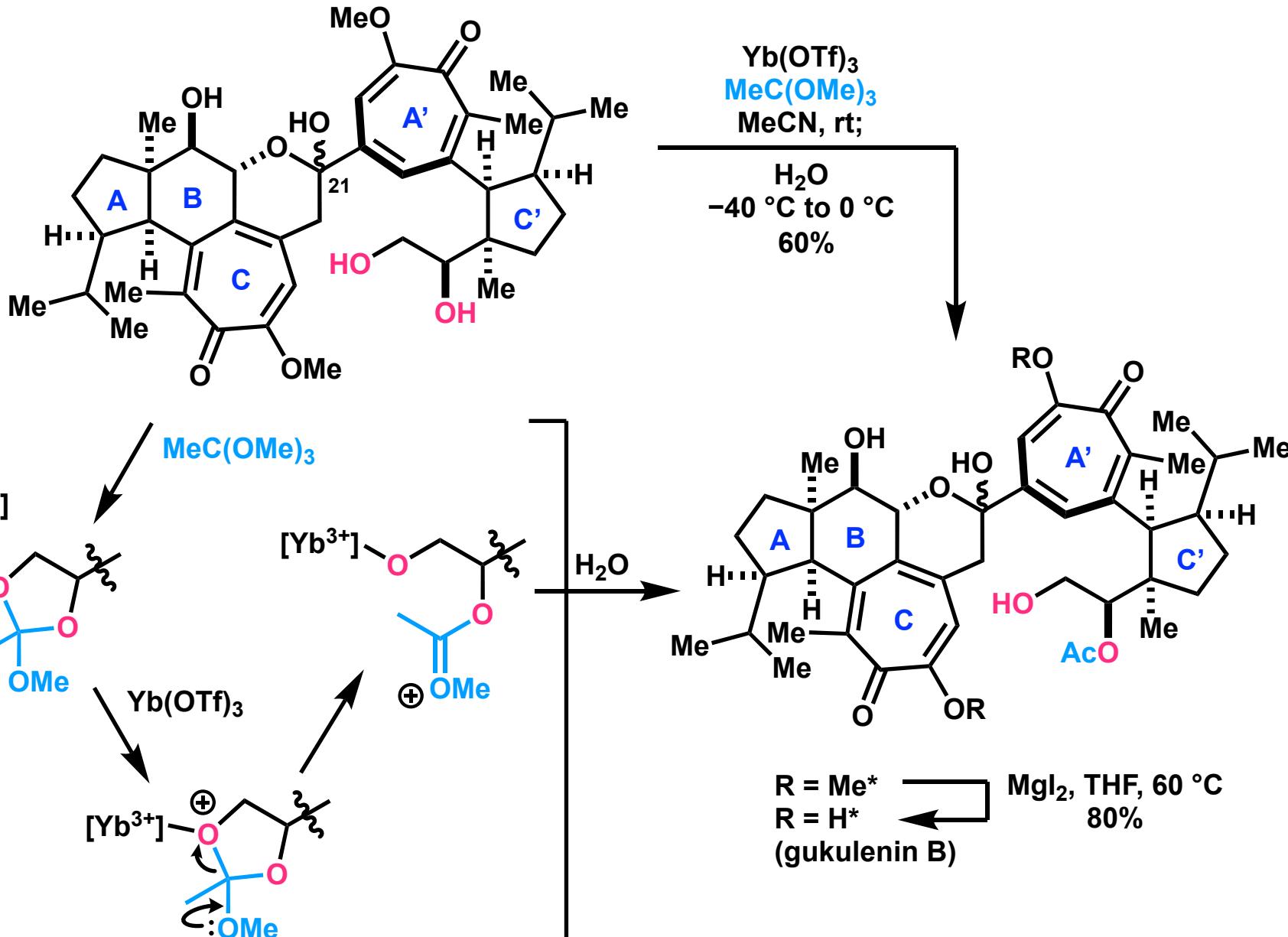


1) Nicolaou, K. C.; Yu, R.; Lu, Z.; Alvarez, F. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144*, 5190.

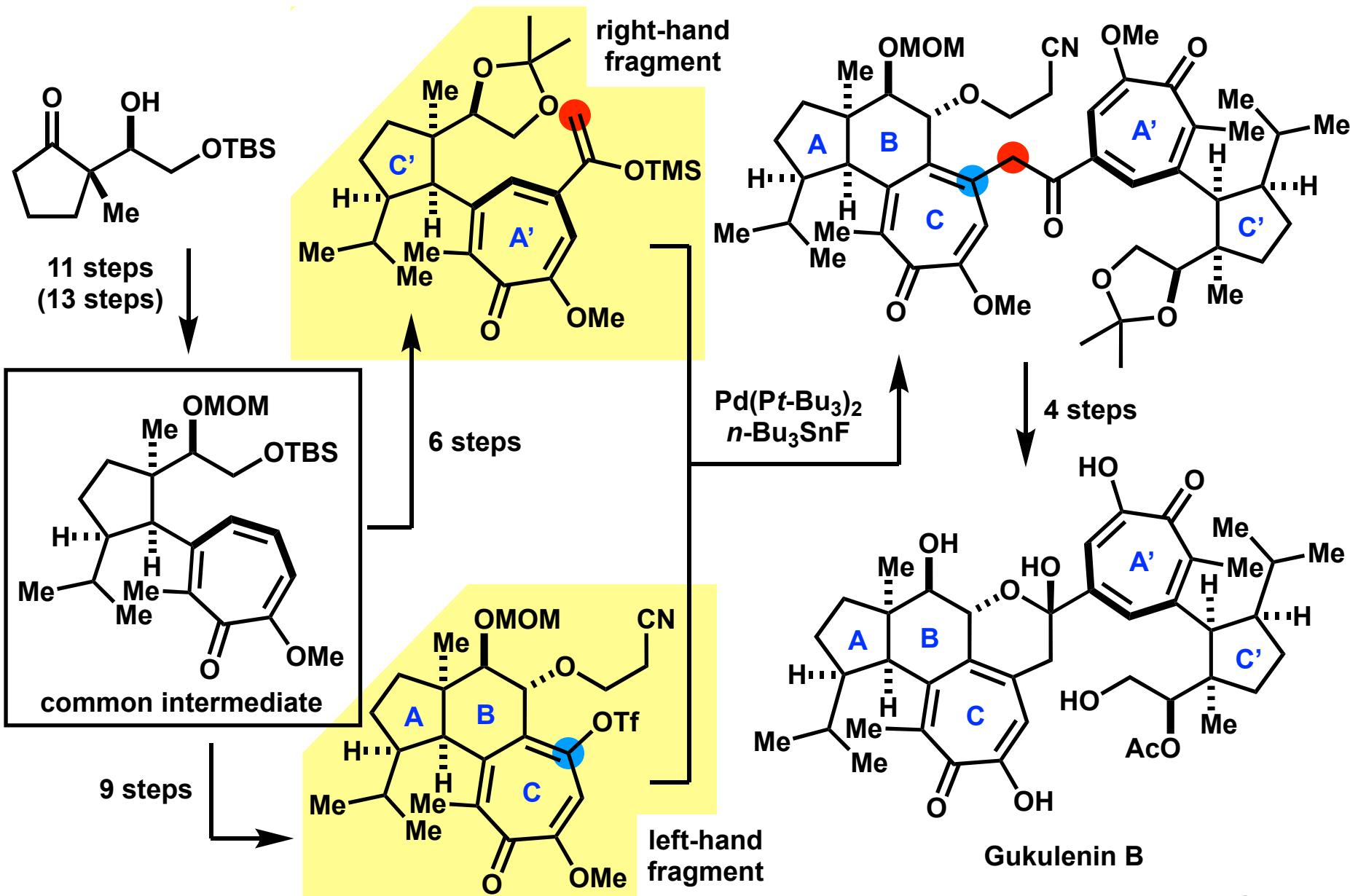
*The yield was calculated based on ^1H NMR using CH_2Br_2 as an internal standard due to its ability to interconvert on silica gel.³⁵

**The major product is C21- β -OH.

Total Synthesis of Gukulenin B

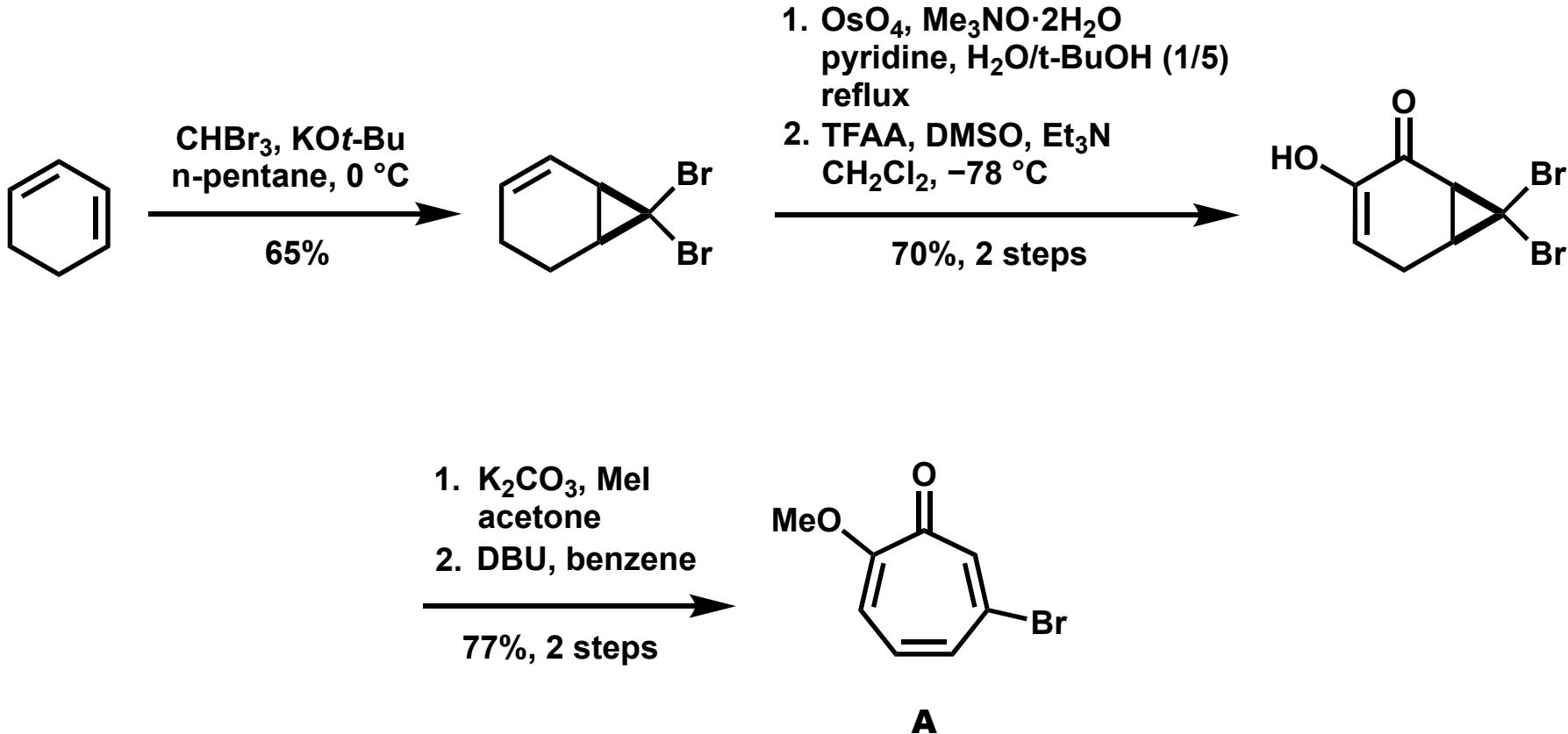


Summary

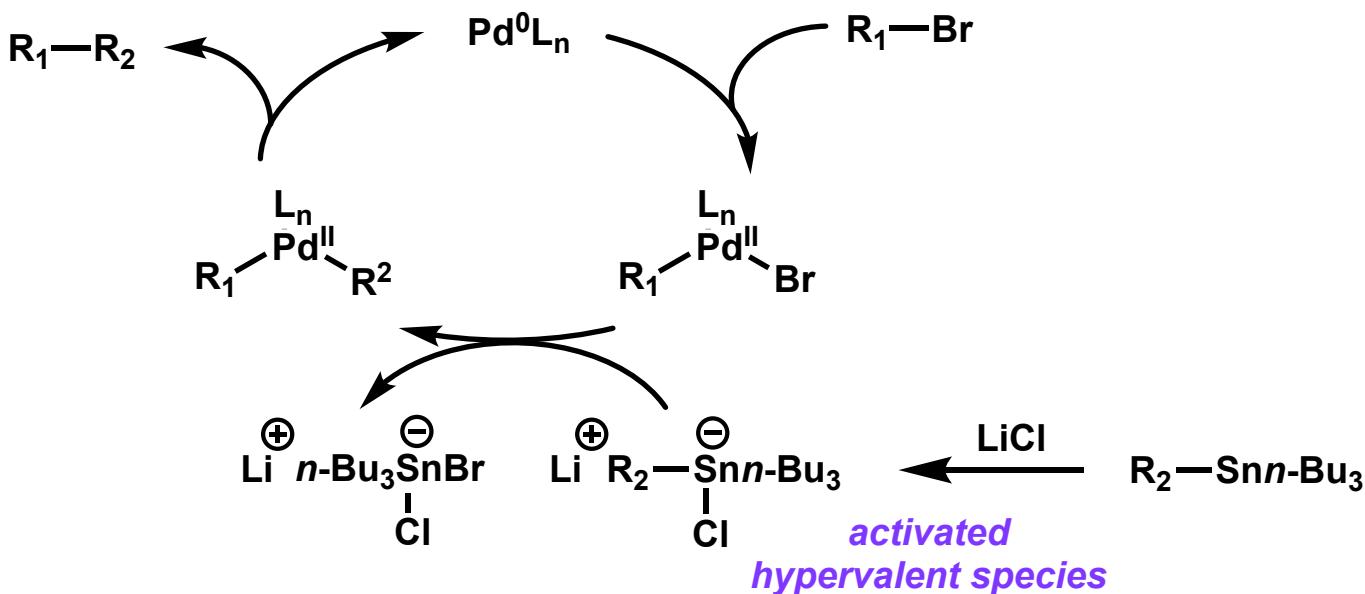
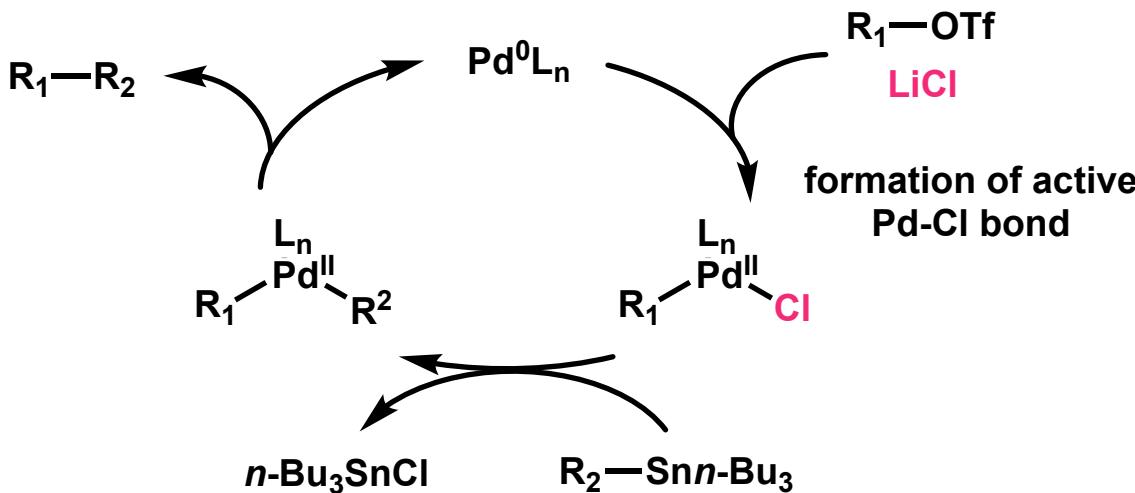


Appendix

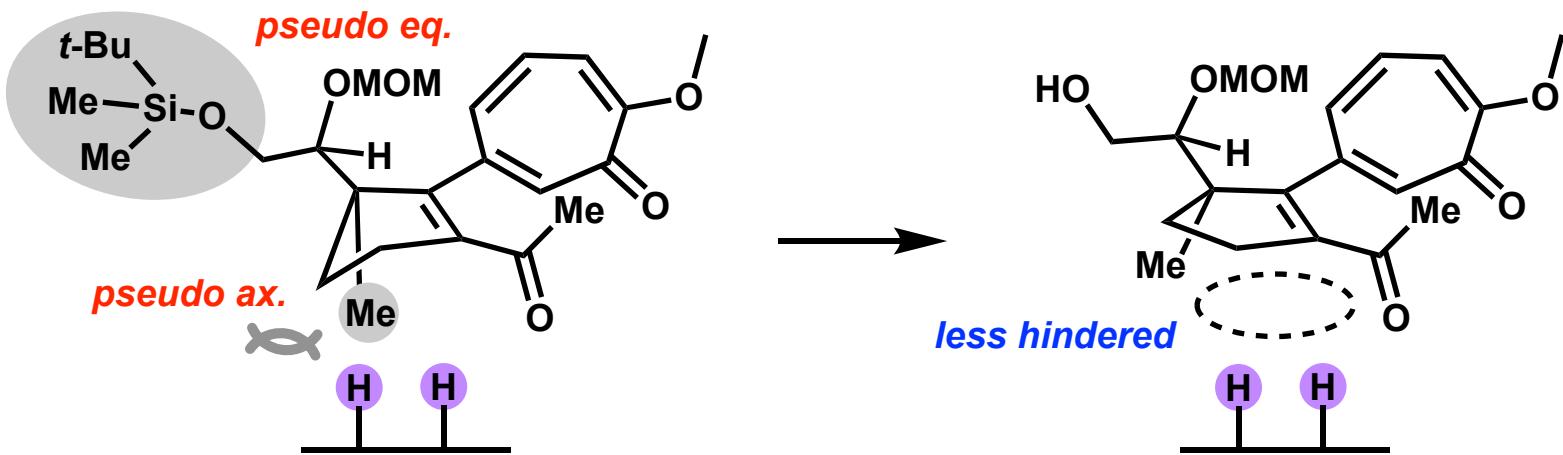
Synthesis of β -Substituted Tropolone



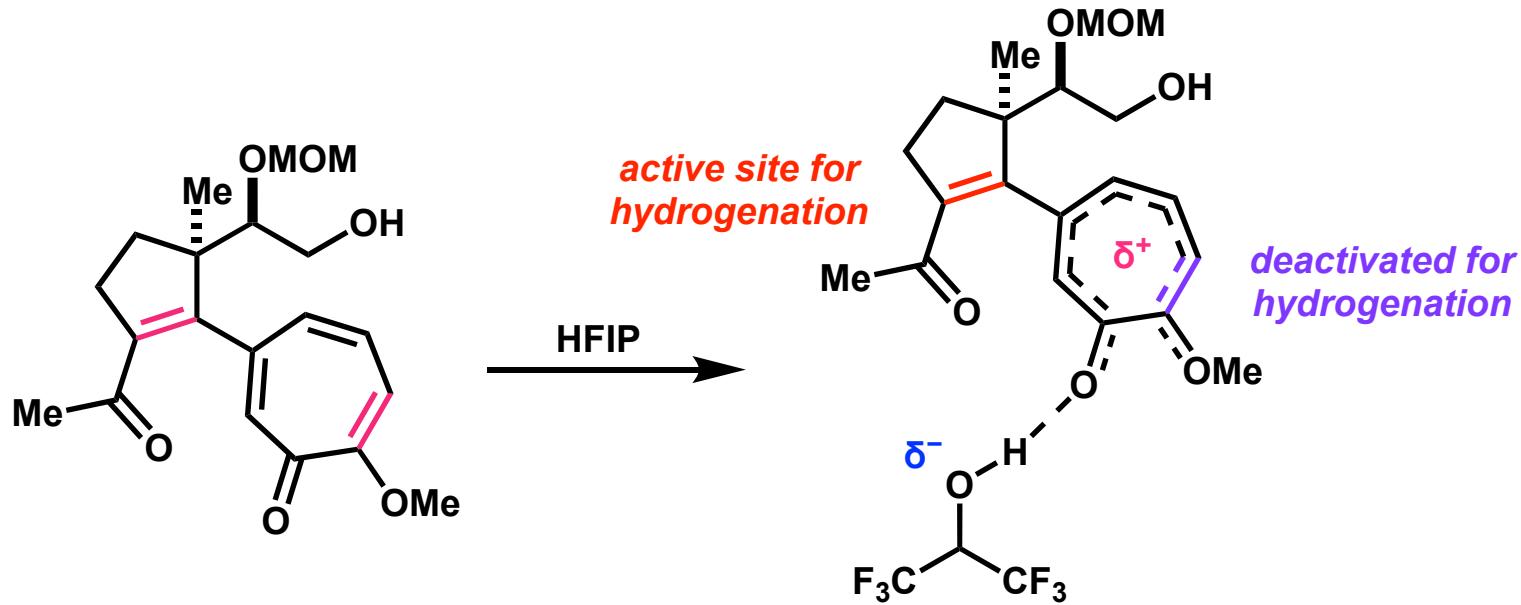
The Role of LiCl in Stille Coupling



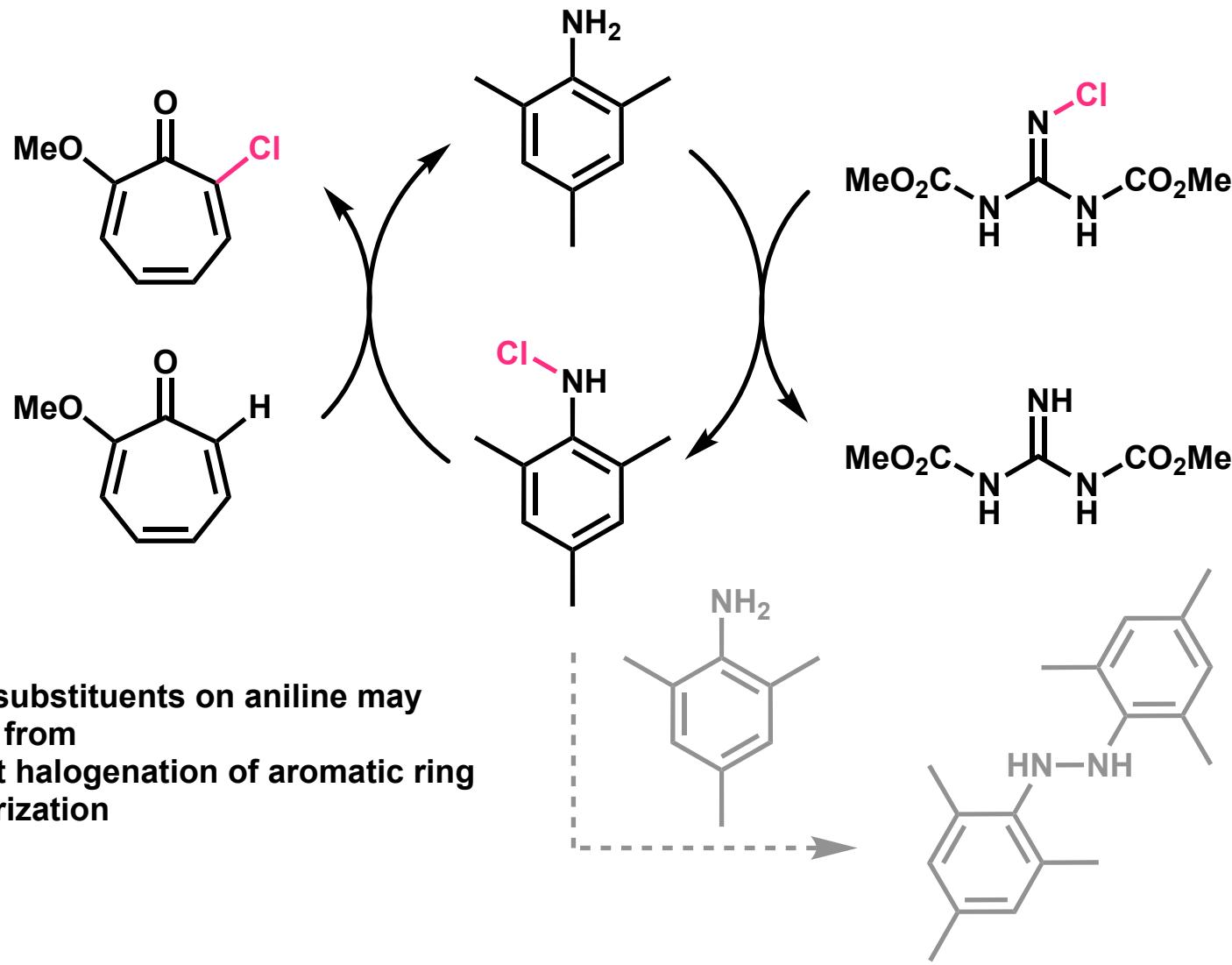
Rationale for the Result of Hydrogenation



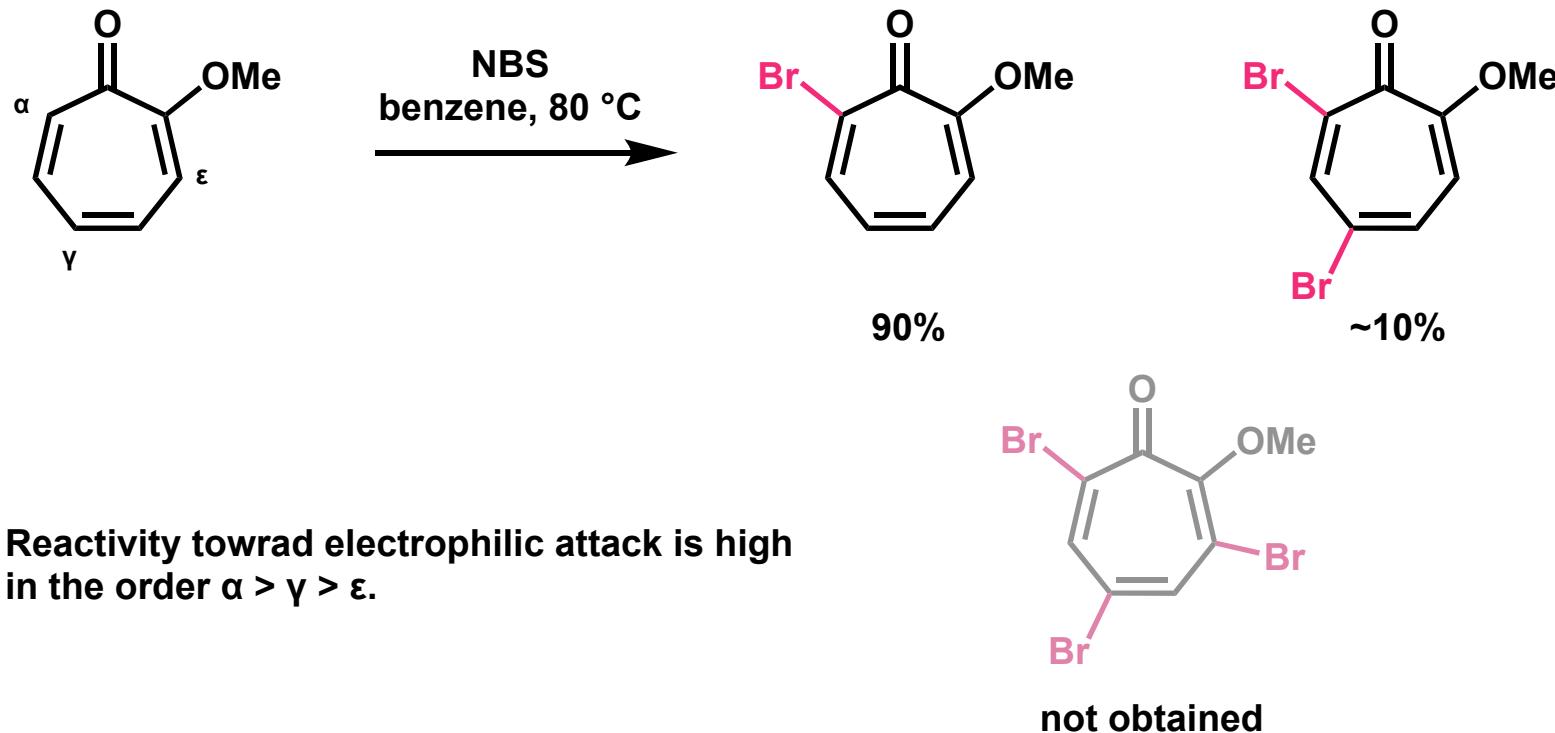
Use of HFIP in Hydrogenation



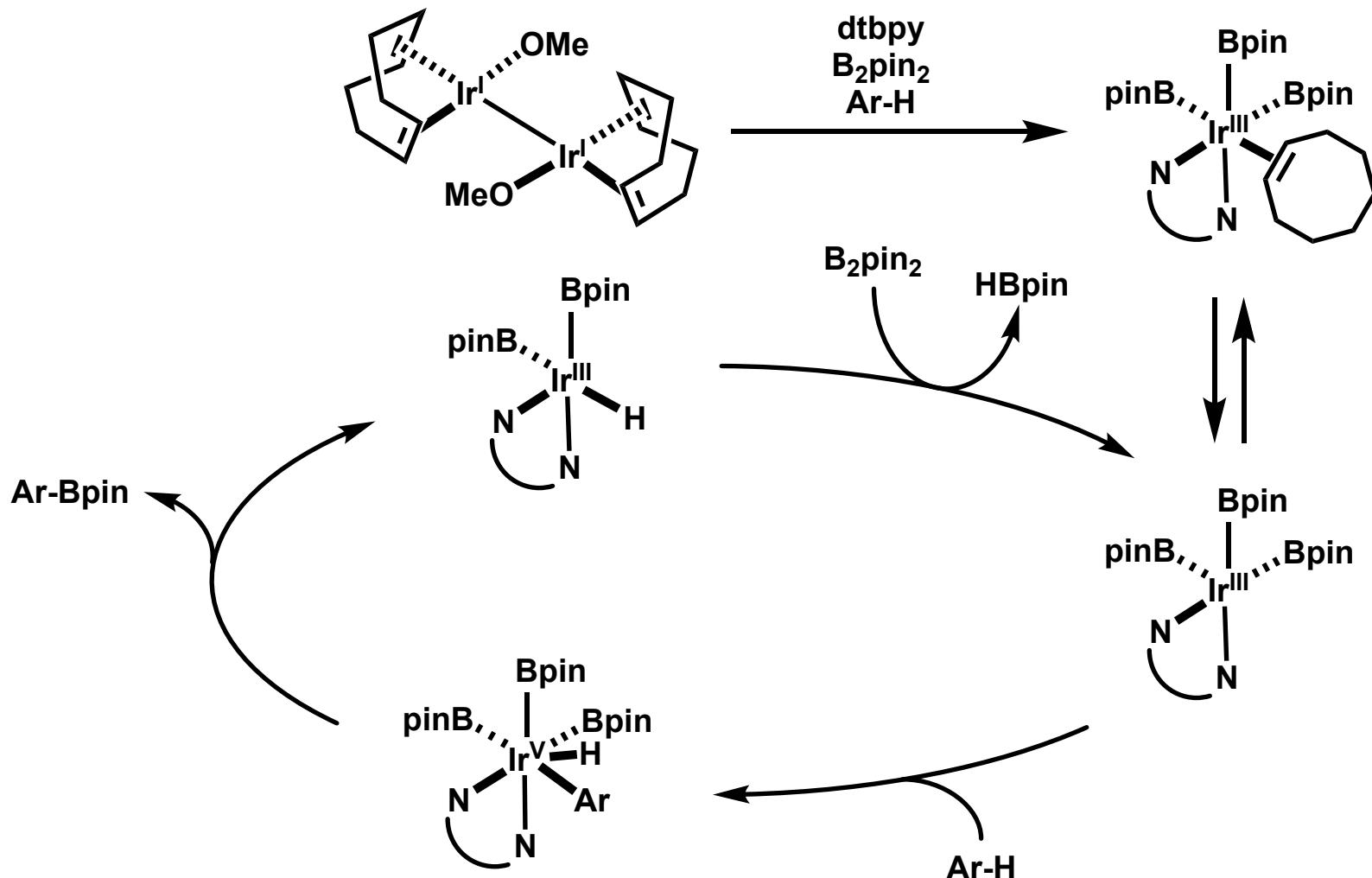
The Role of 2,4,6-trimethylaniline



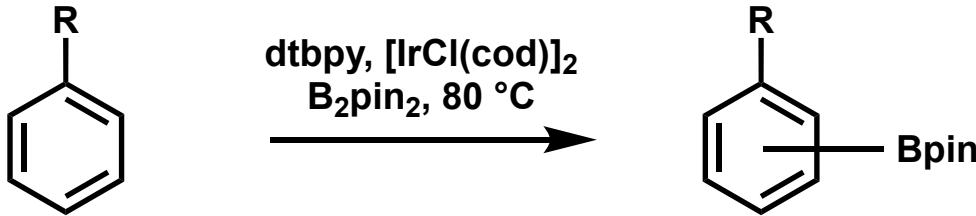
Regioselectivity of Electrophilic Addition toward Tropolone



Ir-Catalyzed Borylation

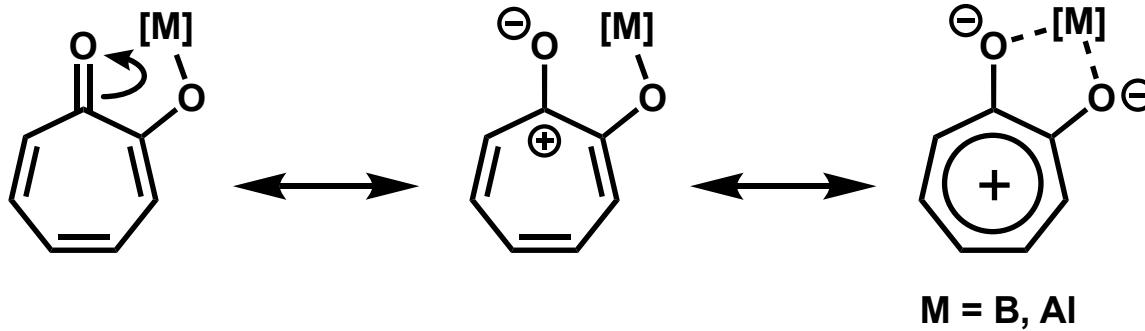
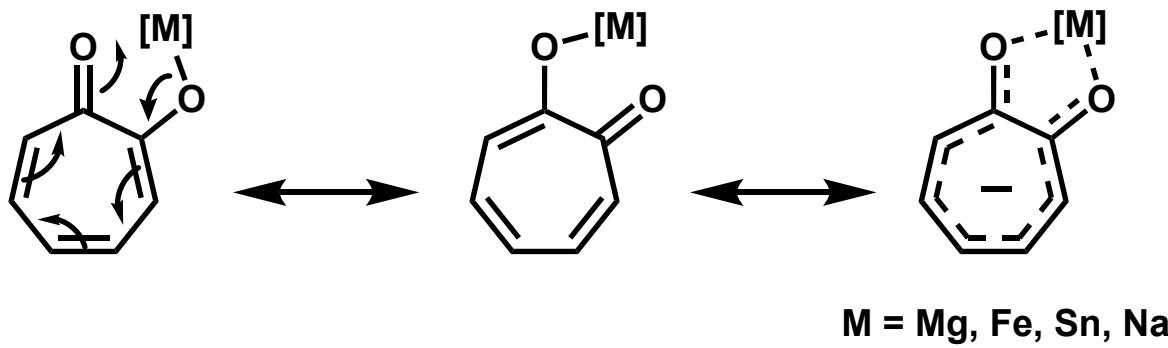


Ir-Catalyzed Borylation



R	yield	<i>o / m / p</i>
CH_3	82%	0 / 69 / 31
OMe	95%	1 / 74 / 25
CF_3	80%	0 / 70 / 30

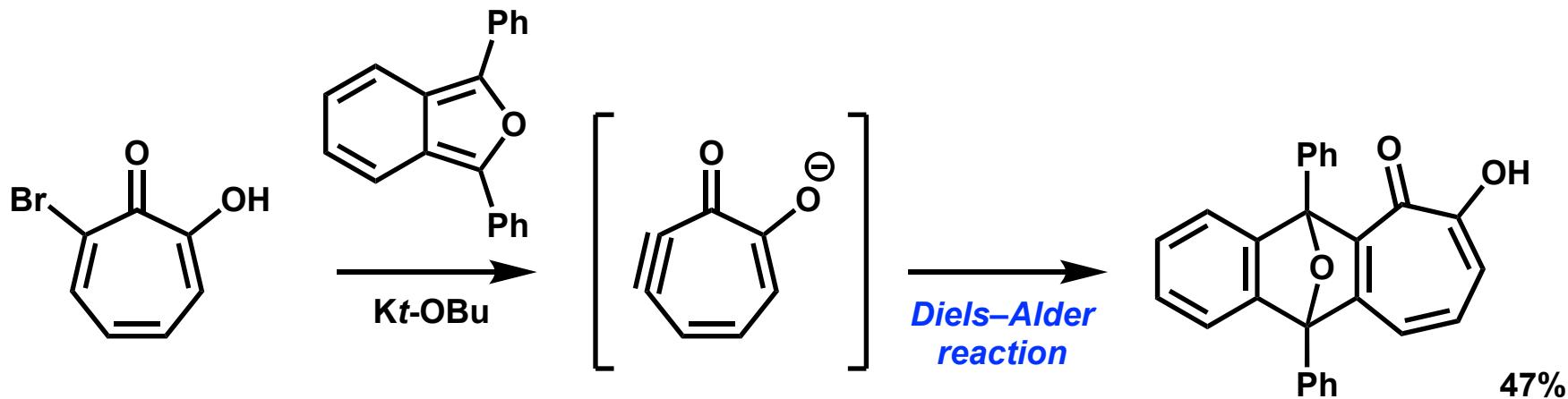
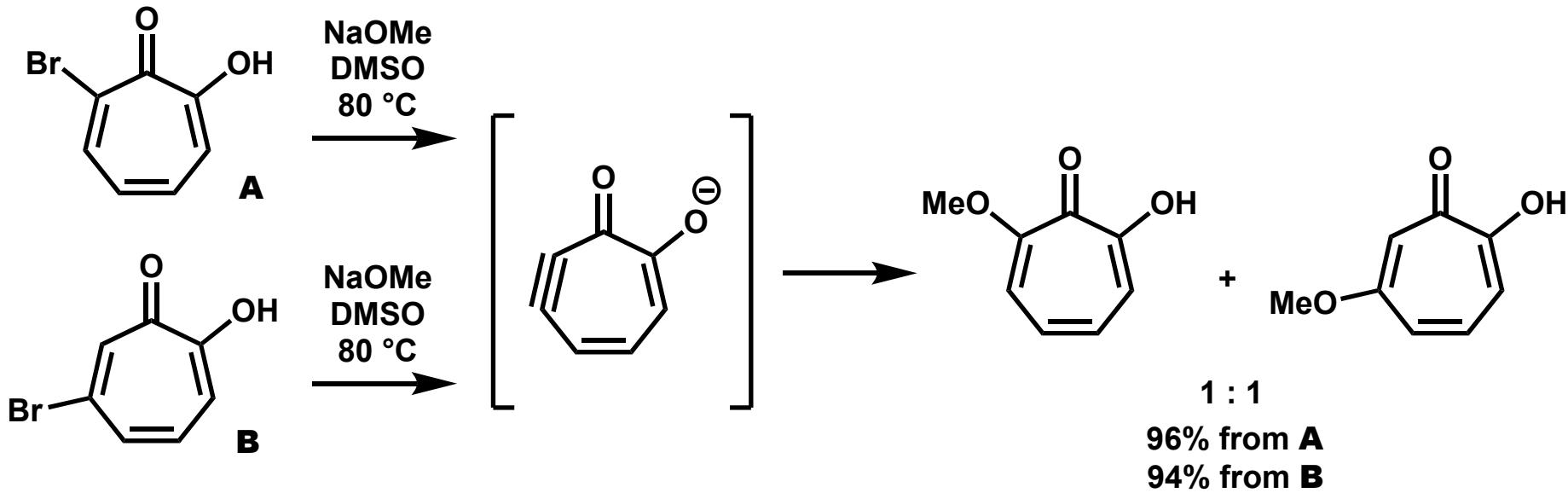
Two Modes of Troponato Ion



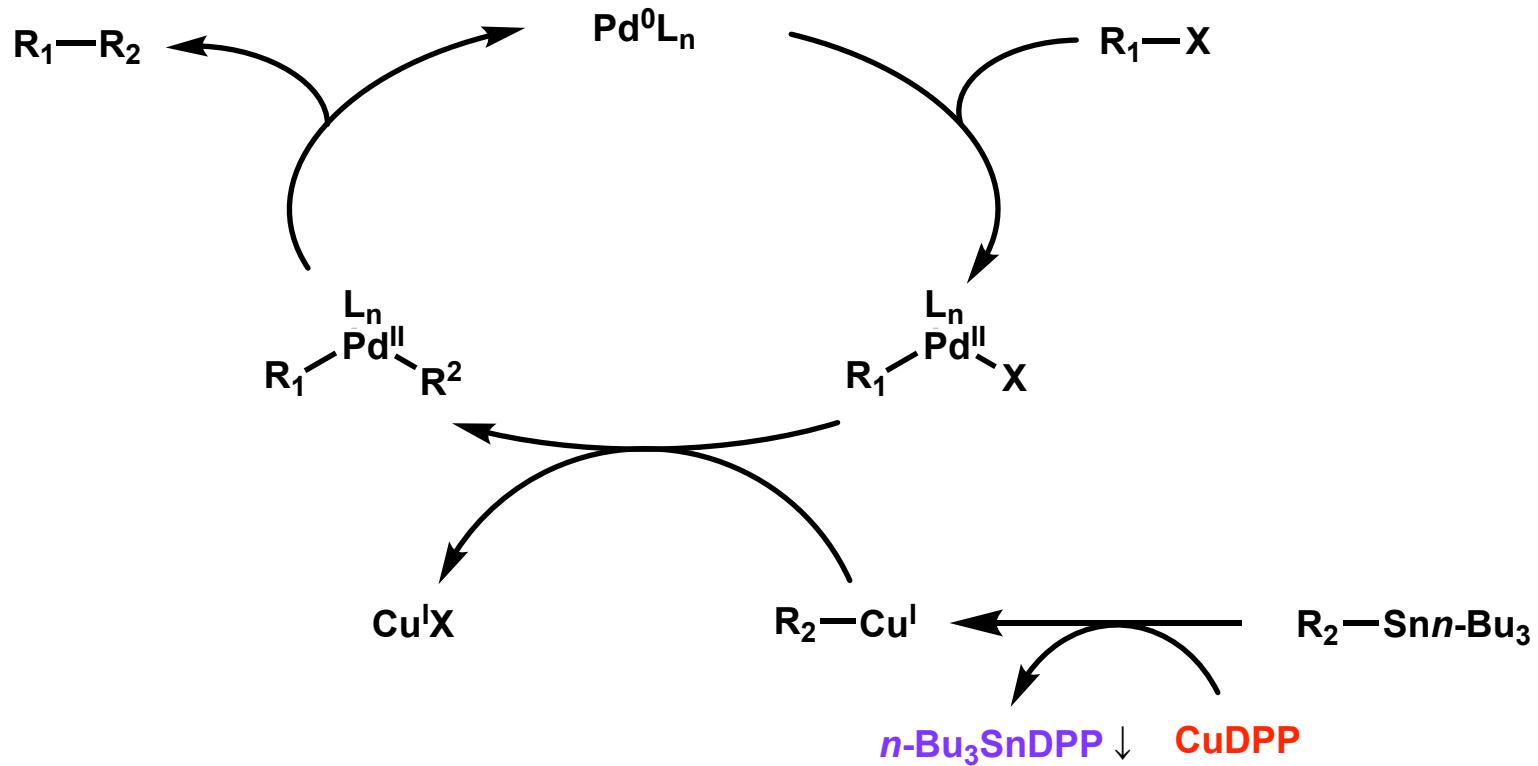
1) Cook, J. W.; Raphael, R. A.; Scott, A. I. 847. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1952**, 4416.

2) Karipides, A.; Graf, J. *Inorg. Nucl. Chem. Lett.* **1972**, 8, 161.

Previous Research on Tropolone Benzyne



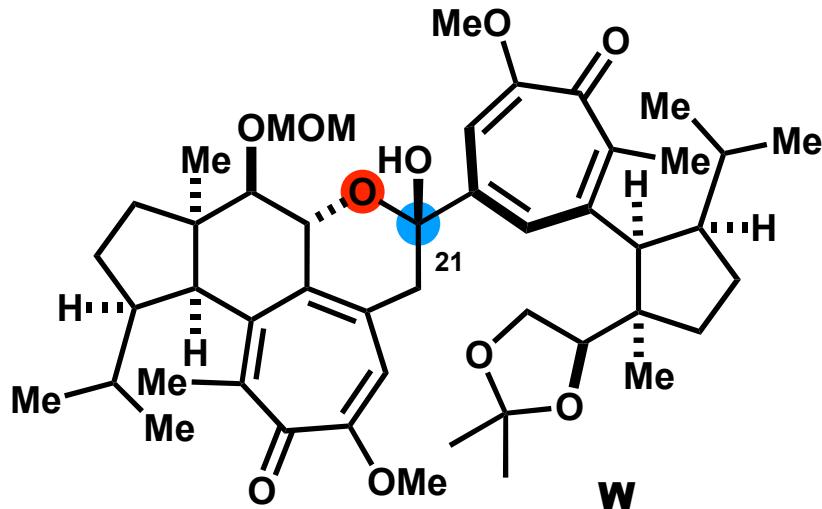
Use of CuDPP in Stille Coupling



1) Allred, G. D.; Liebeskind, L. S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1996**, 118, 2748.

2) Srogl, J.; Allred, G. D.; Liebeskind, L. S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1997**, 119, 12376.

Rationale for the Stereoselectivity at C21



W : C21-*epi*-W = 1 : 1 in crude NMR.
However, after standing the NMR tube at 23 °C for 16 h, the ratio changed to 6.3 : 1.
It indicates that there is a thermodynamic equilibrium between these diastereomers.

